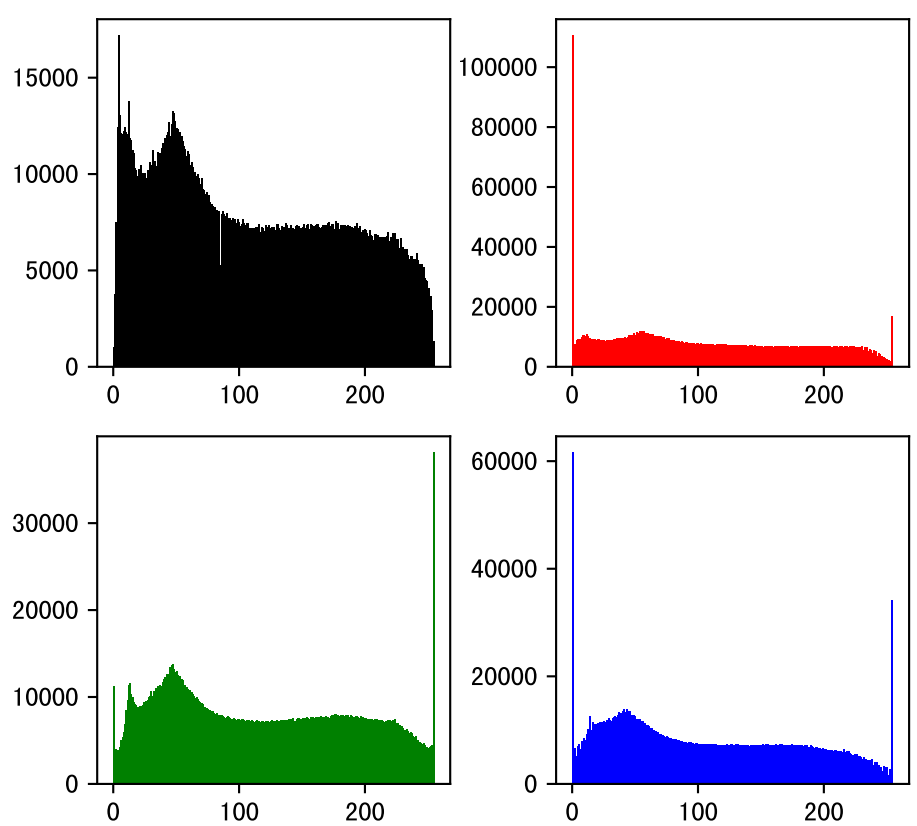
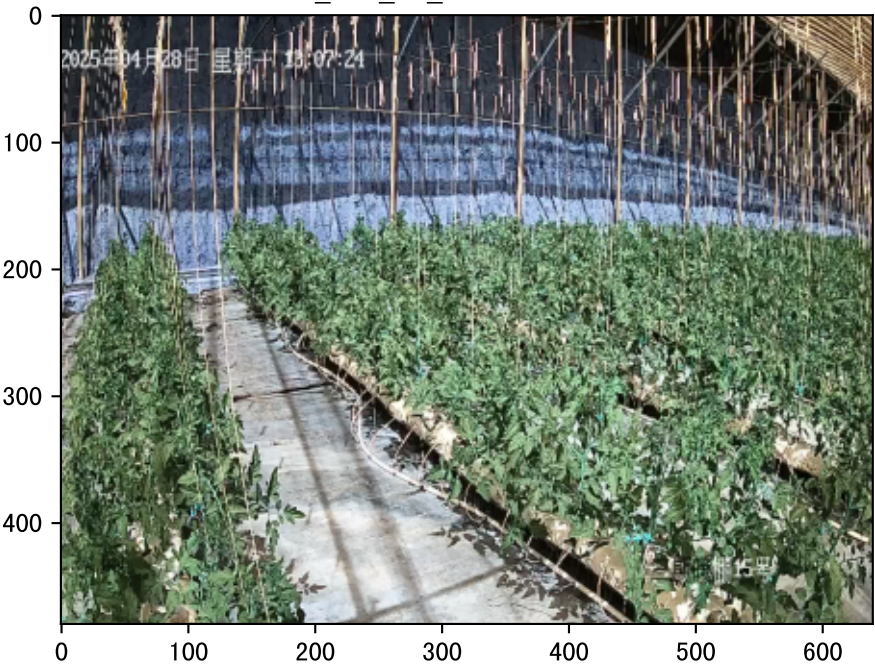
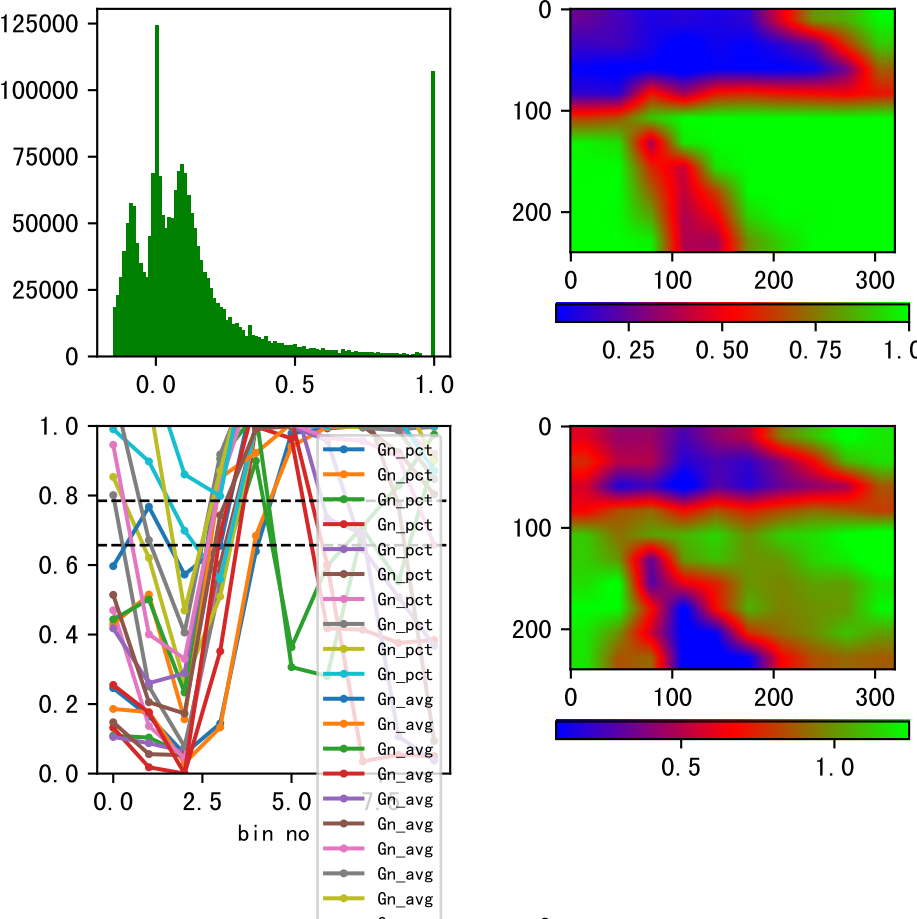
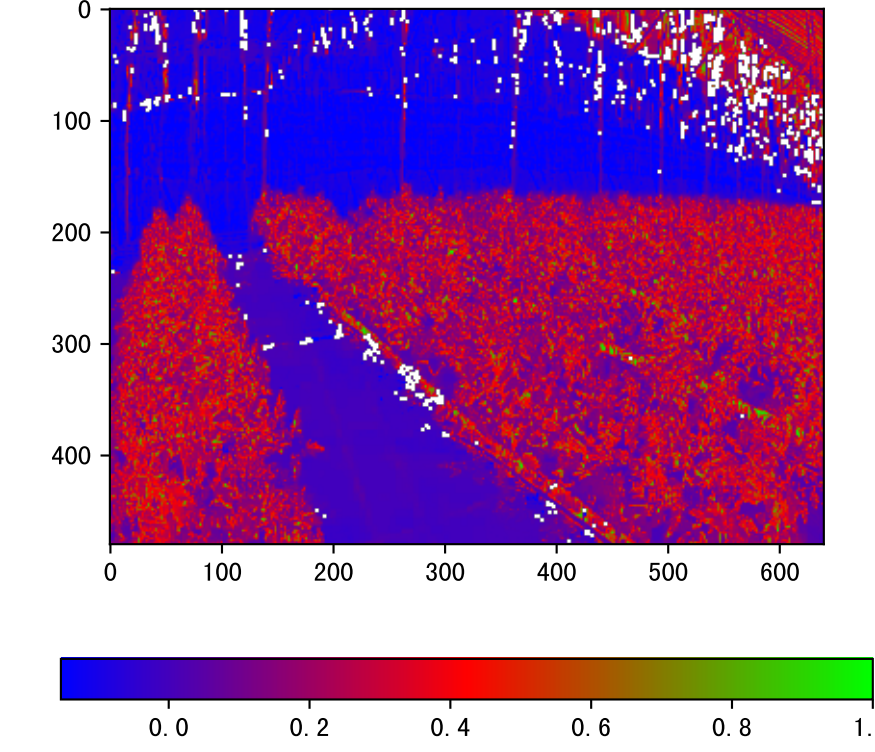


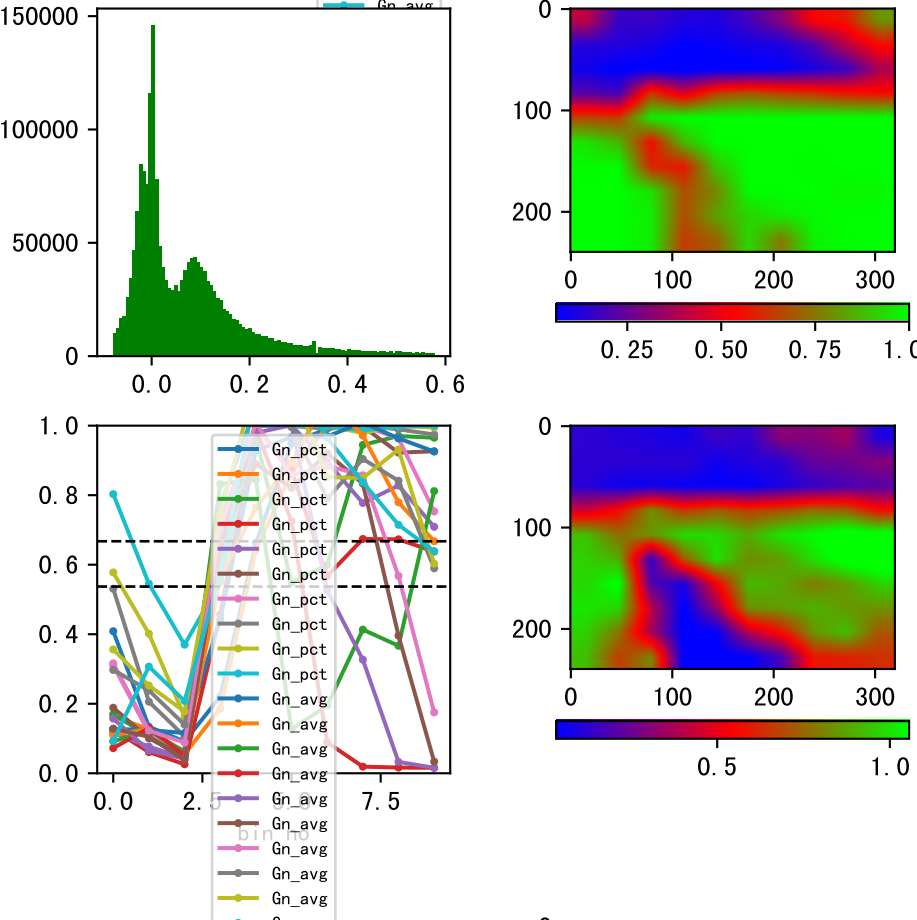
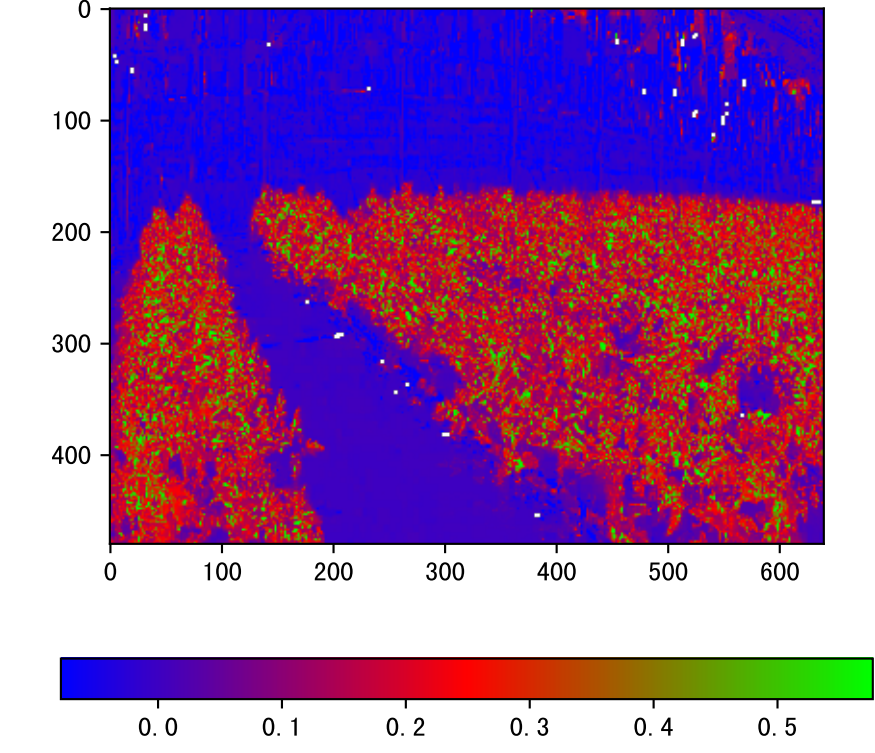
video_634_67_202504281307 D28



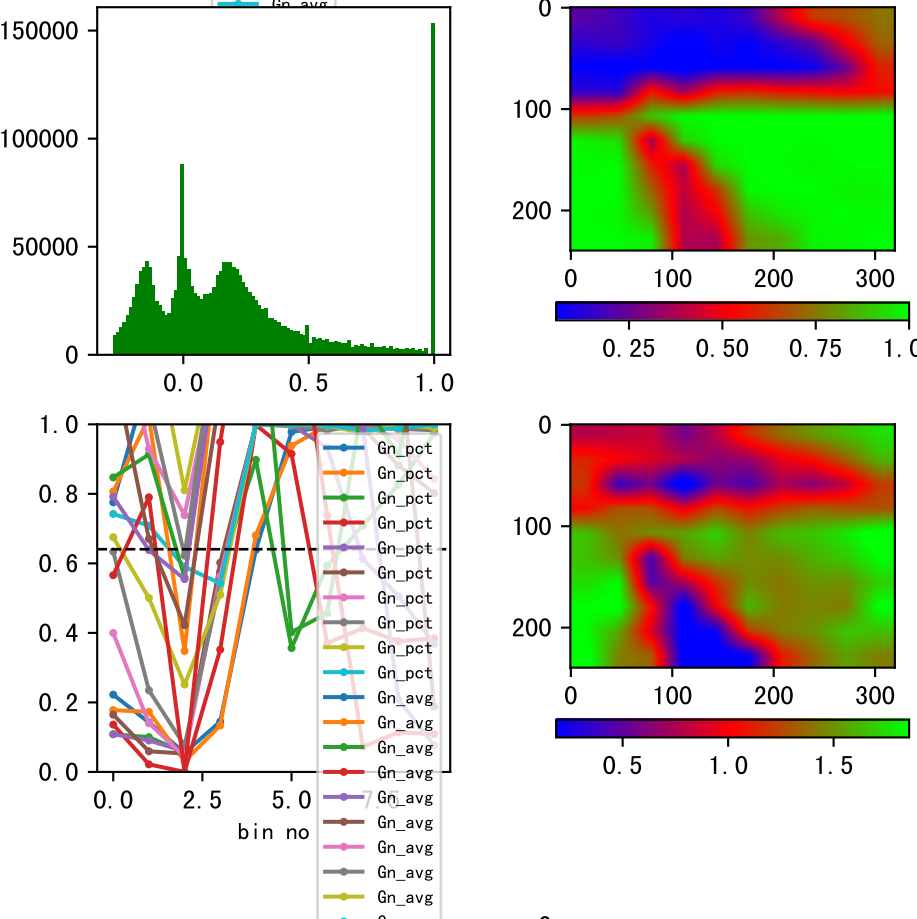
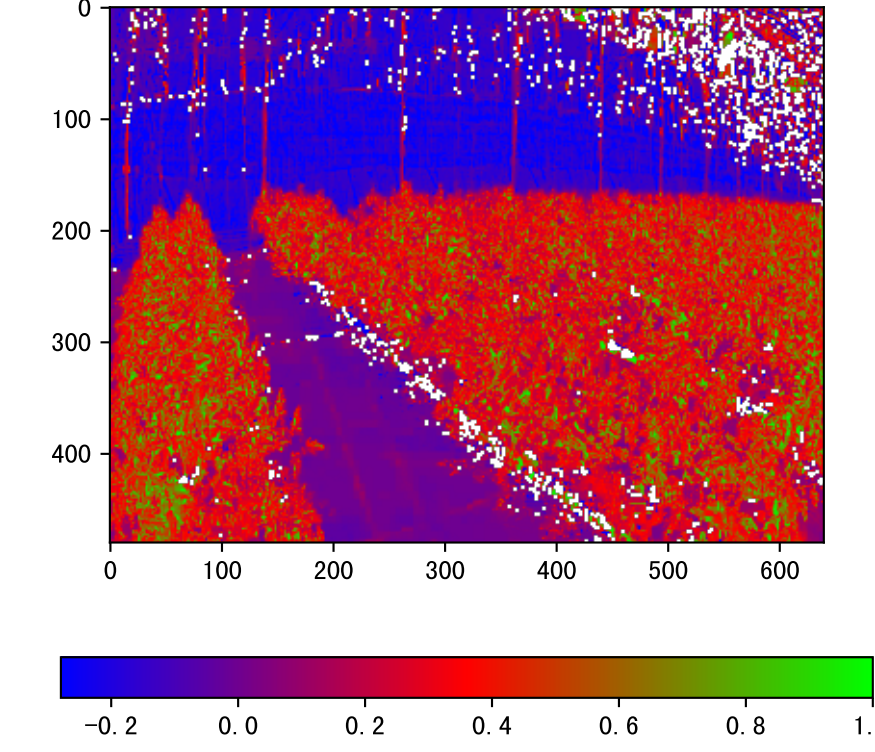
NGRDI



GLI



VARI



TGI

