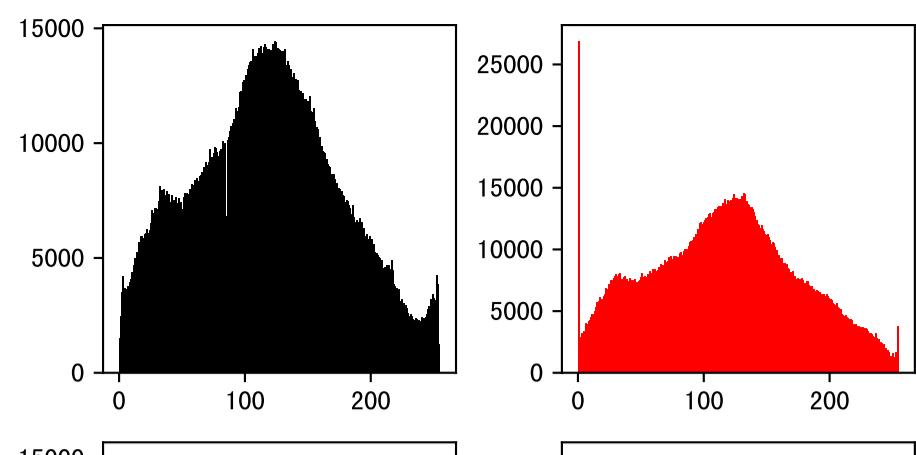
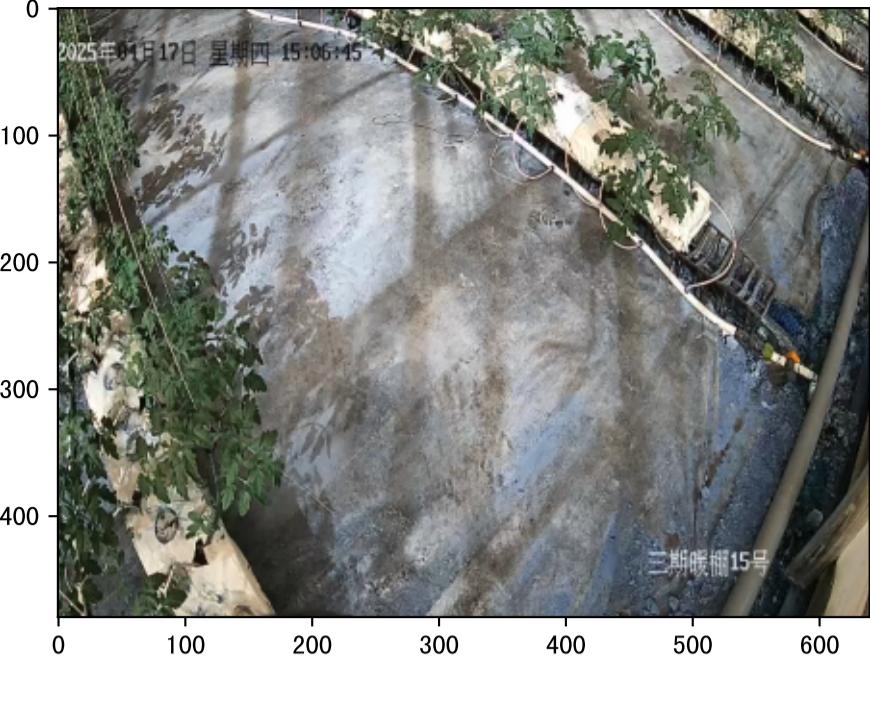
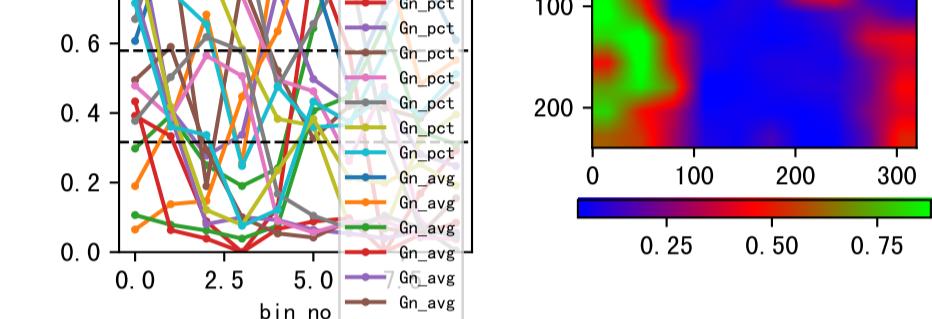
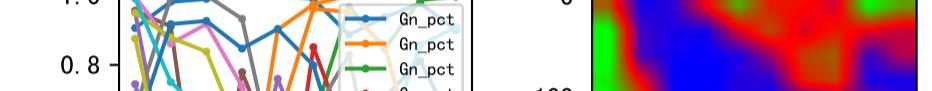
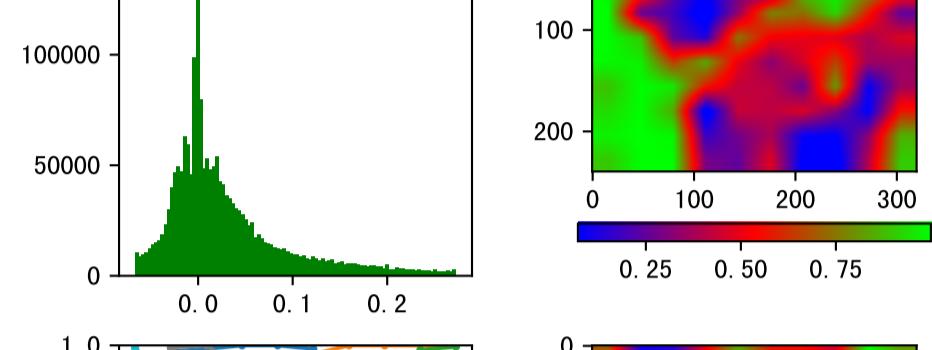
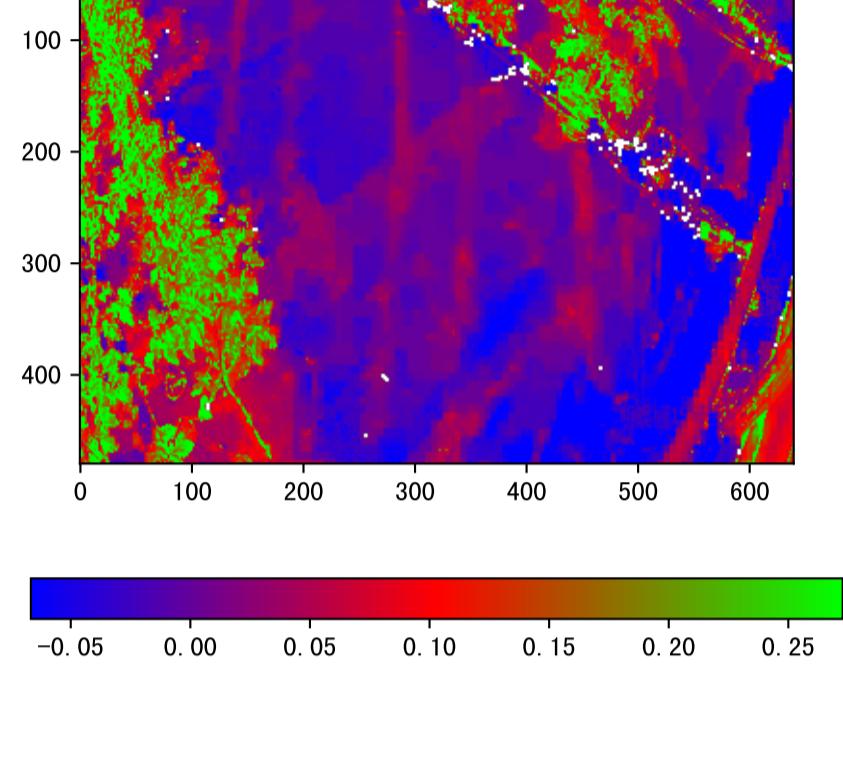


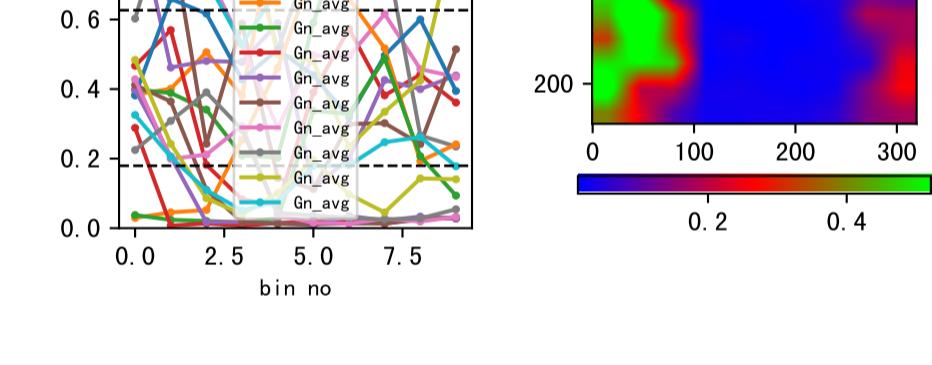
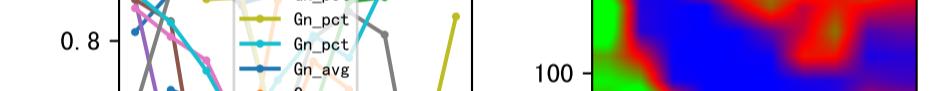
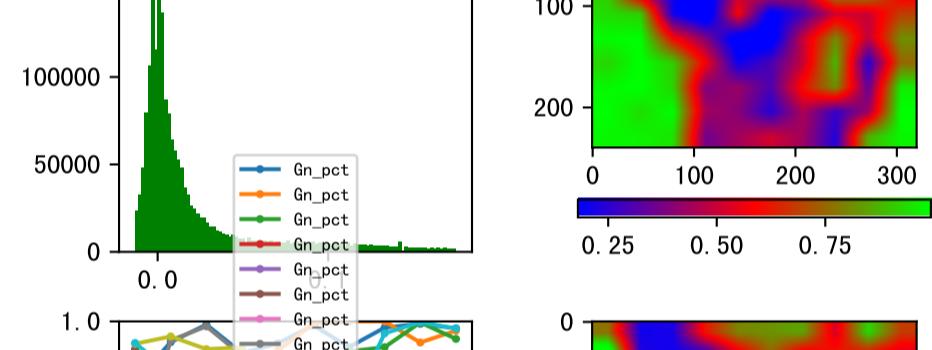
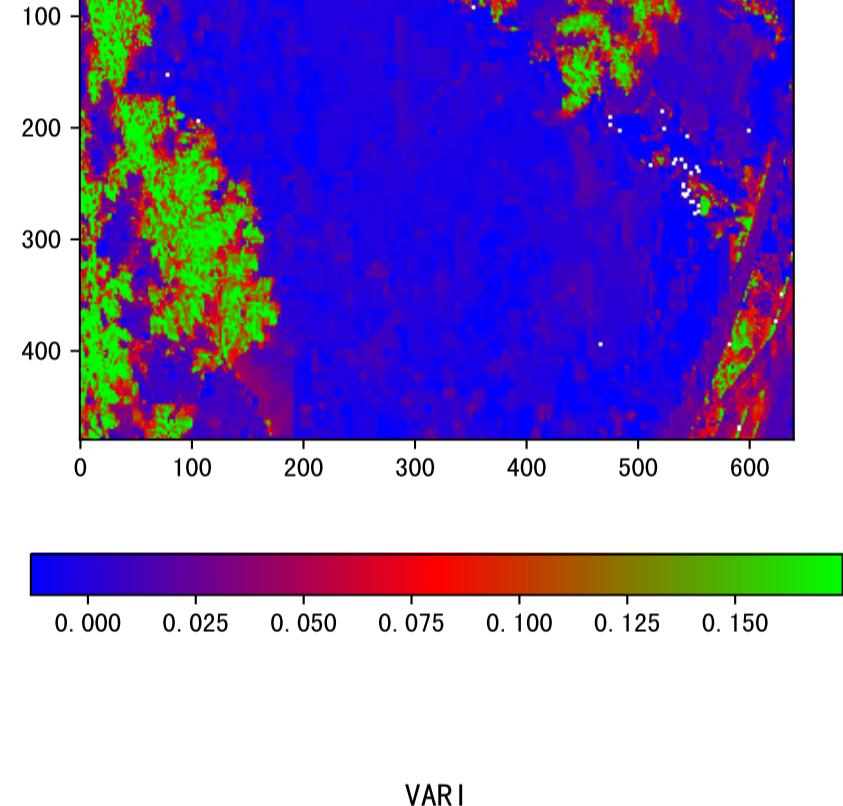
video\_634\_67\_202504171506 D17



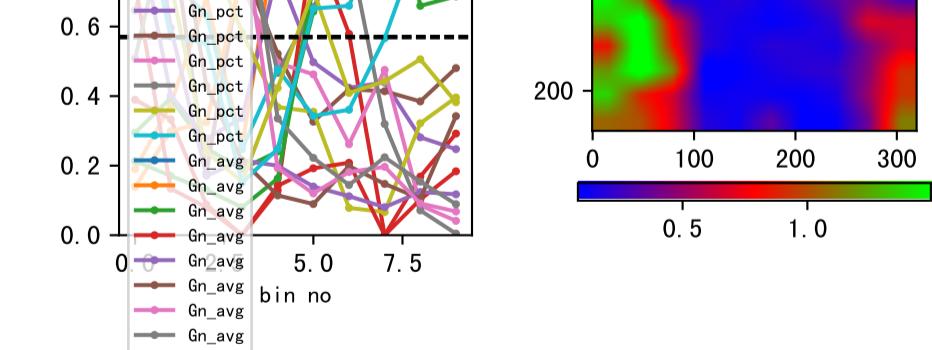
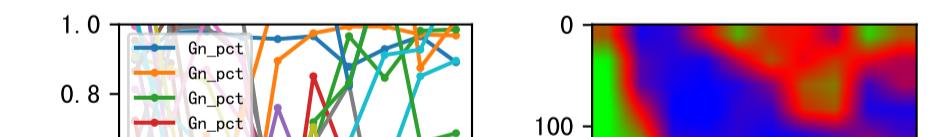
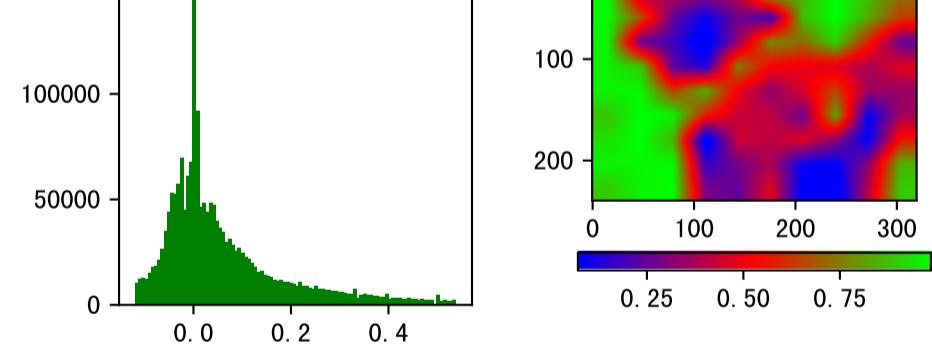
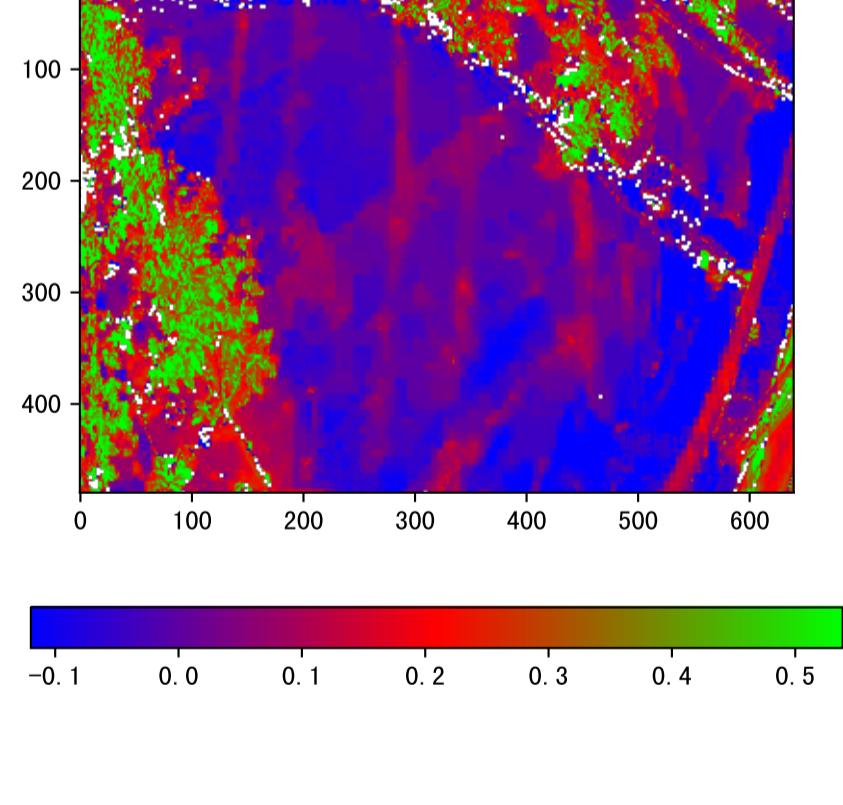
NGRD1



GLI



VARI



TGI

