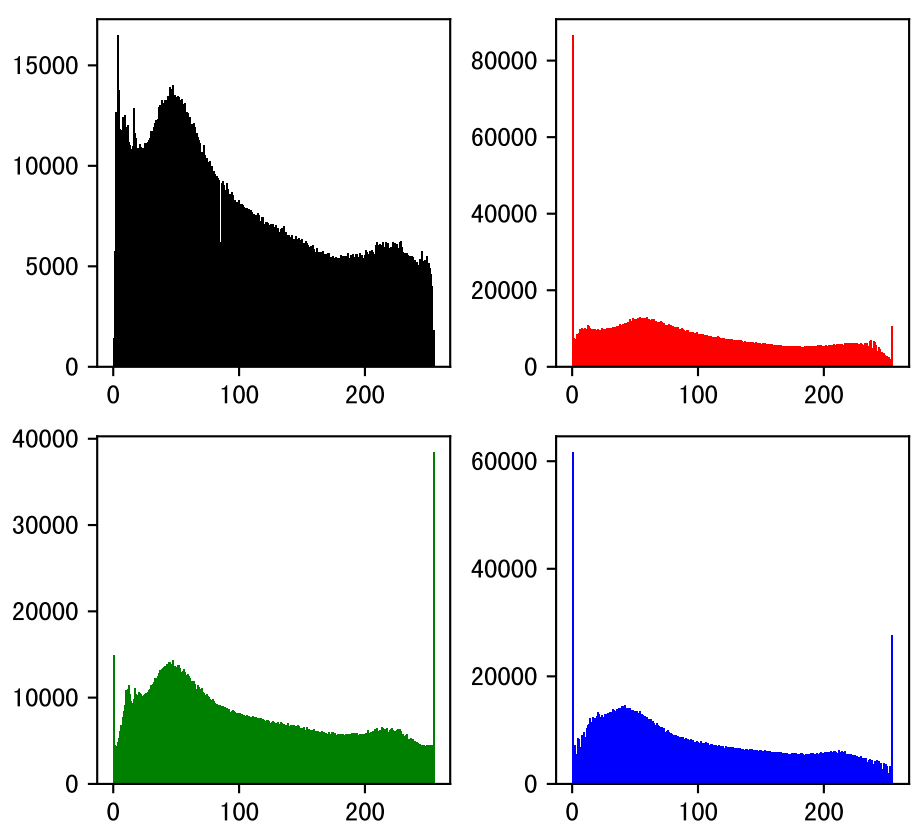
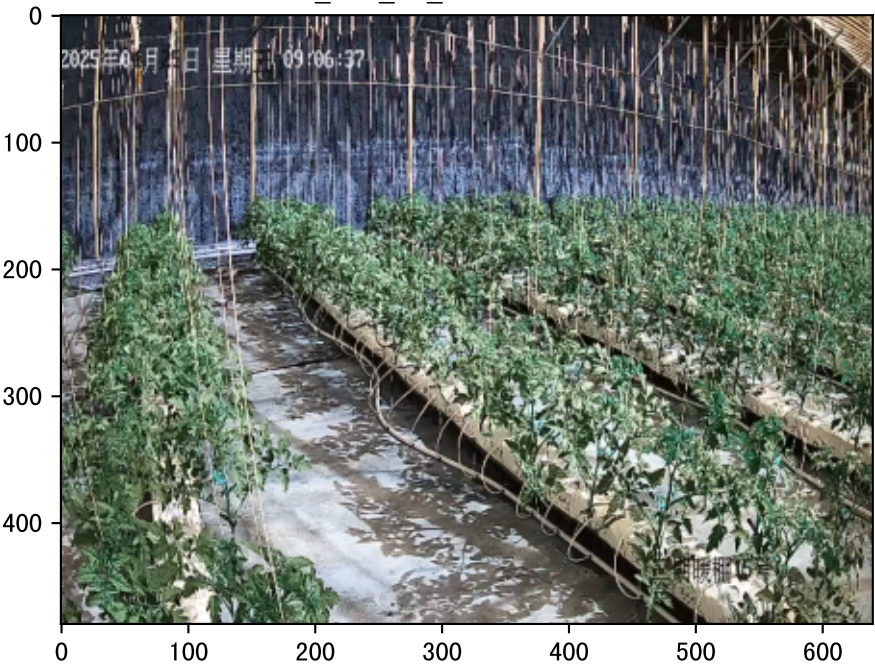
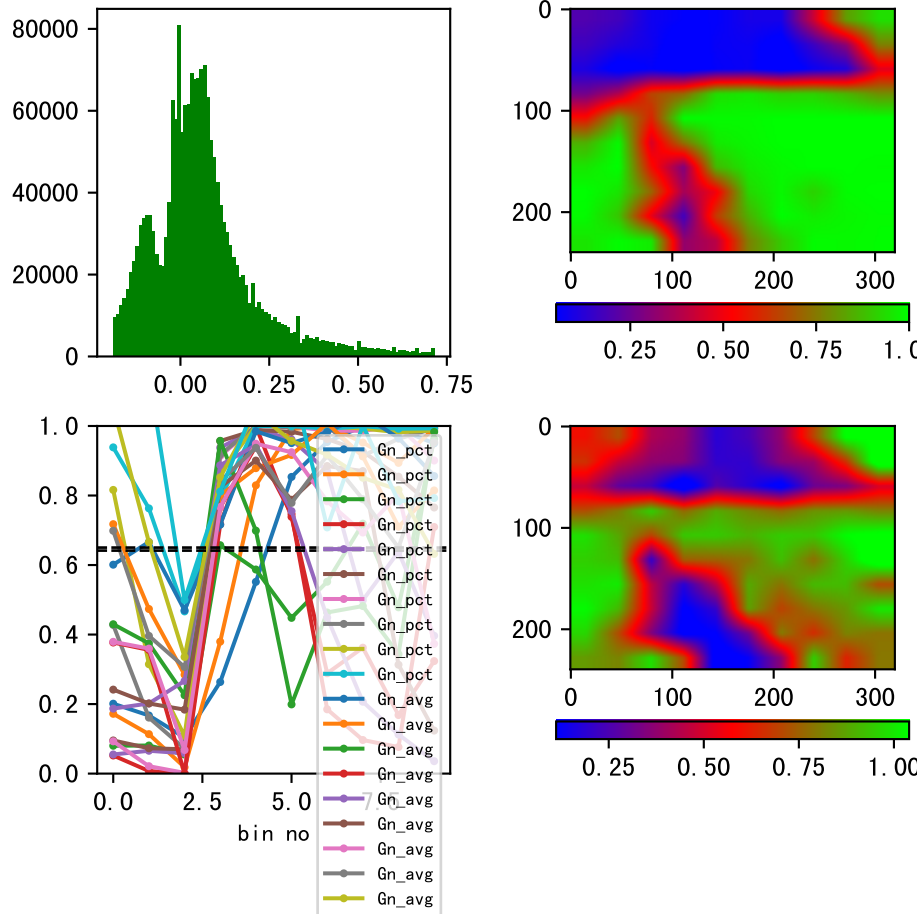
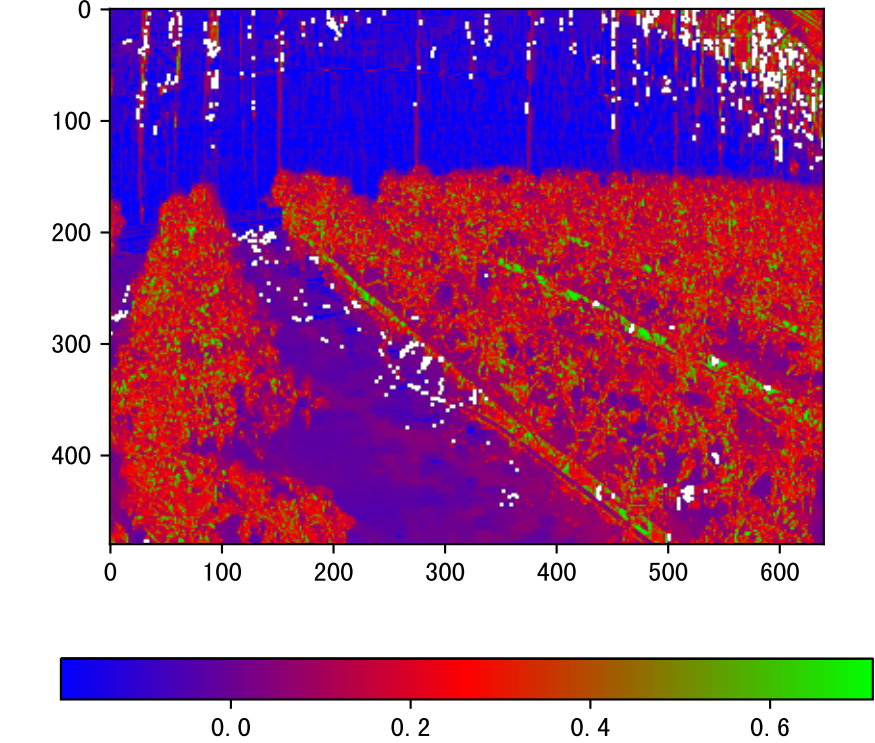


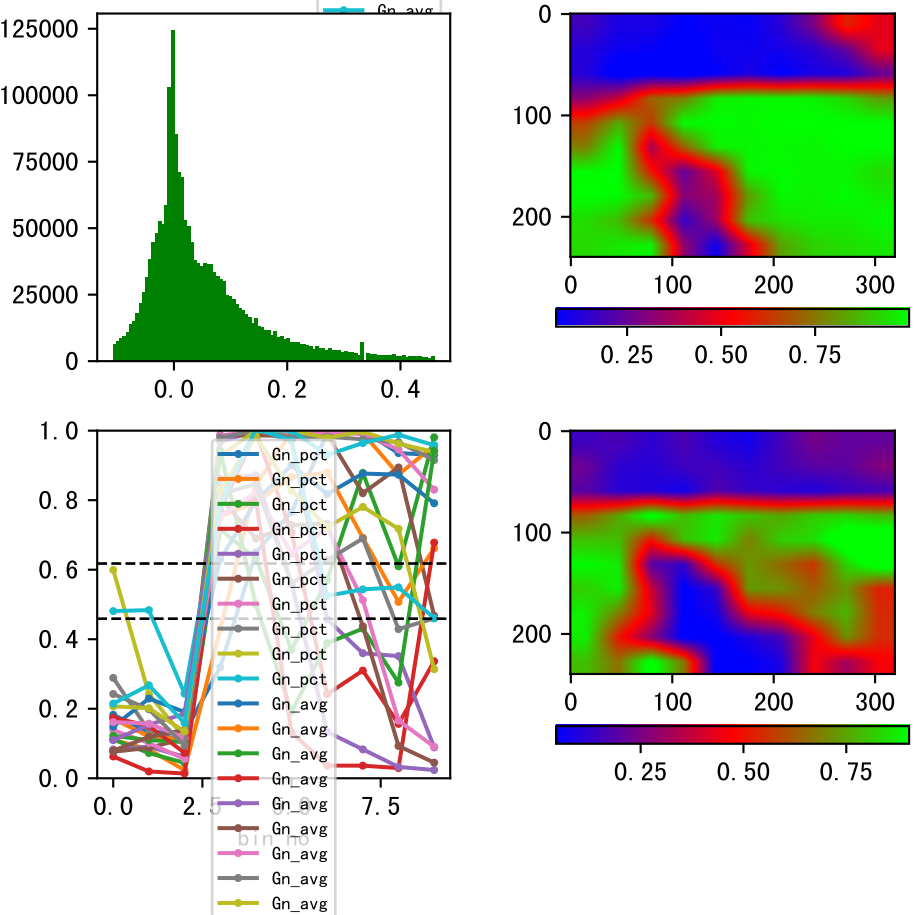
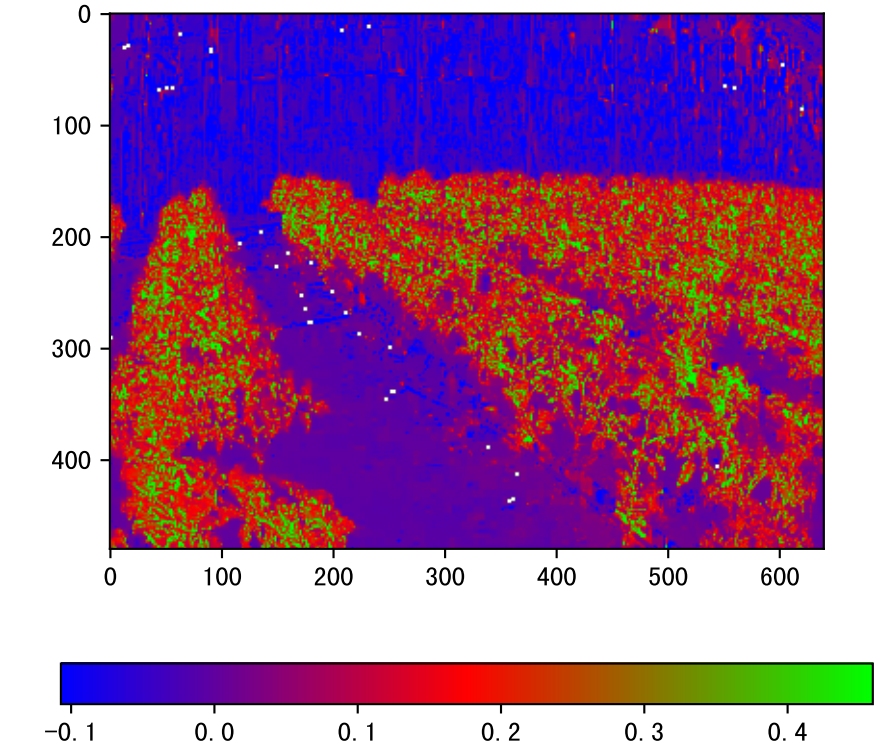
video_634_67_202504250906 D25



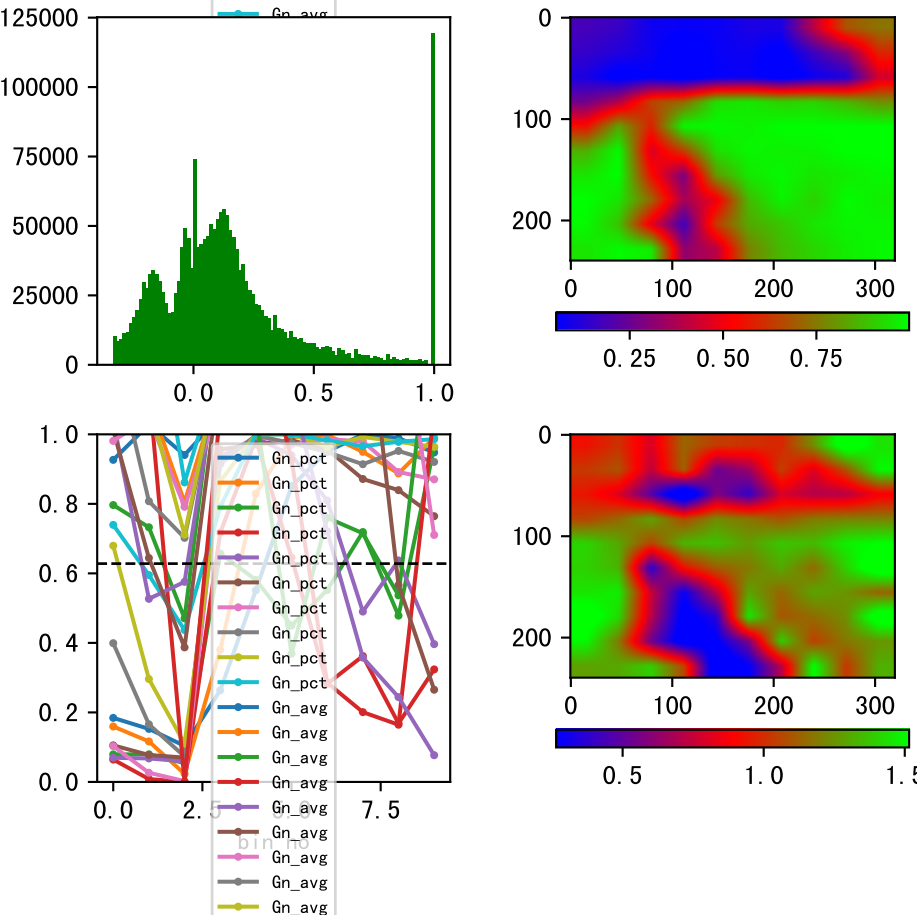
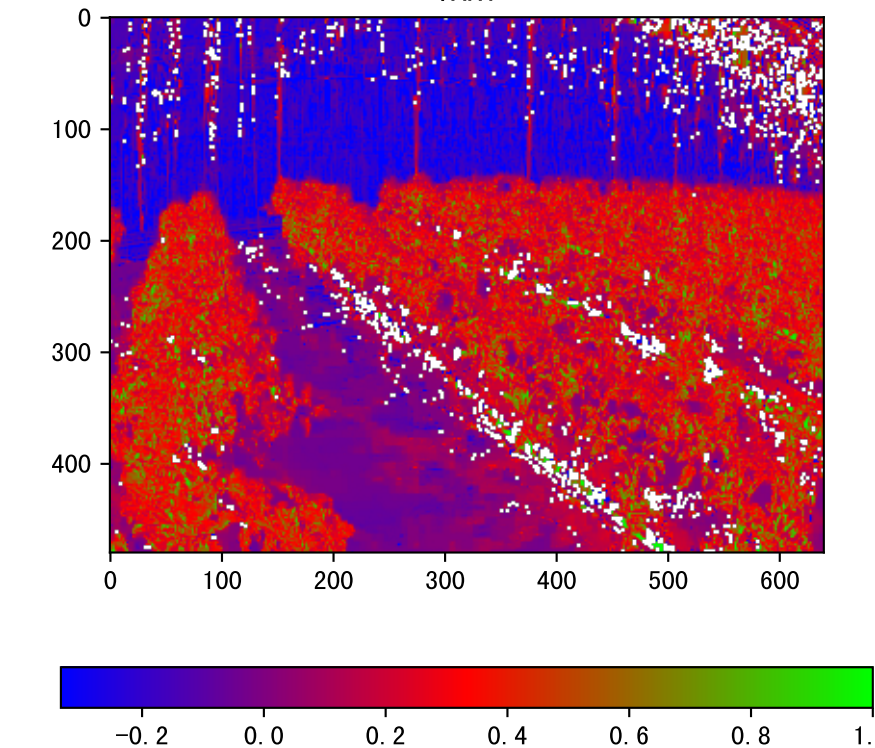
NGRD I



GL I



VARI



TGI

