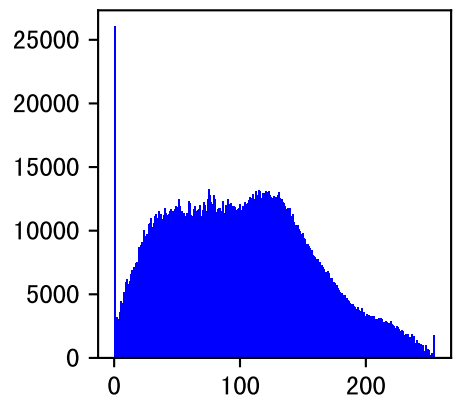
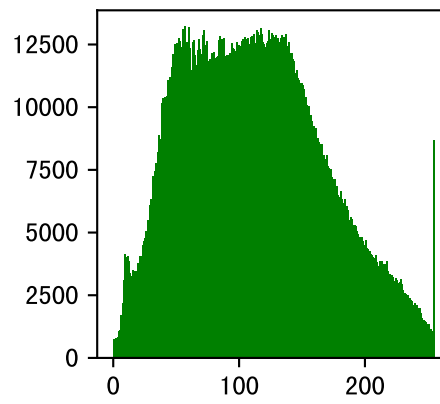
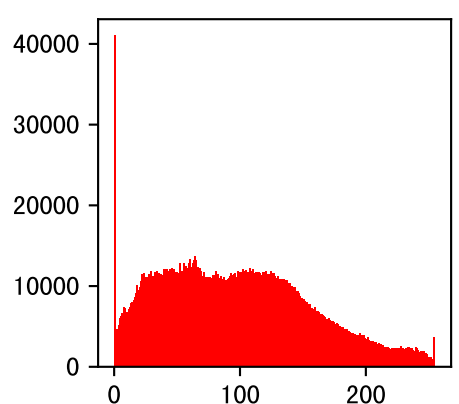
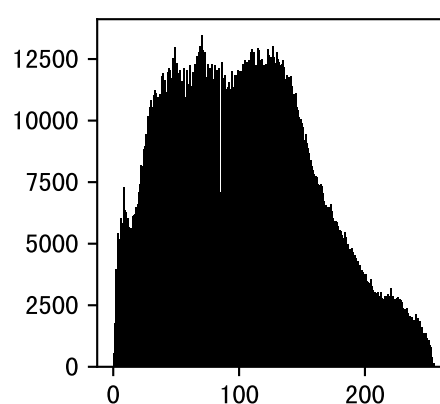
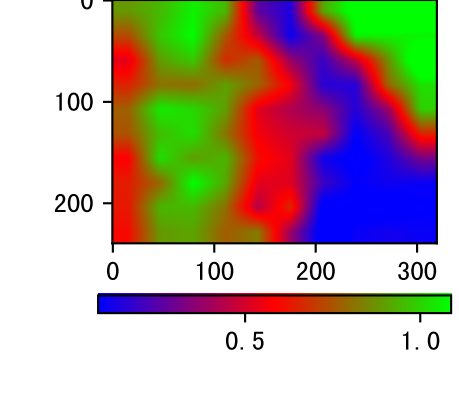
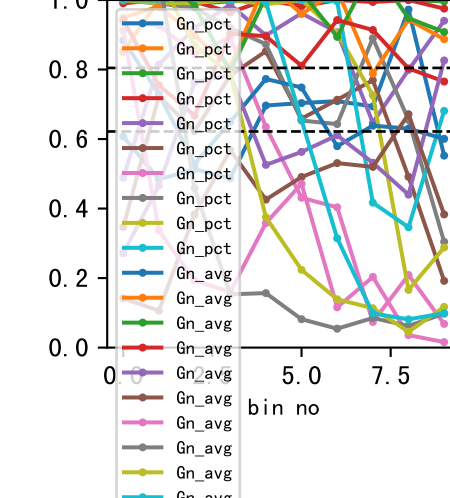
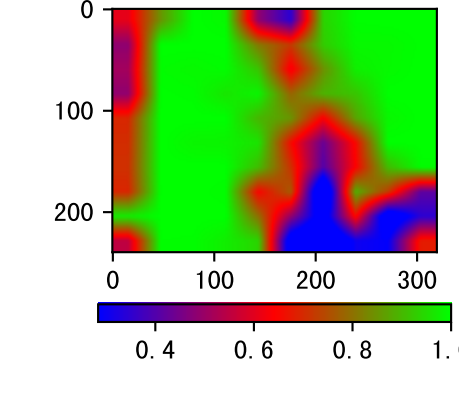
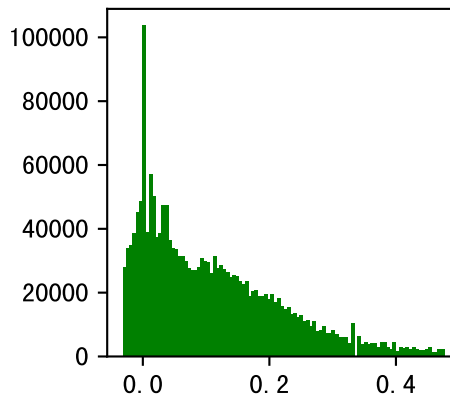
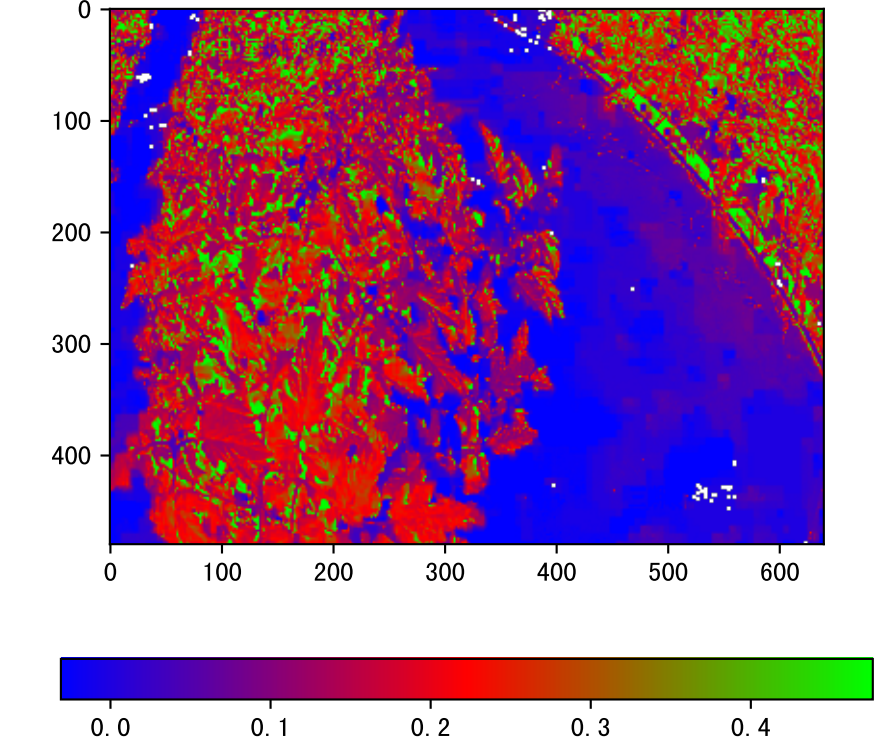


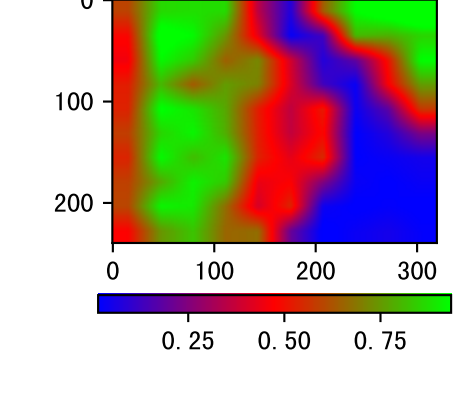
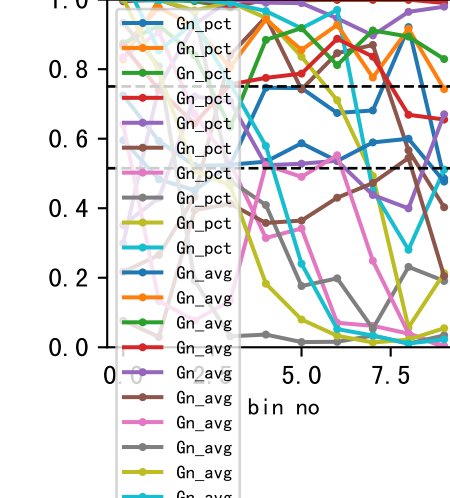
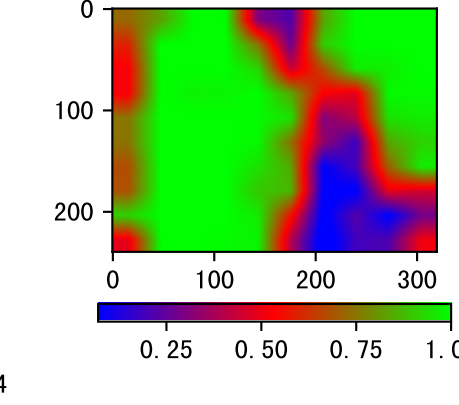
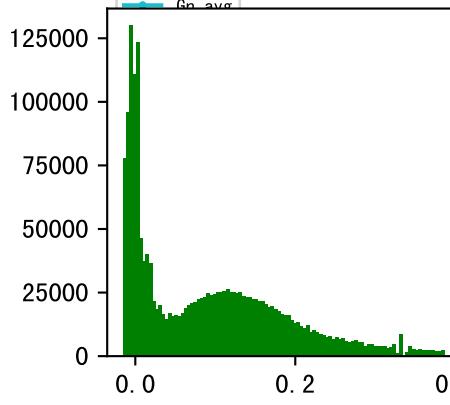
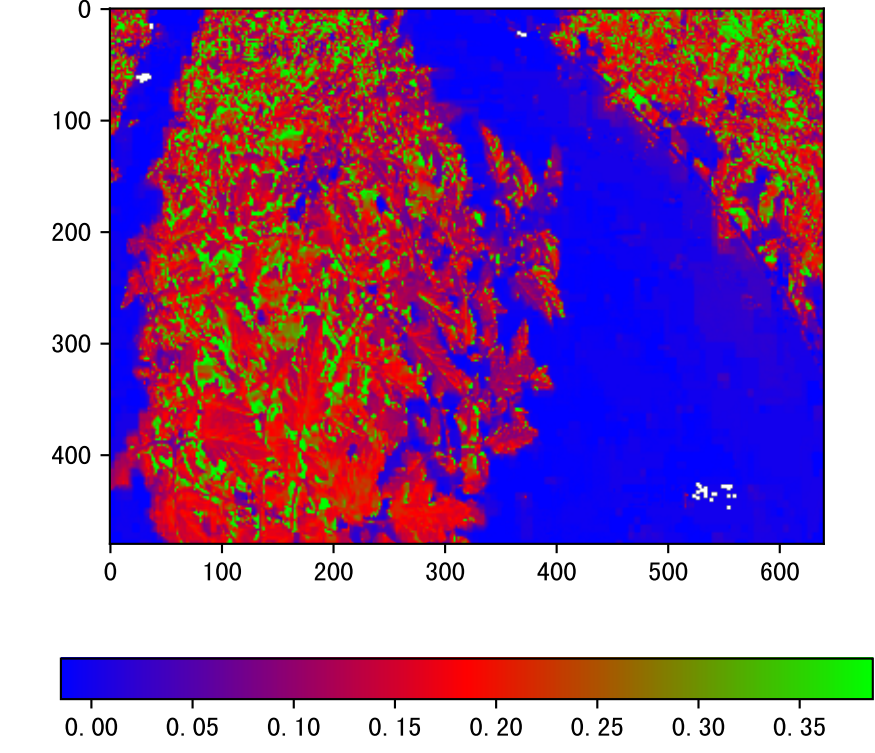
video_634_67_202505040906 D34



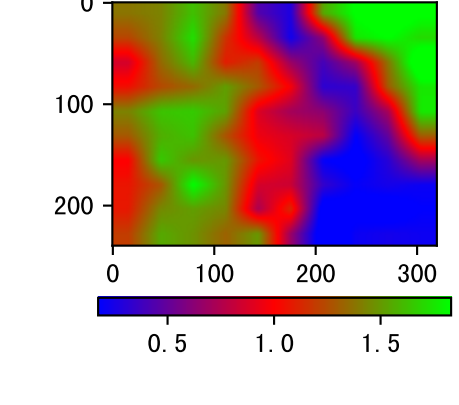
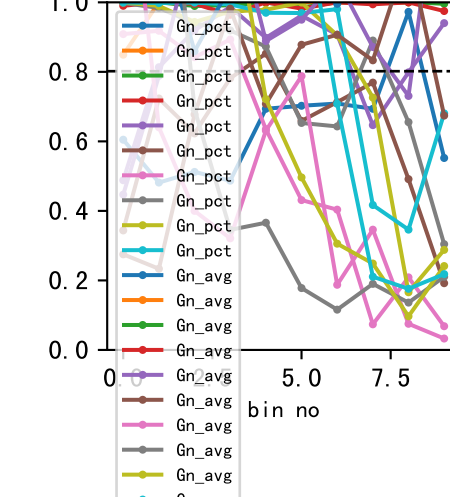
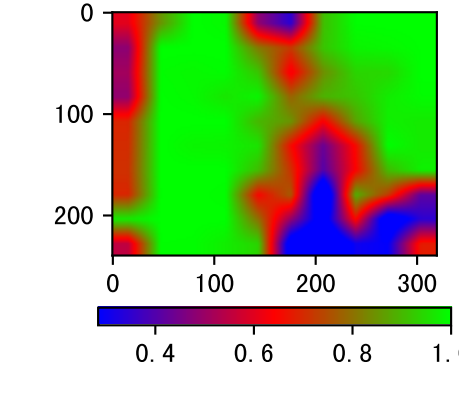
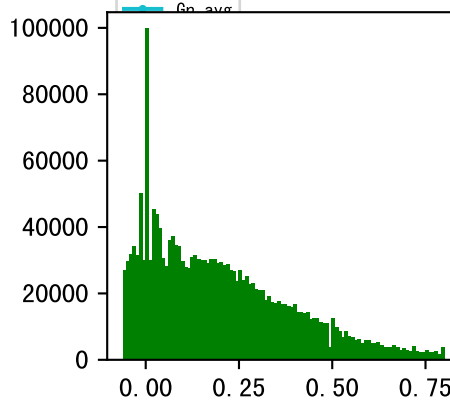
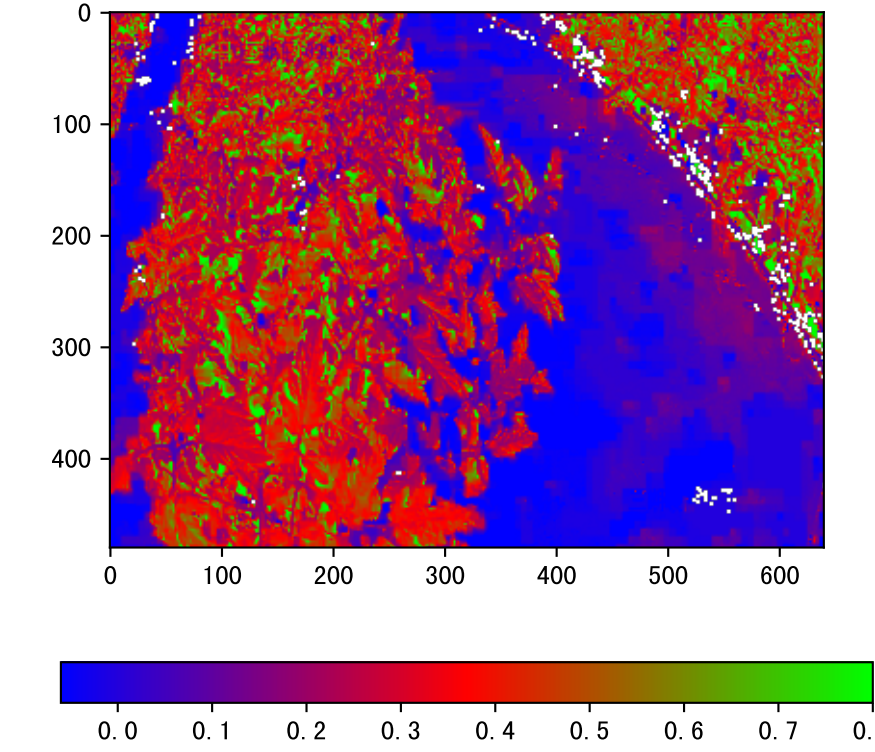
NGRDI



GLI



VARI



TGI

