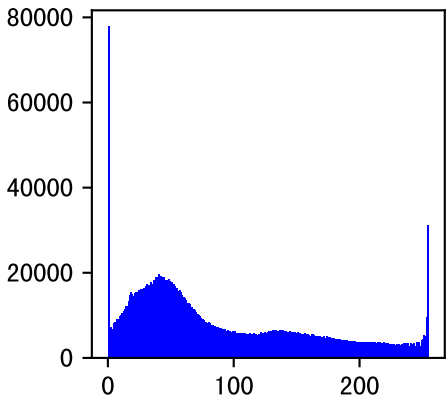
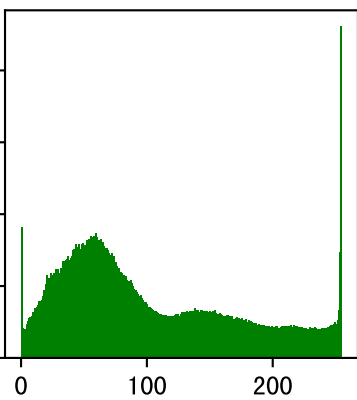
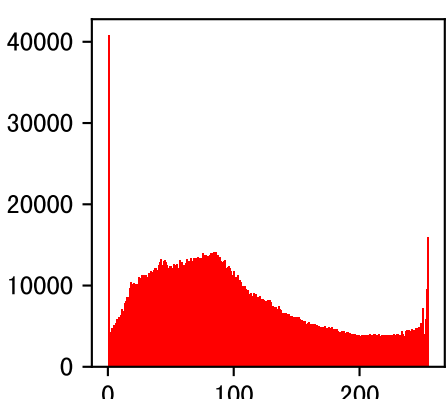
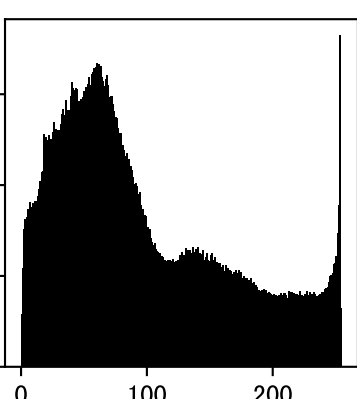
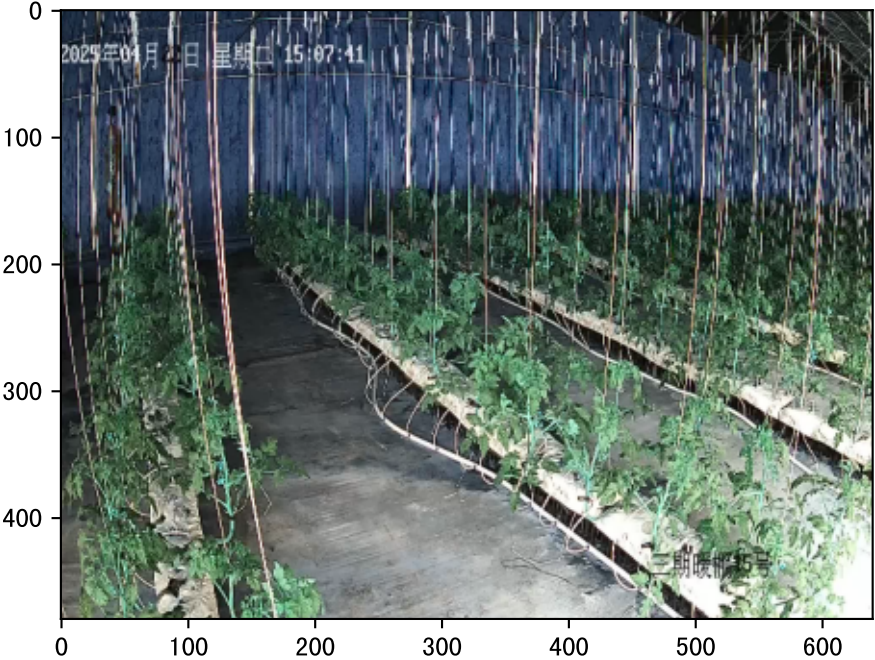
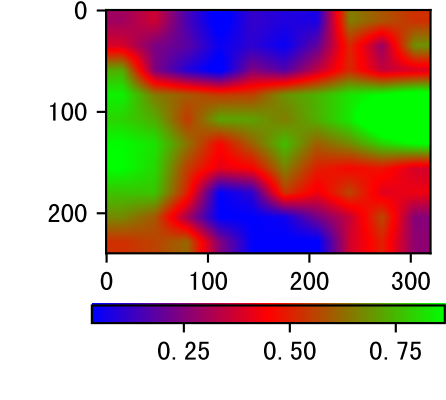
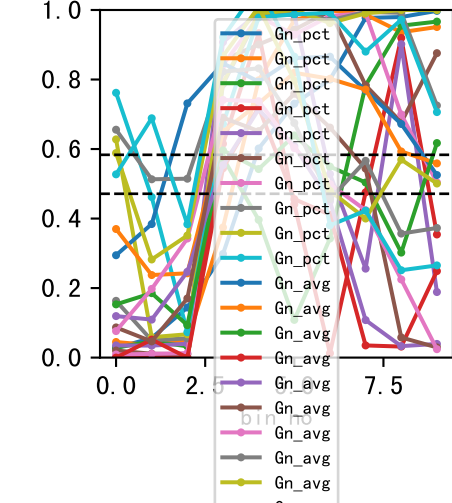
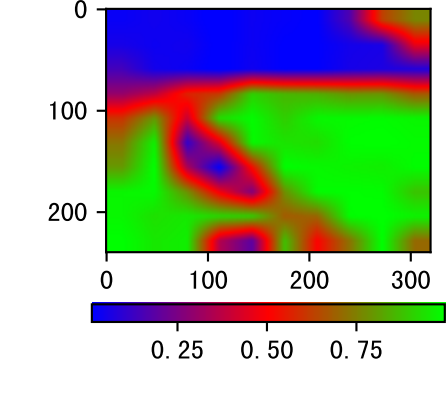
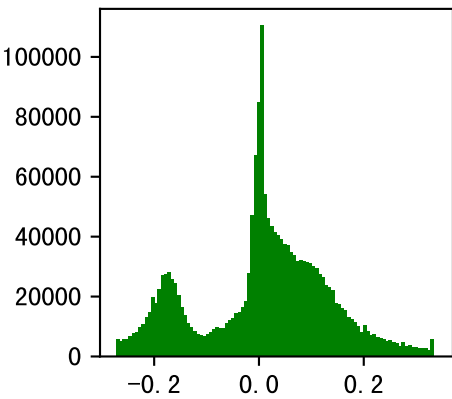
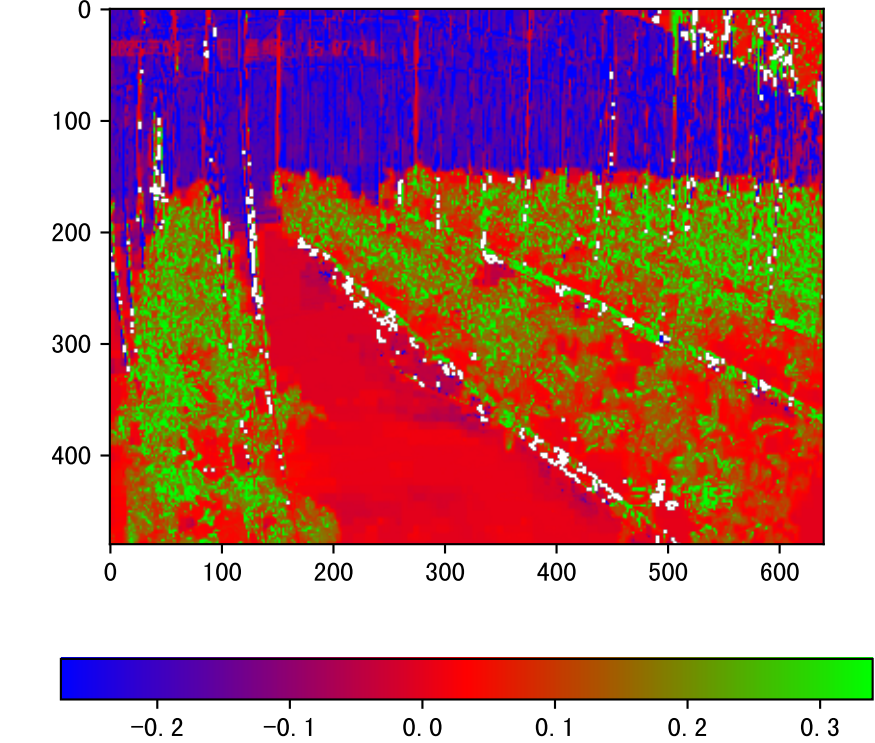


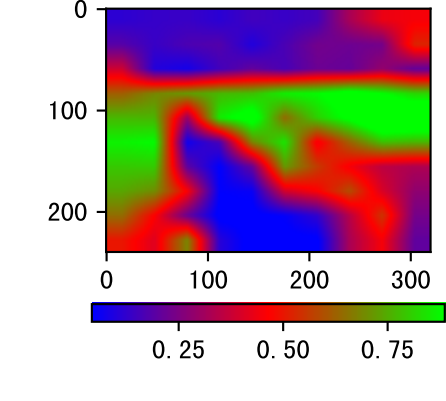
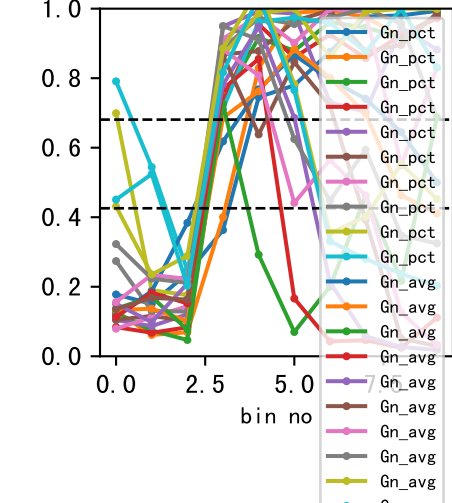
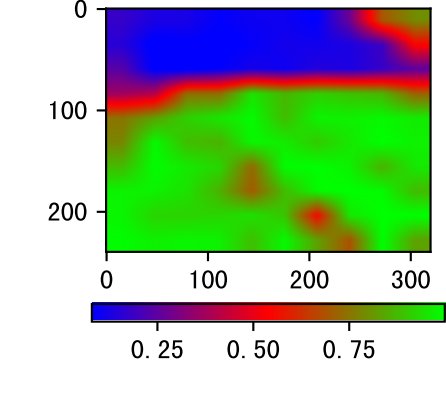
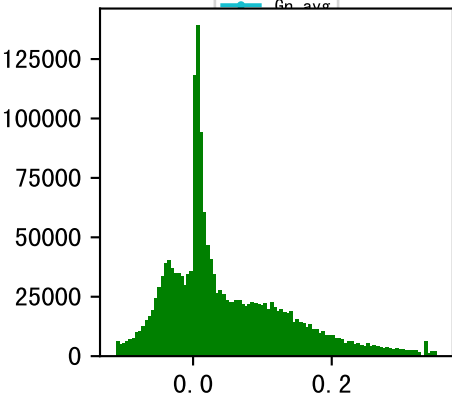
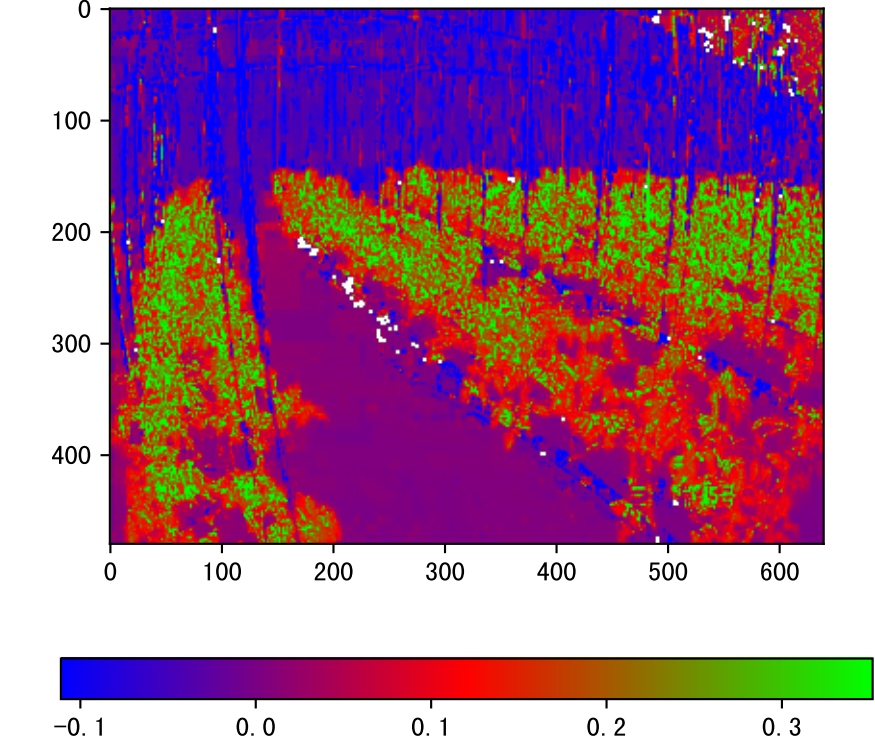
video_634_67_202504221507 D22



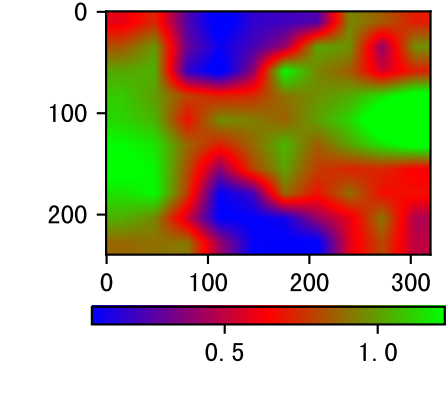
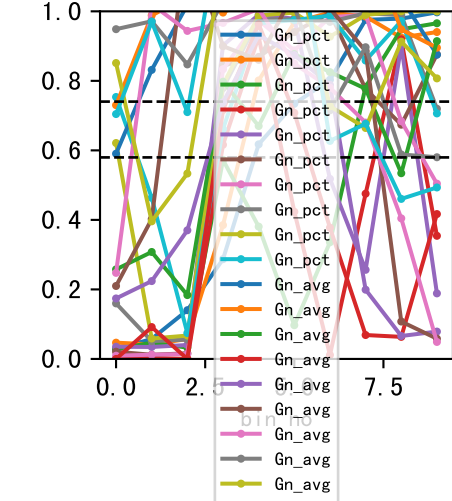
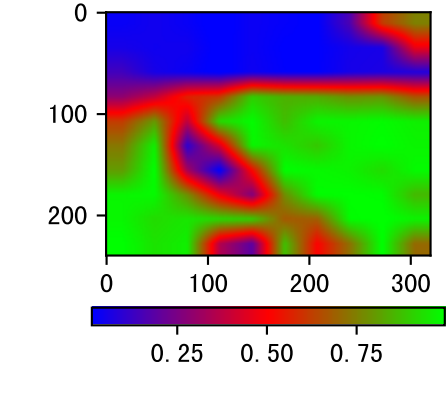
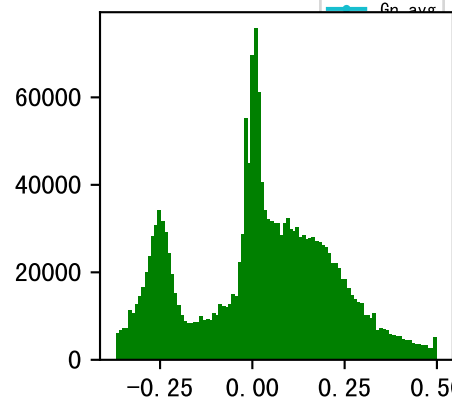
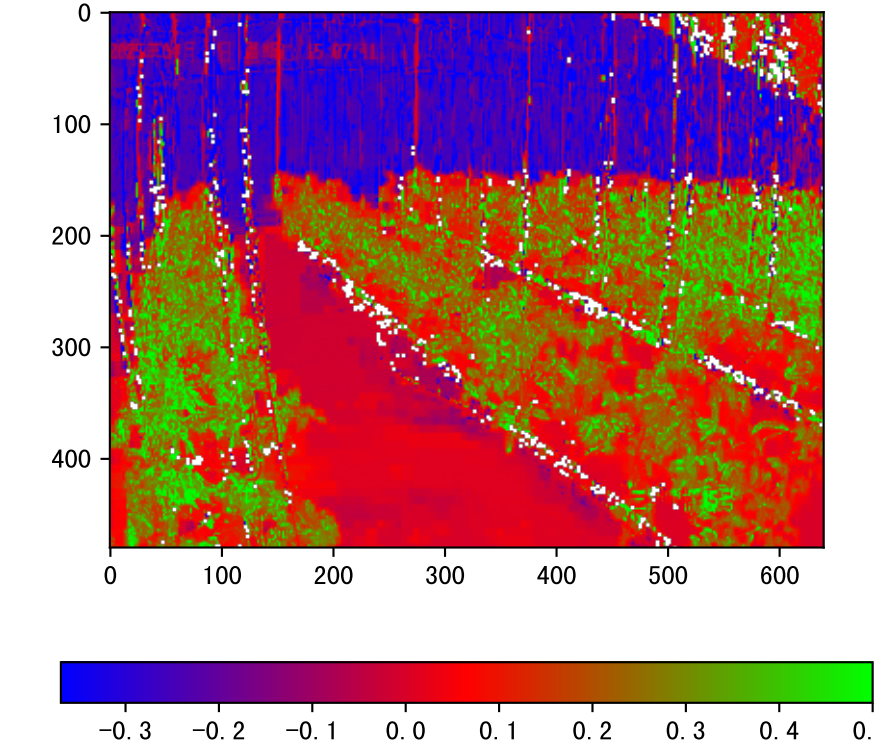
NGRD I



GL I



VAR I



TGI

