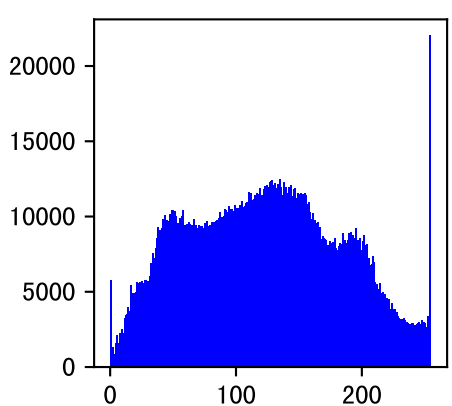
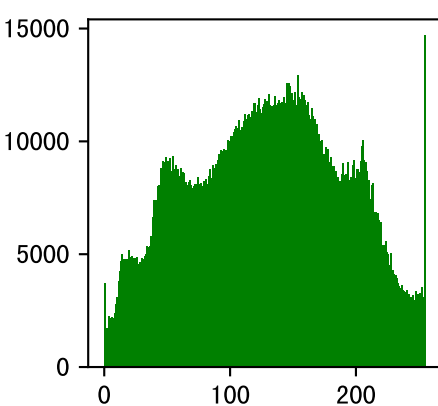
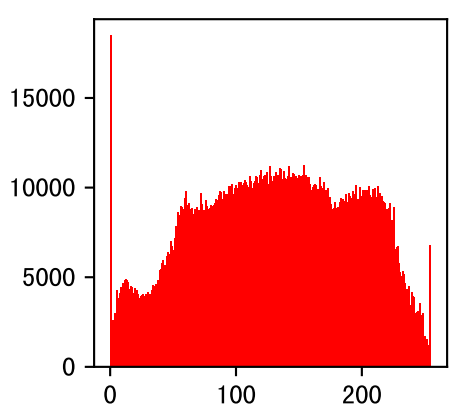
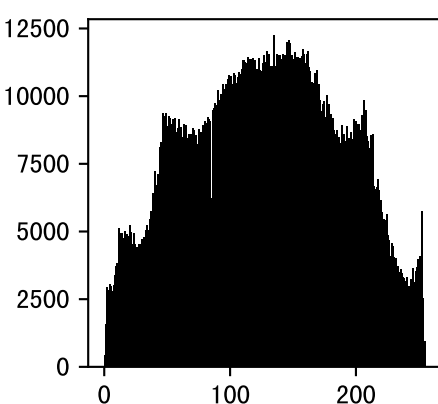
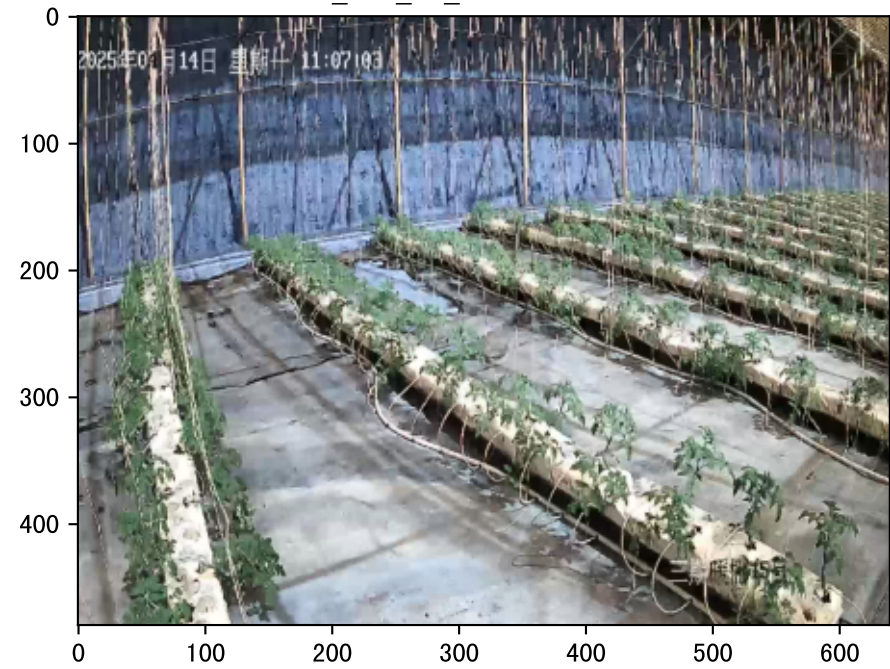
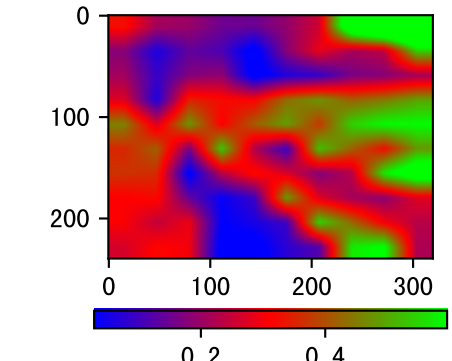
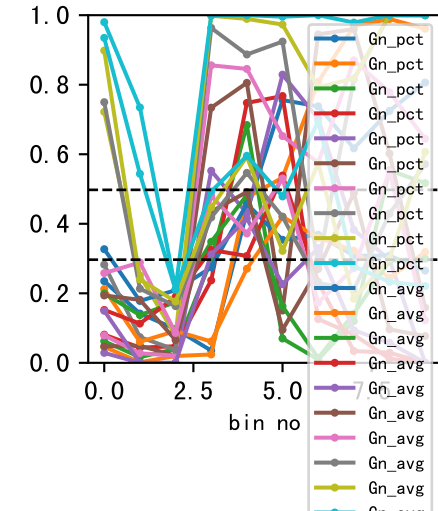
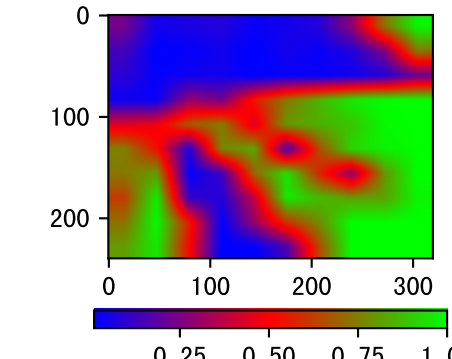
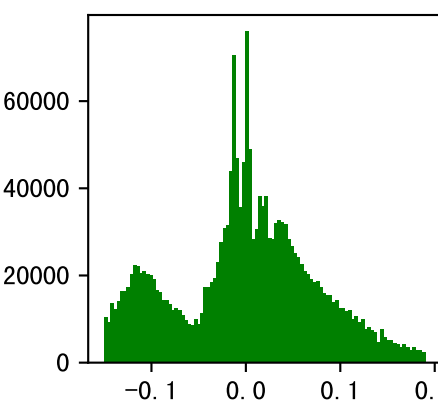
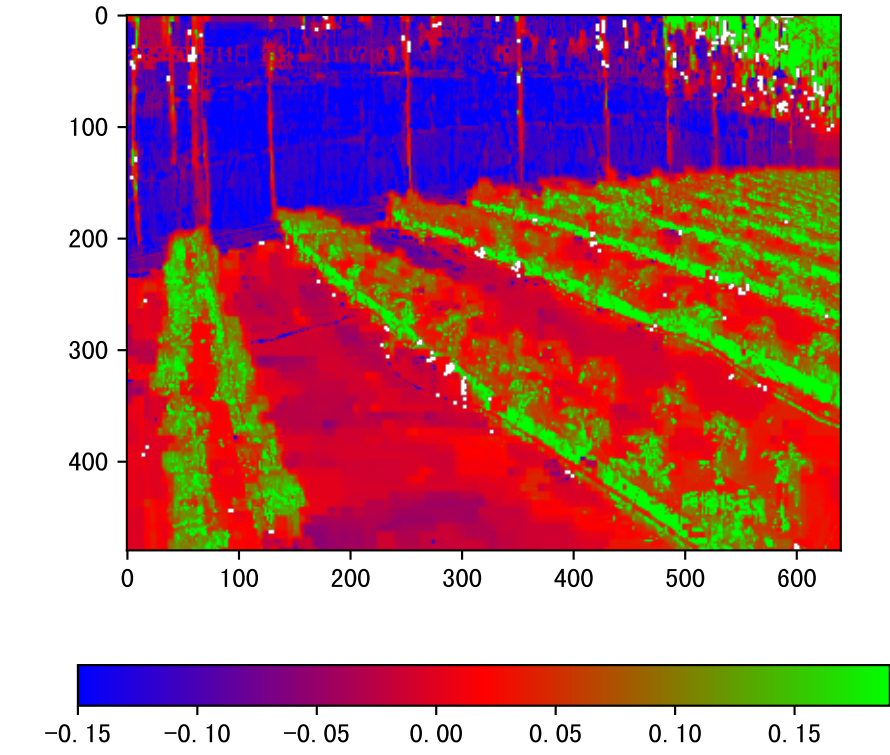


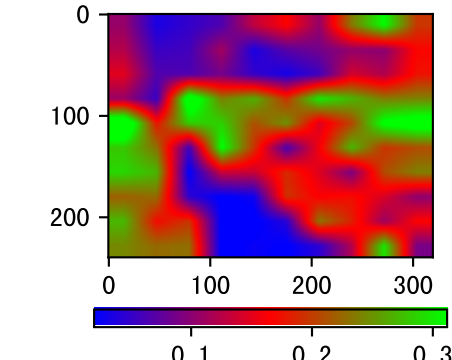
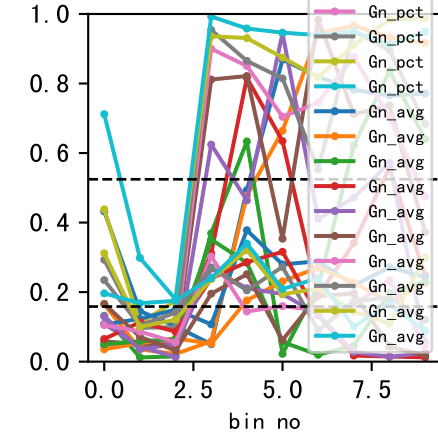
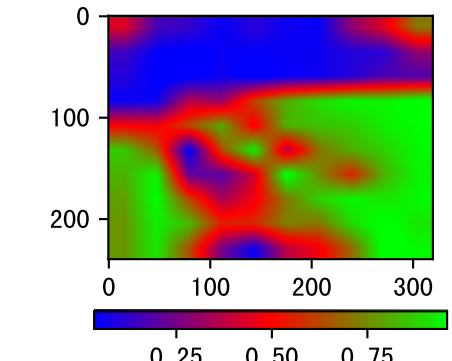
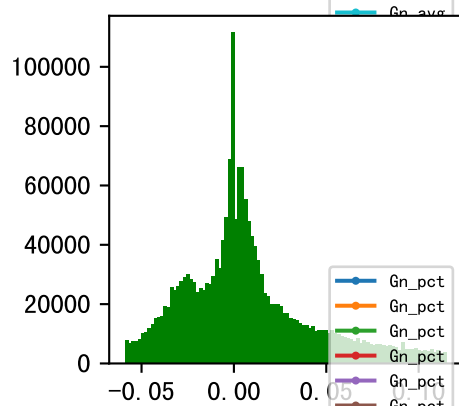
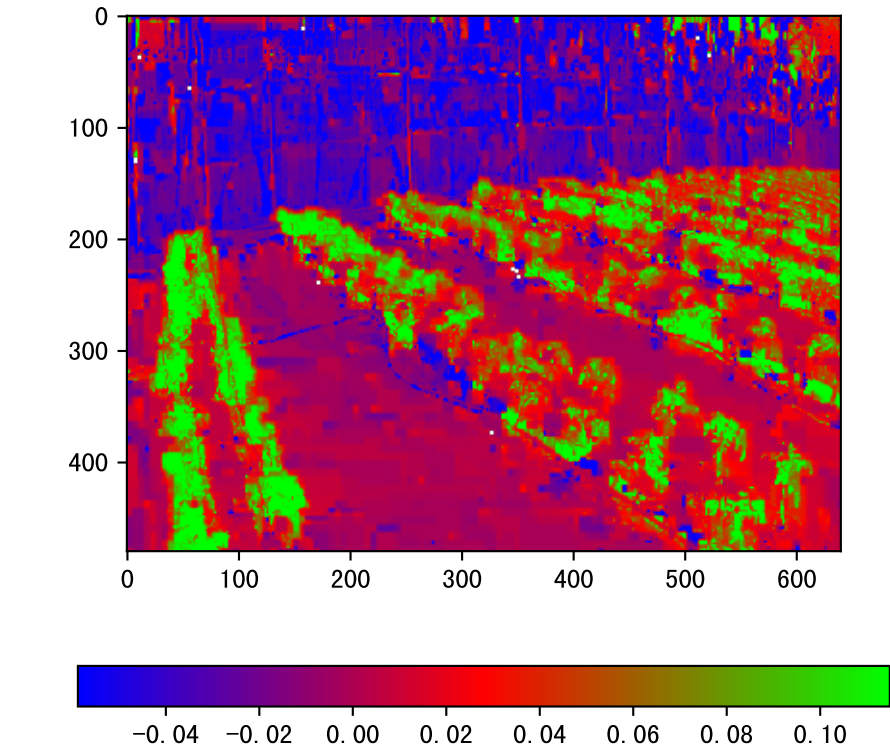
video_634_67_202504141107 D14



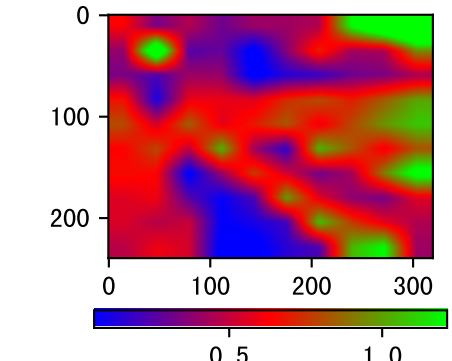
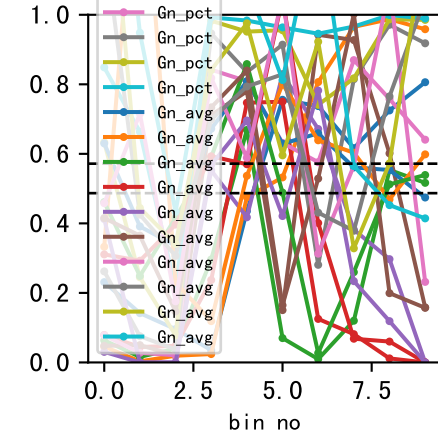
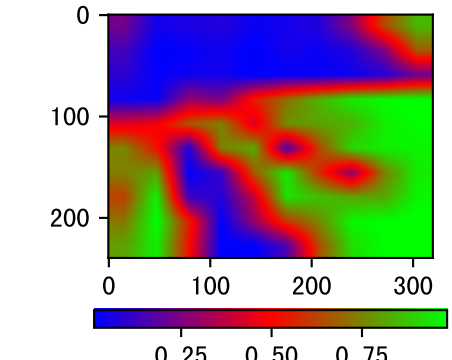
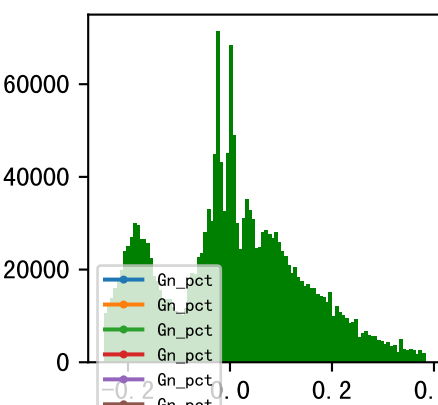
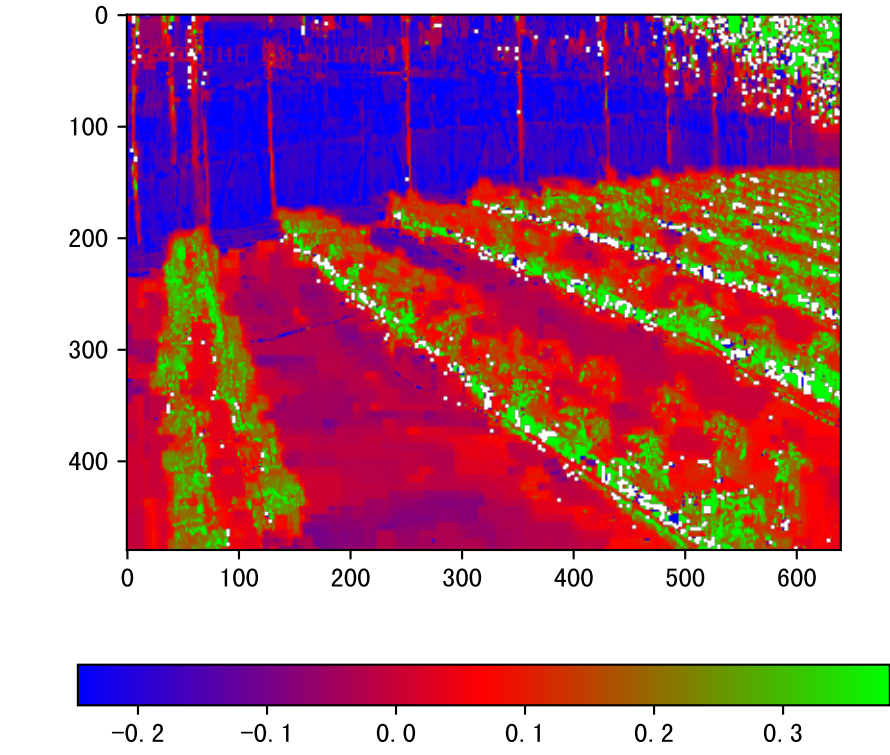
NGRD I



GL I



VARI



TGI

