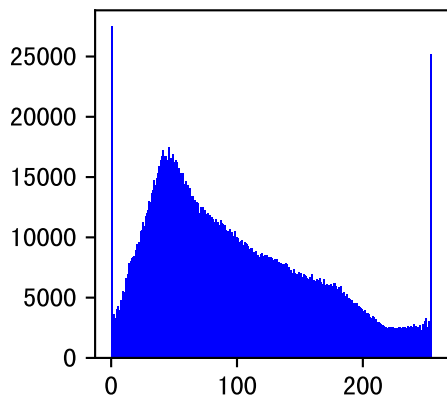
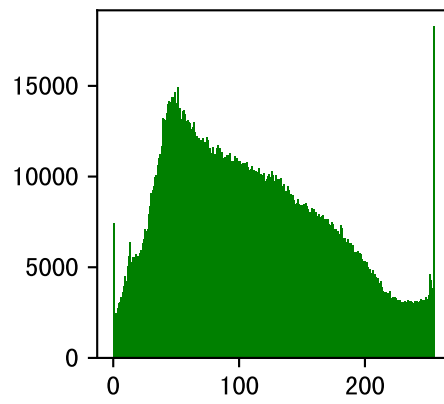
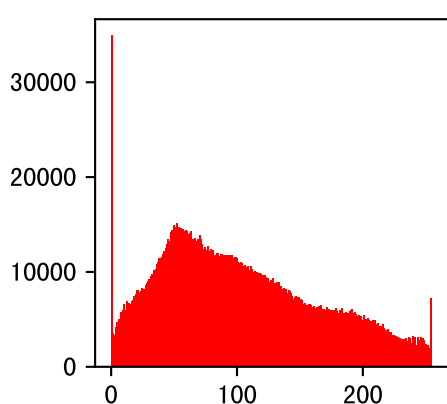
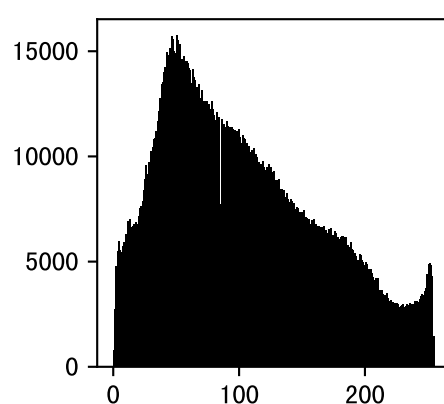
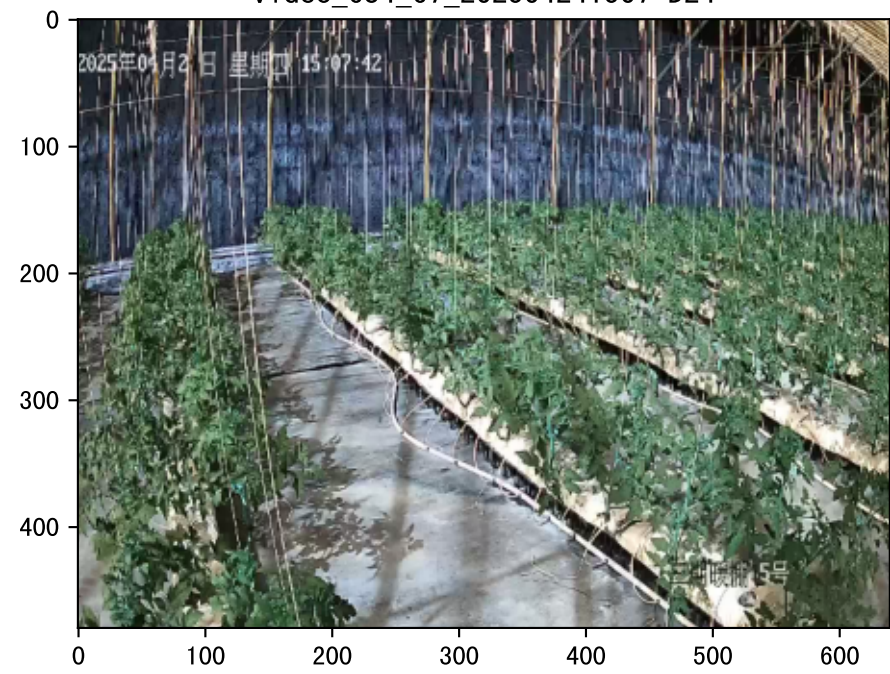
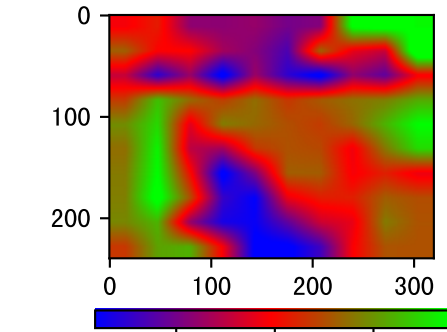
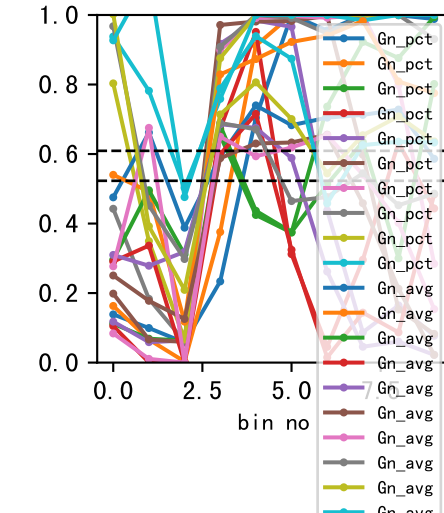
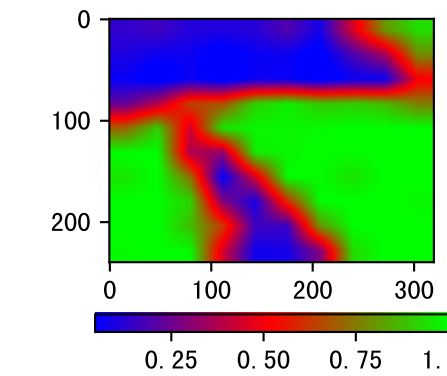
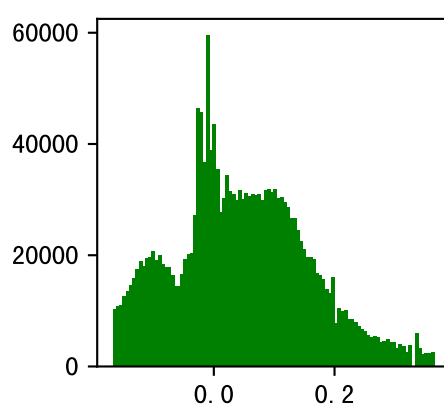
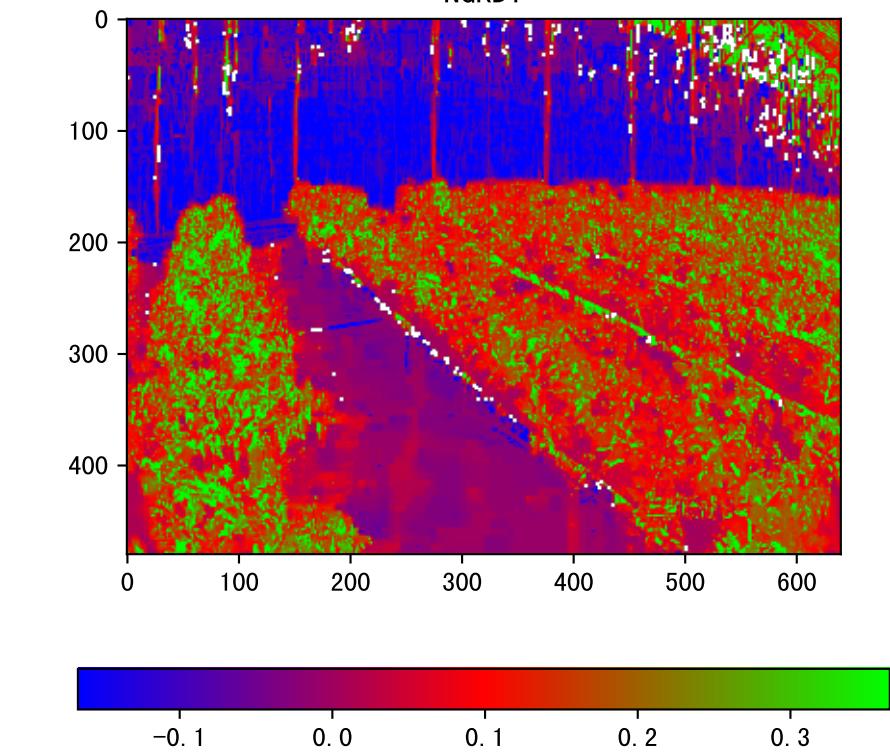


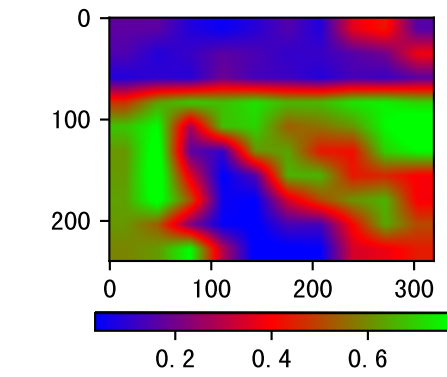
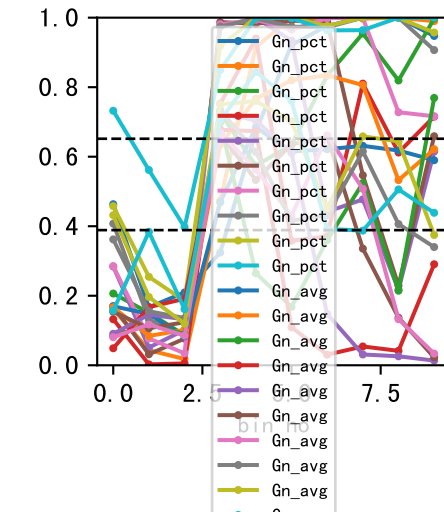
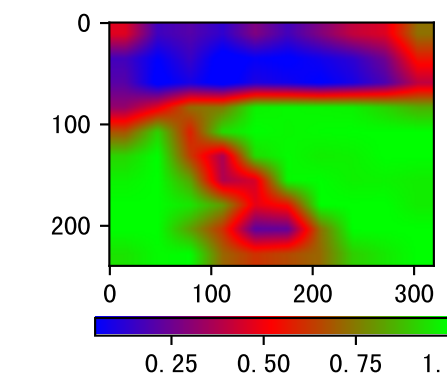
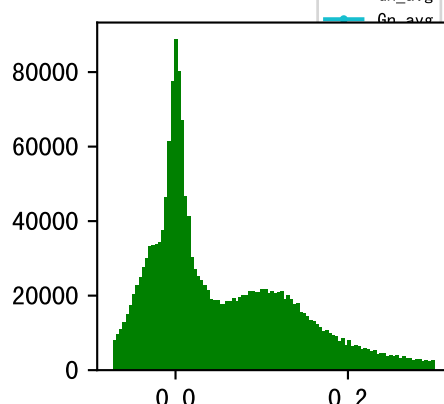
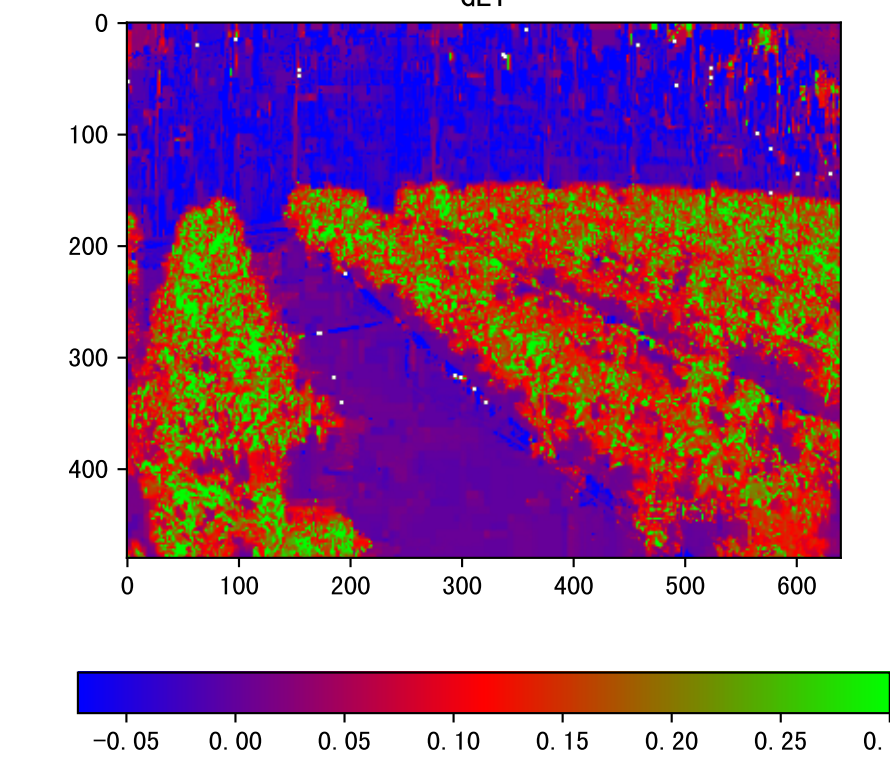
video\_634\_67\_202504241507 D24



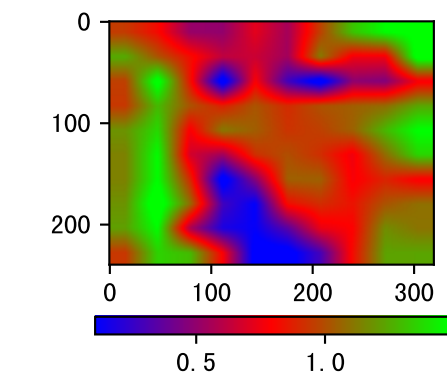
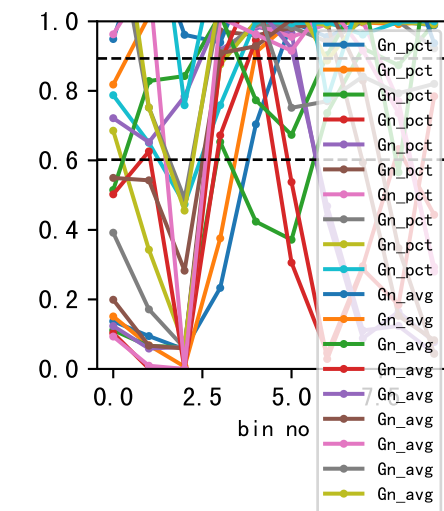
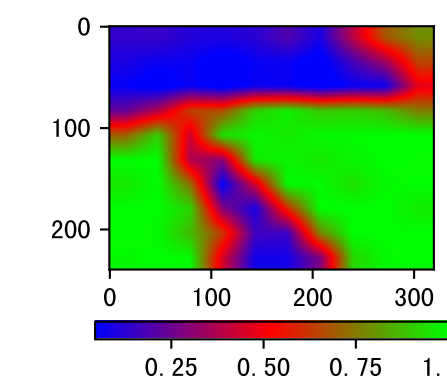
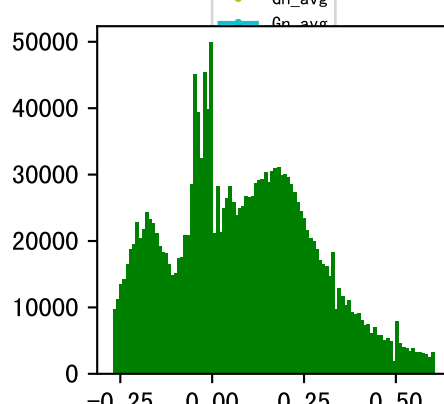
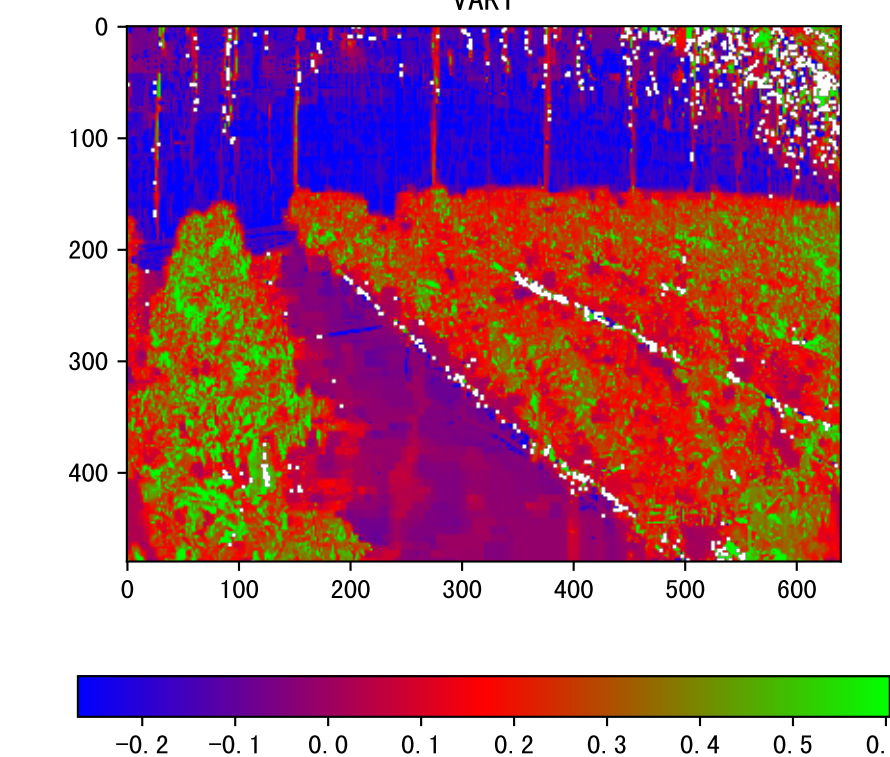
NGRDI



GLI



VARI



TGI

