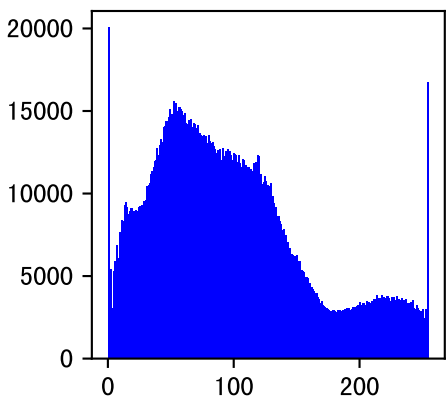
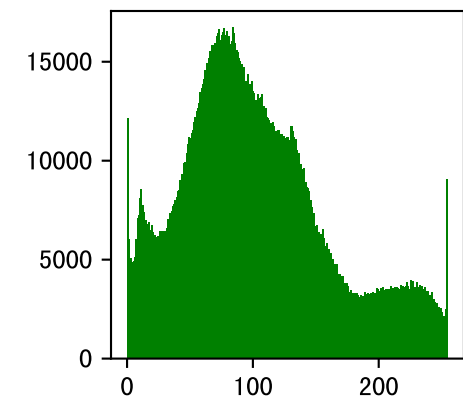
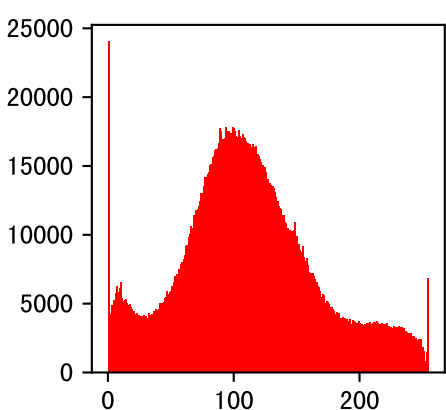
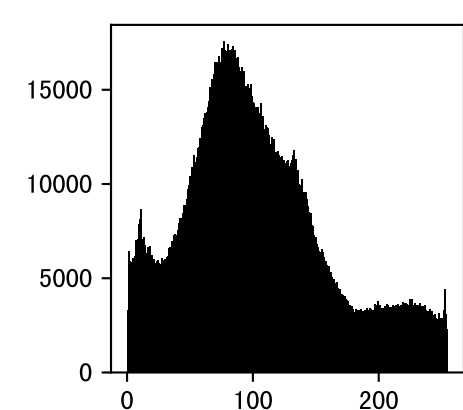
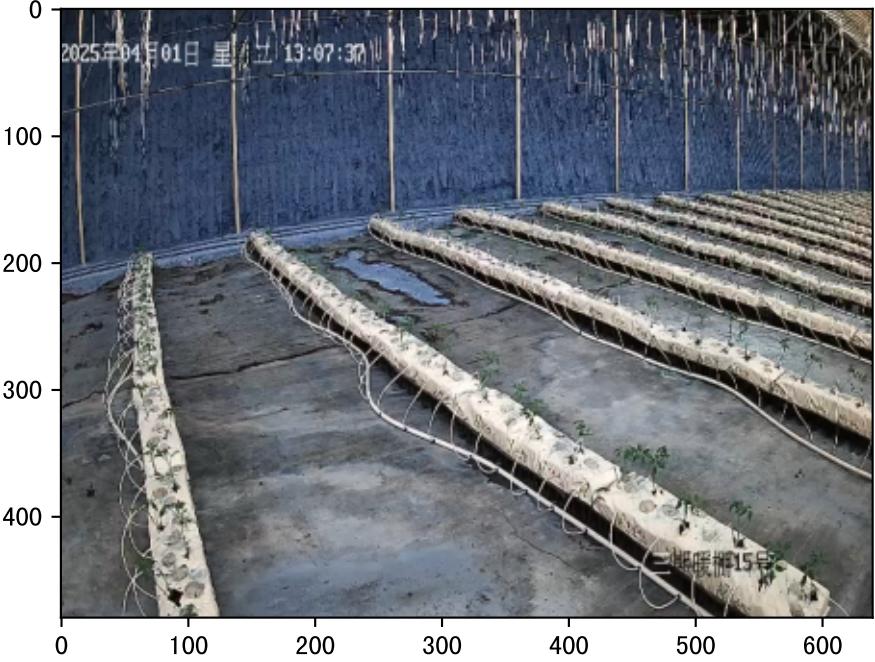
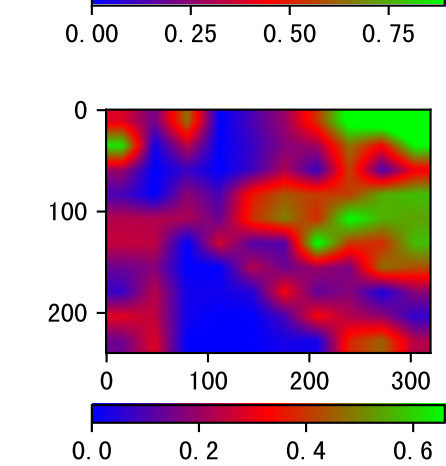
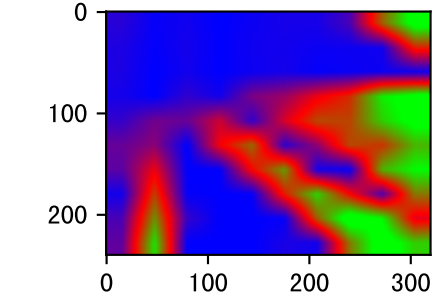
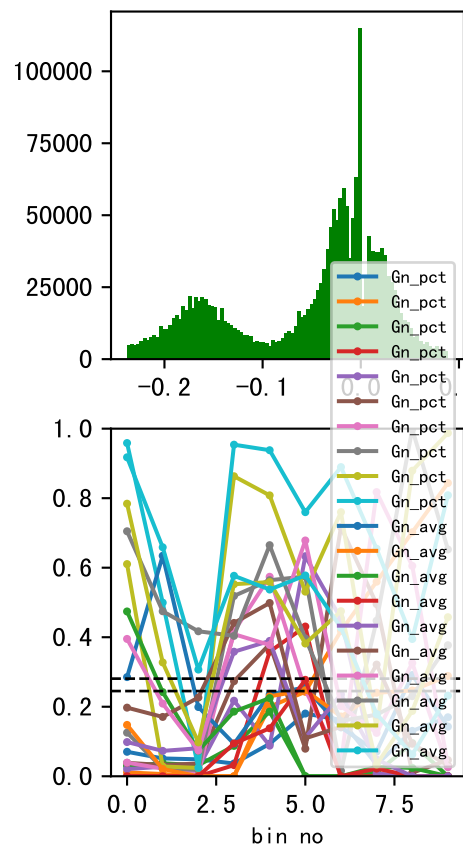
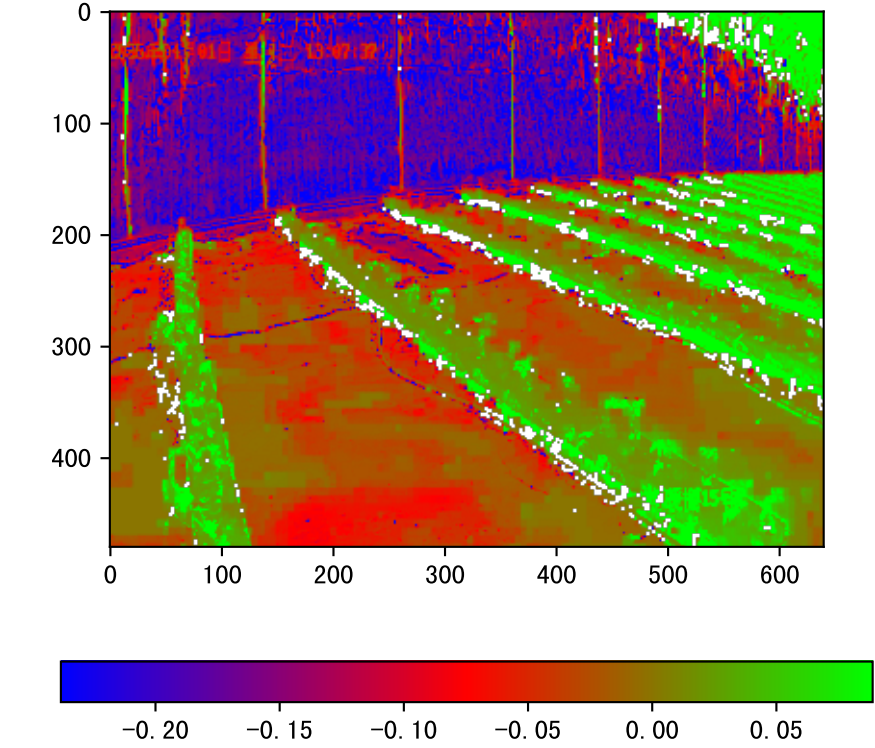


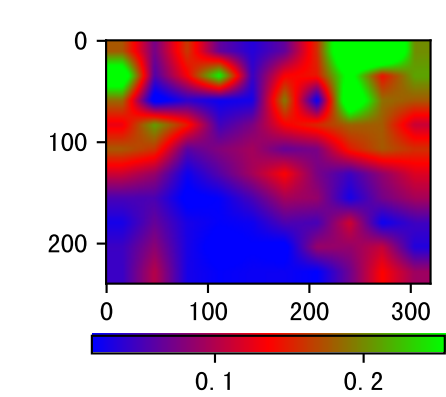
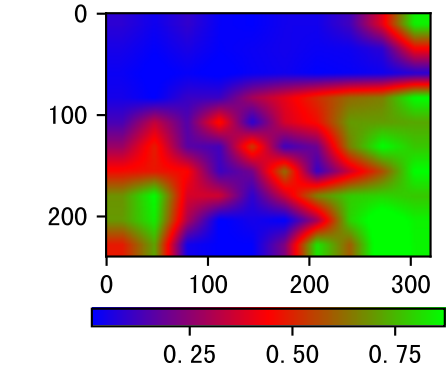
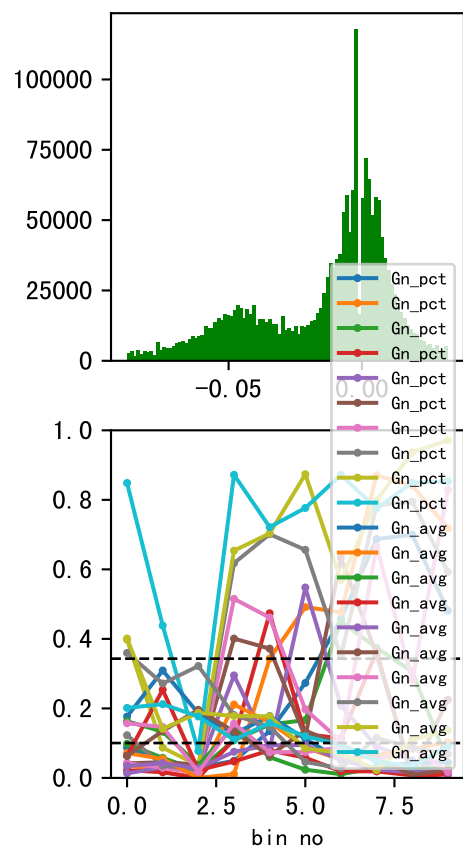
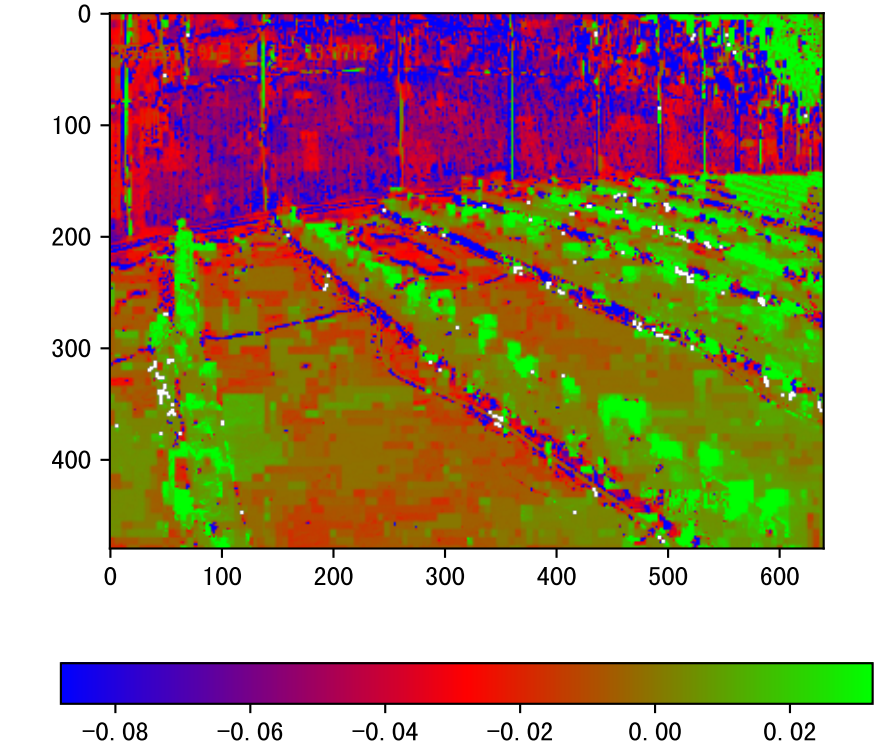
video_634_67_202504011307 D1



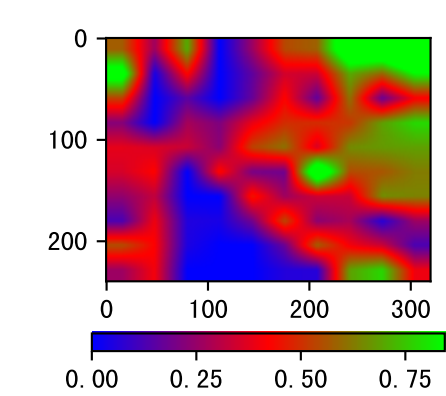
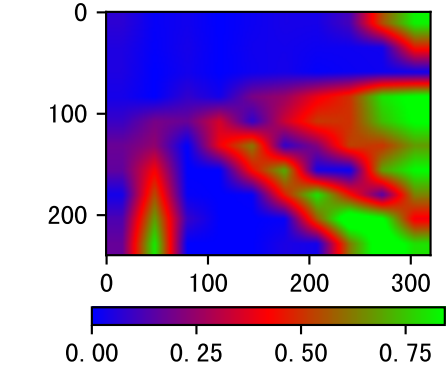
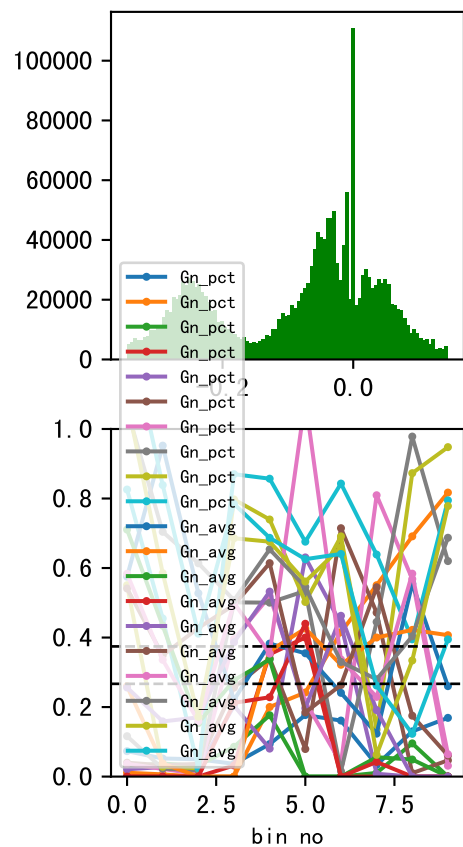
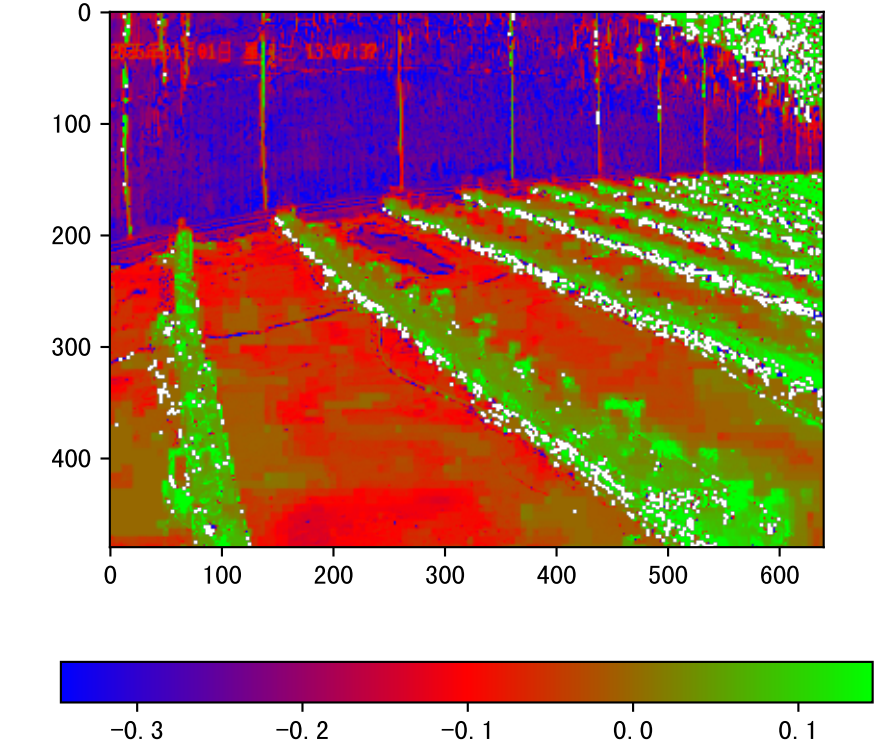
NGRD I



GL I



VAR I



TGI

