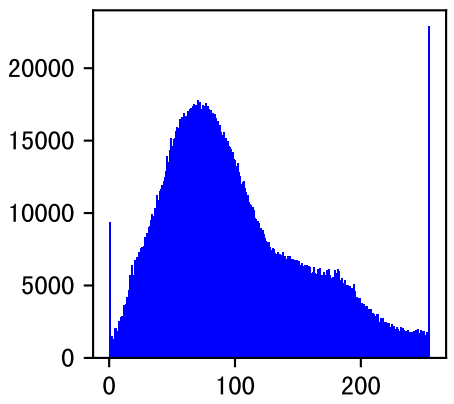
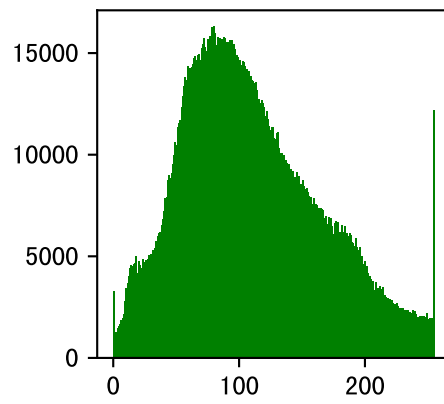
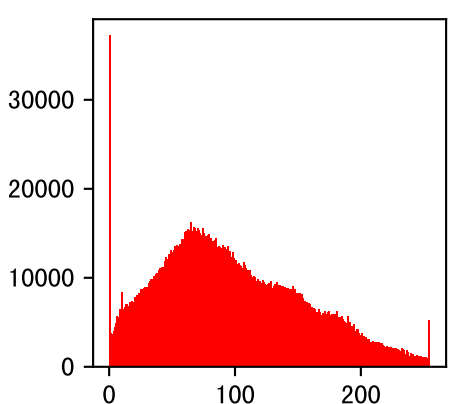
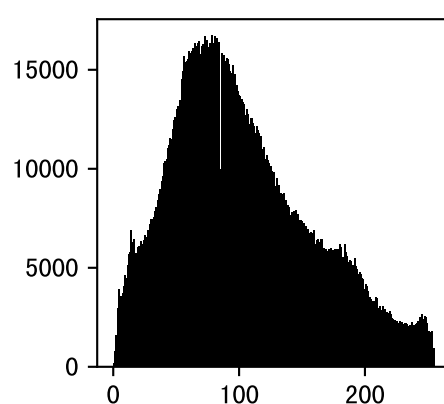
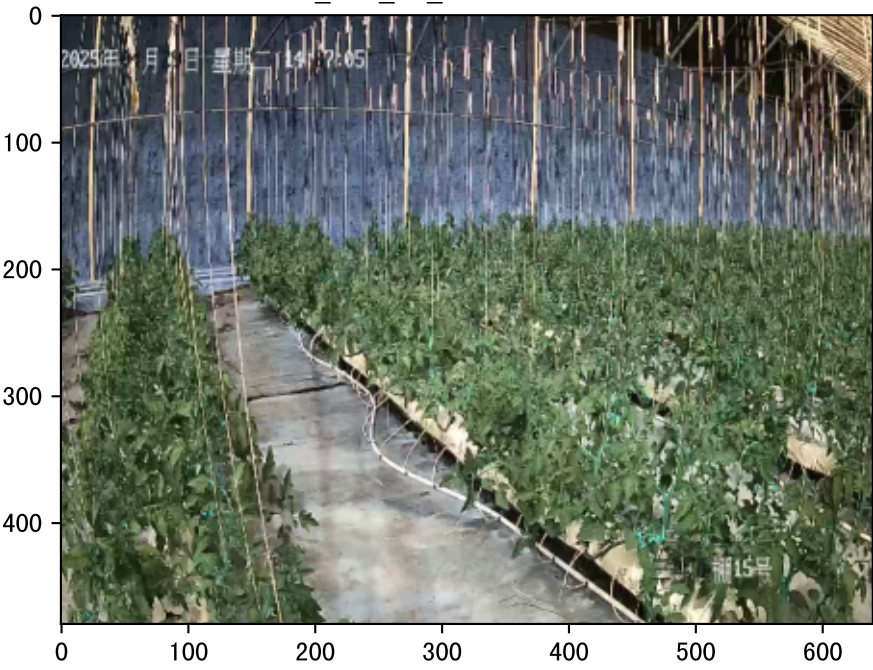
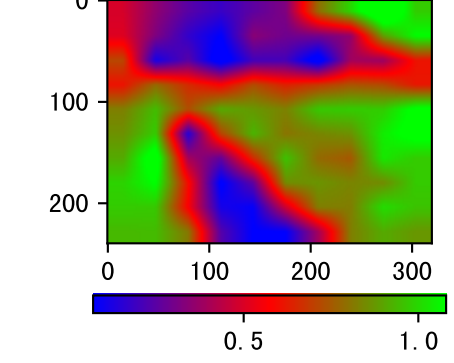
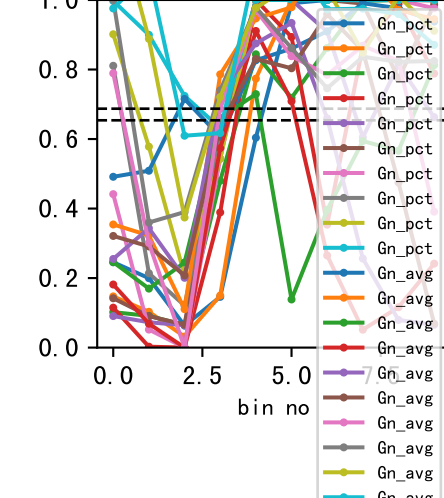
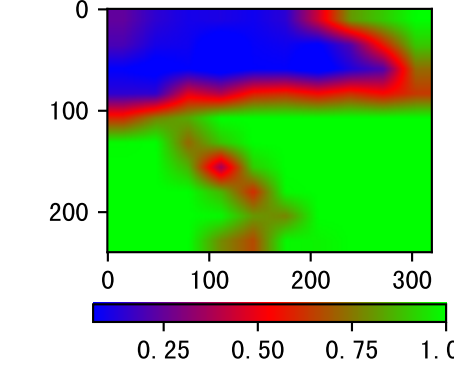
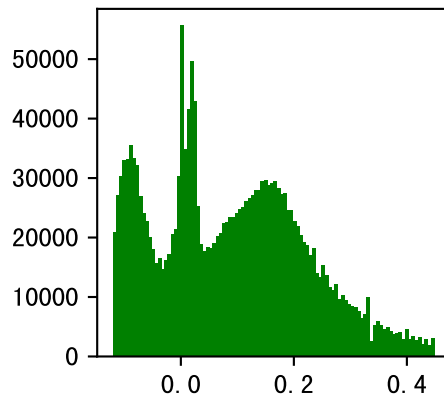
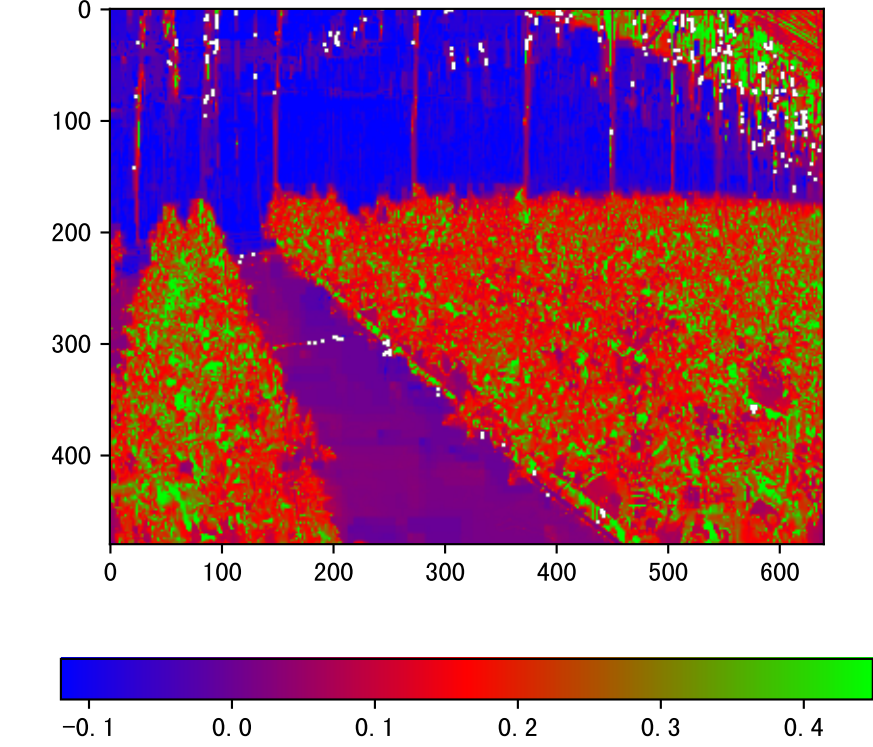


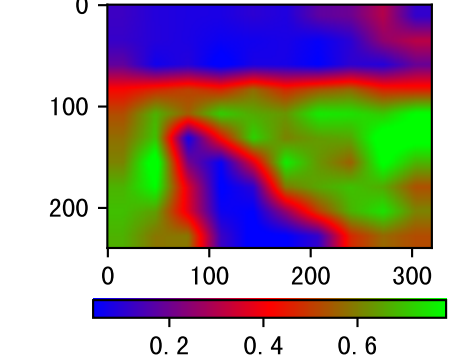
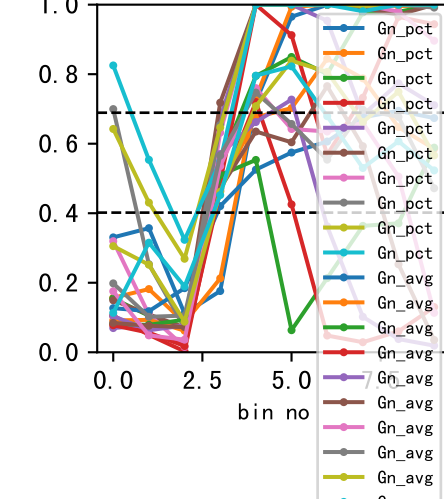
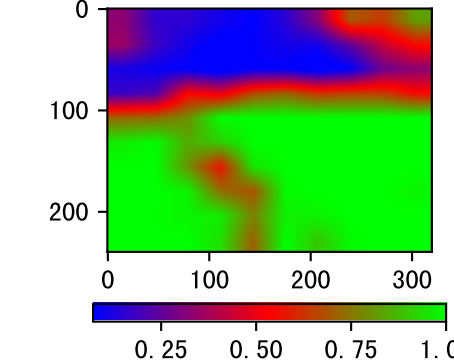
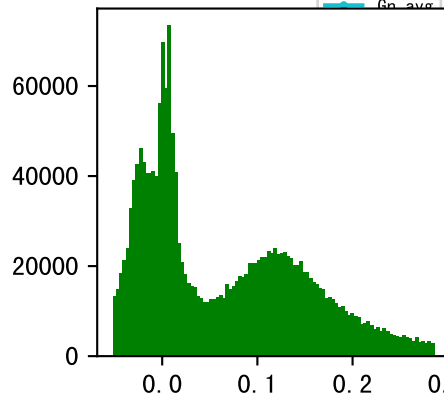
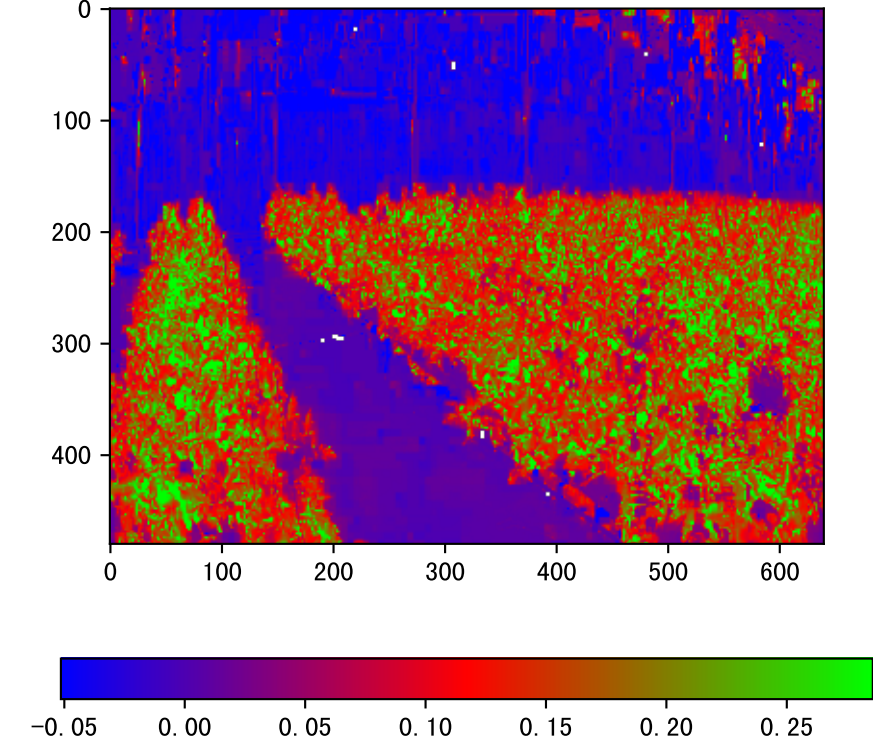
video_634_67_202504291407 D29



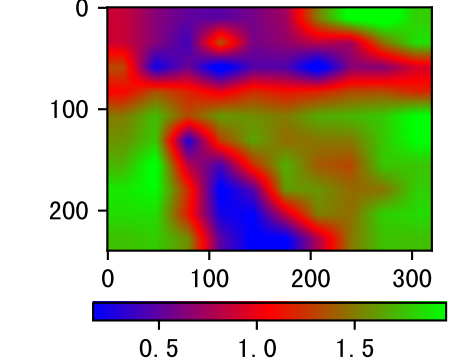
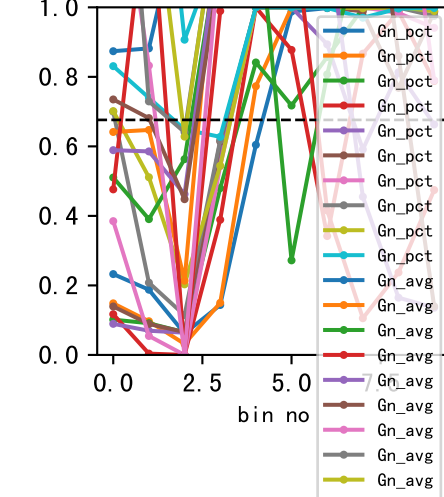
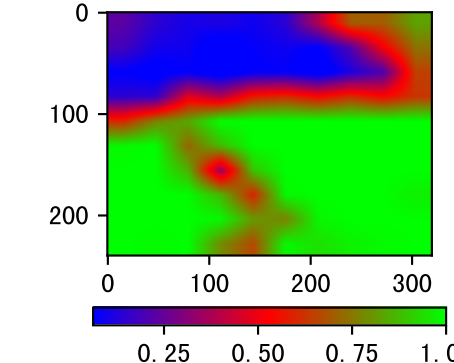
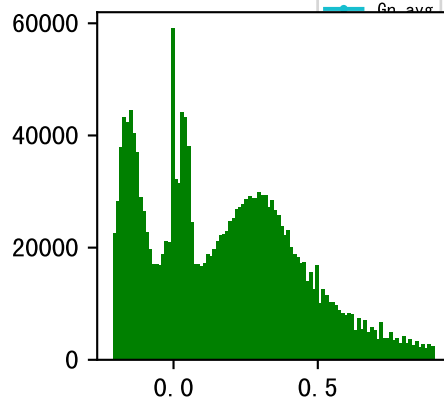
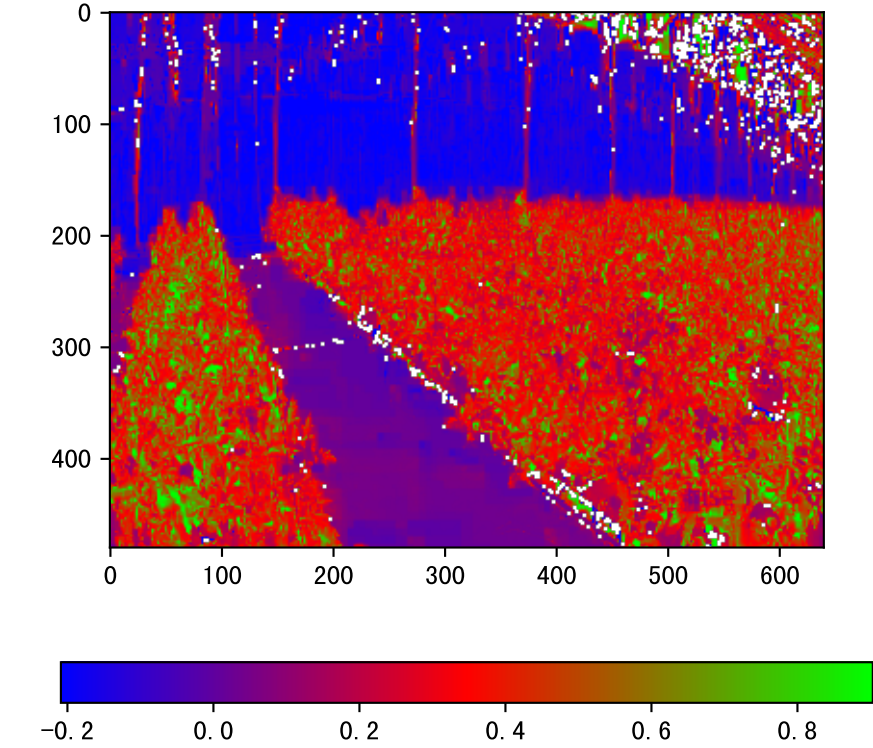
NGRDI



GLI



VARI



TGI

