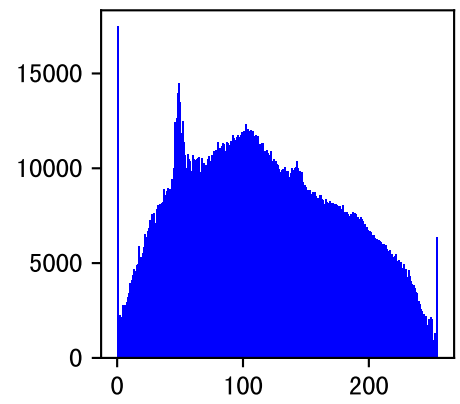
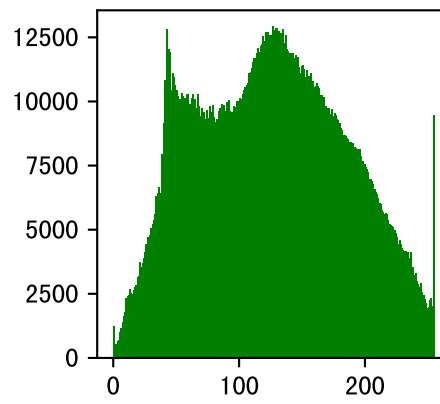
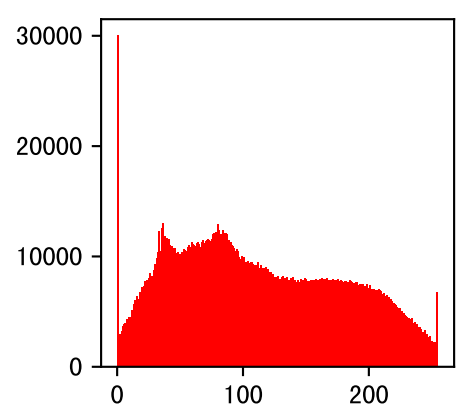
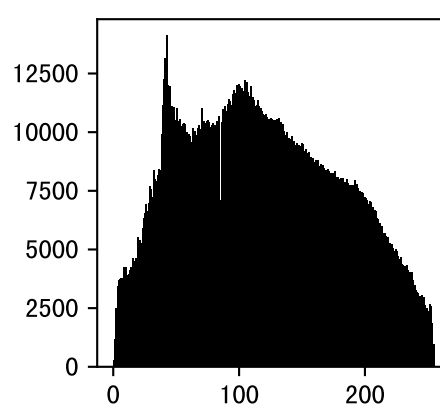
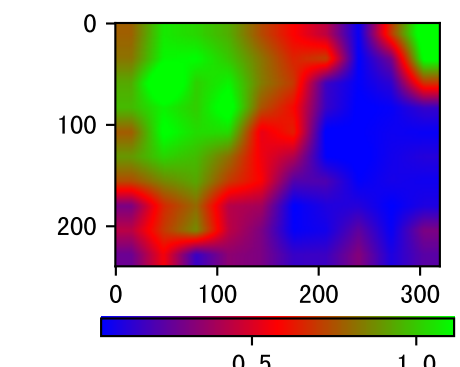
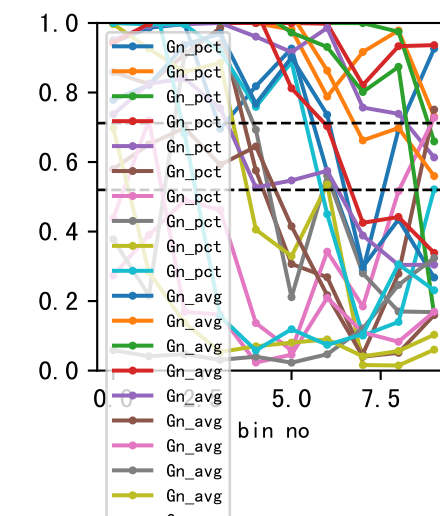
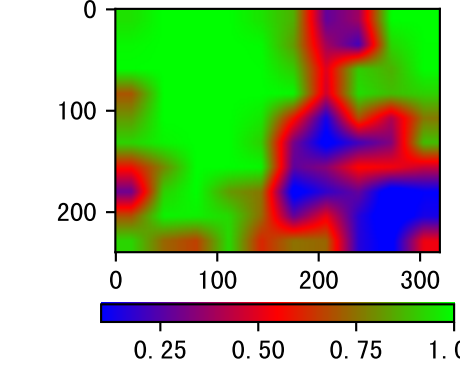
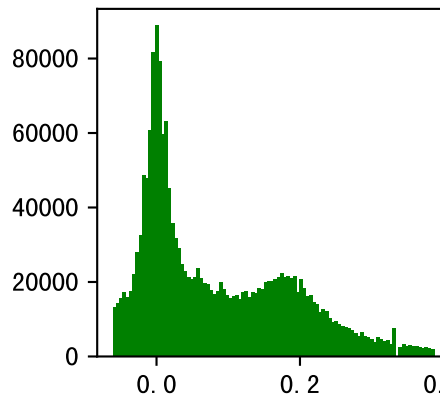
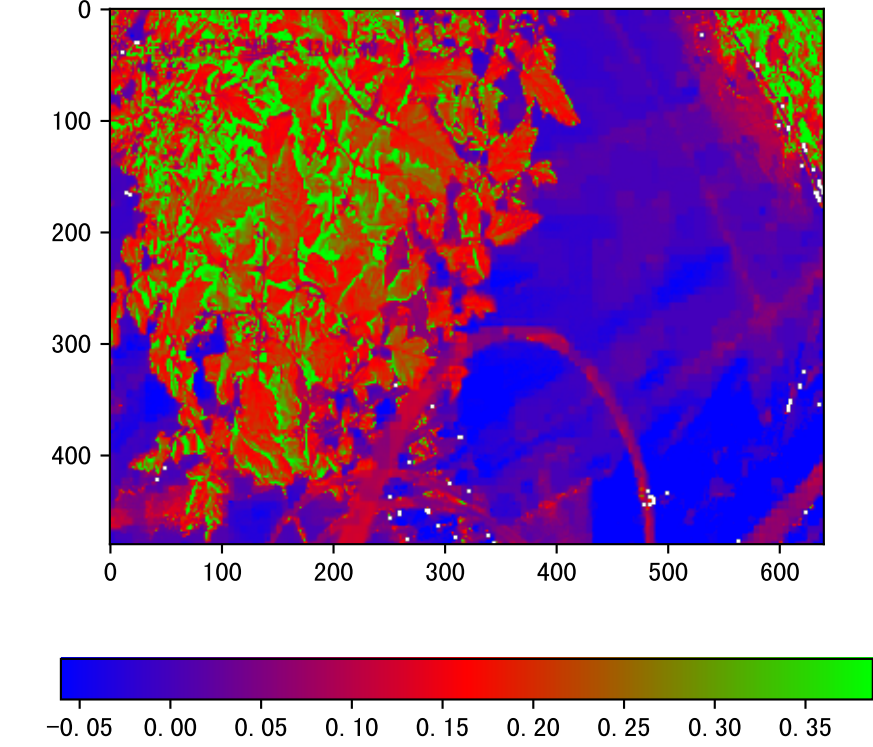


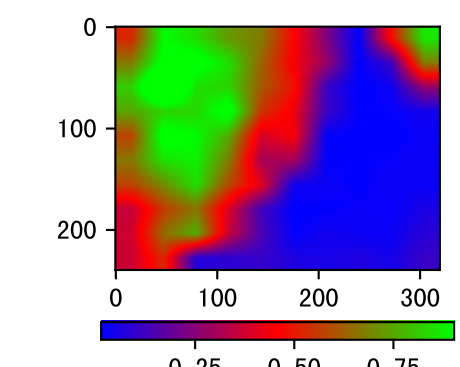
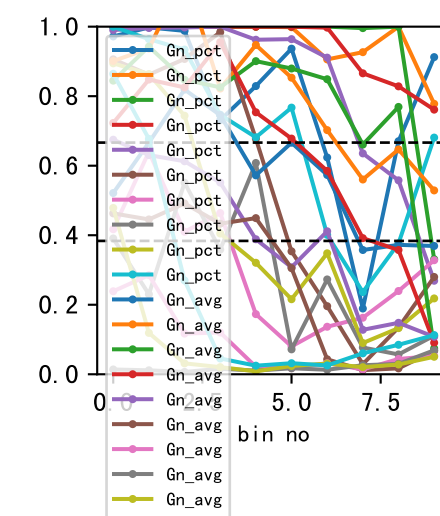
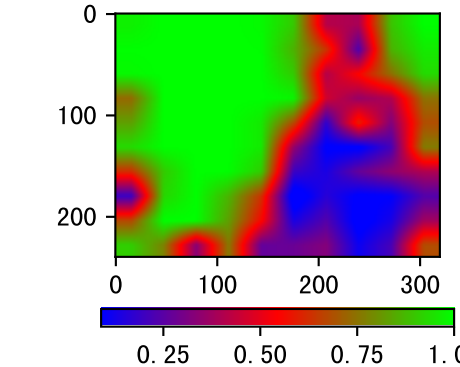
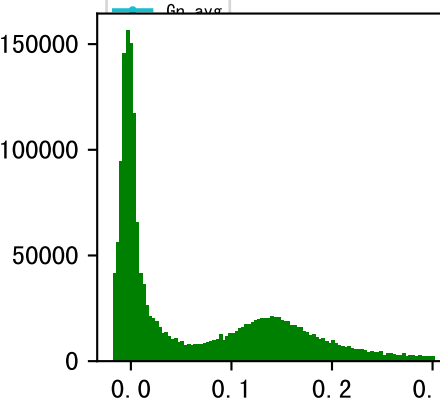
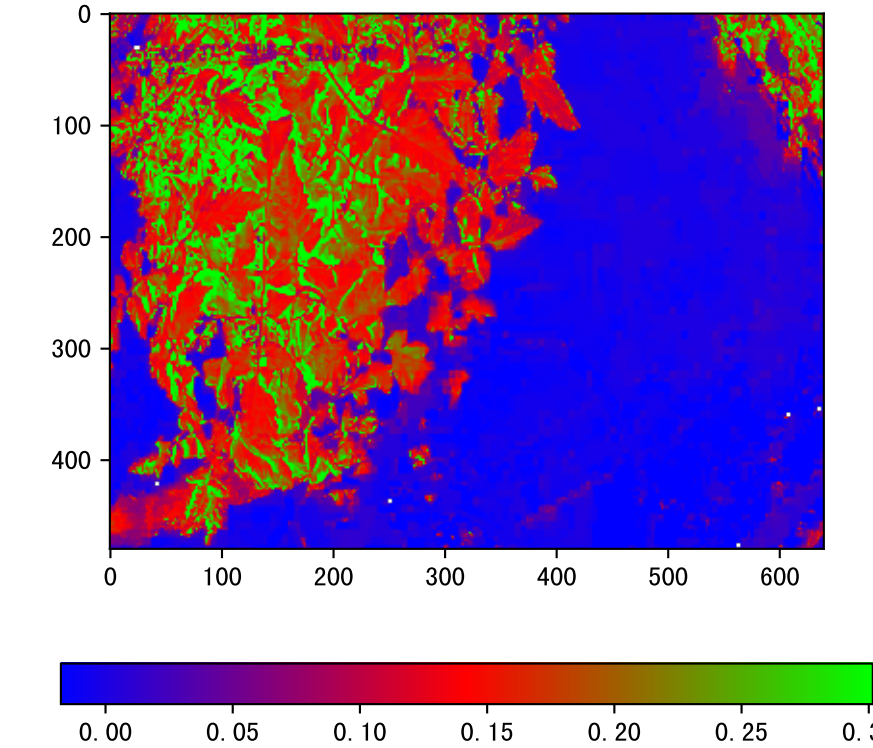
video_634_67_202505071207 D37



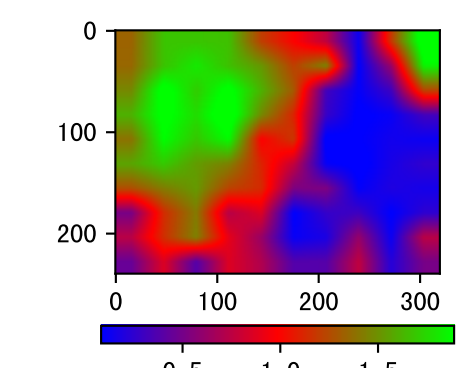
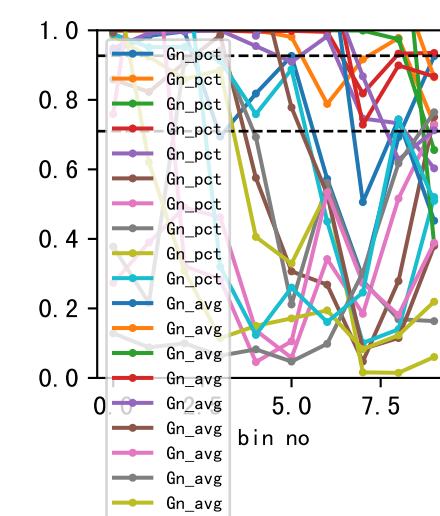
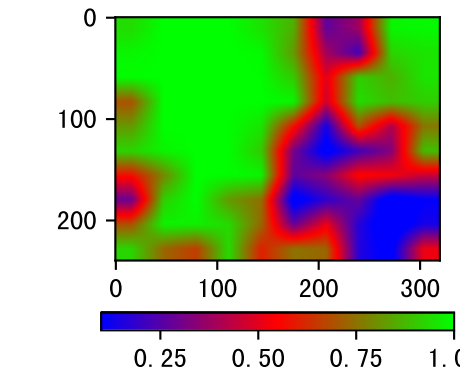
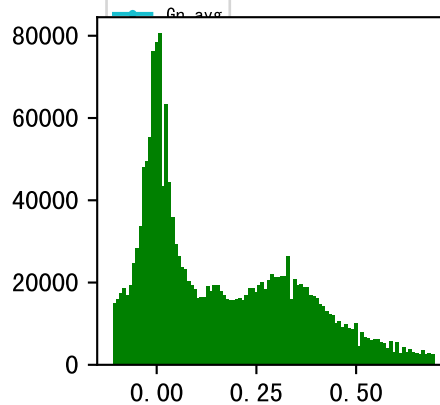
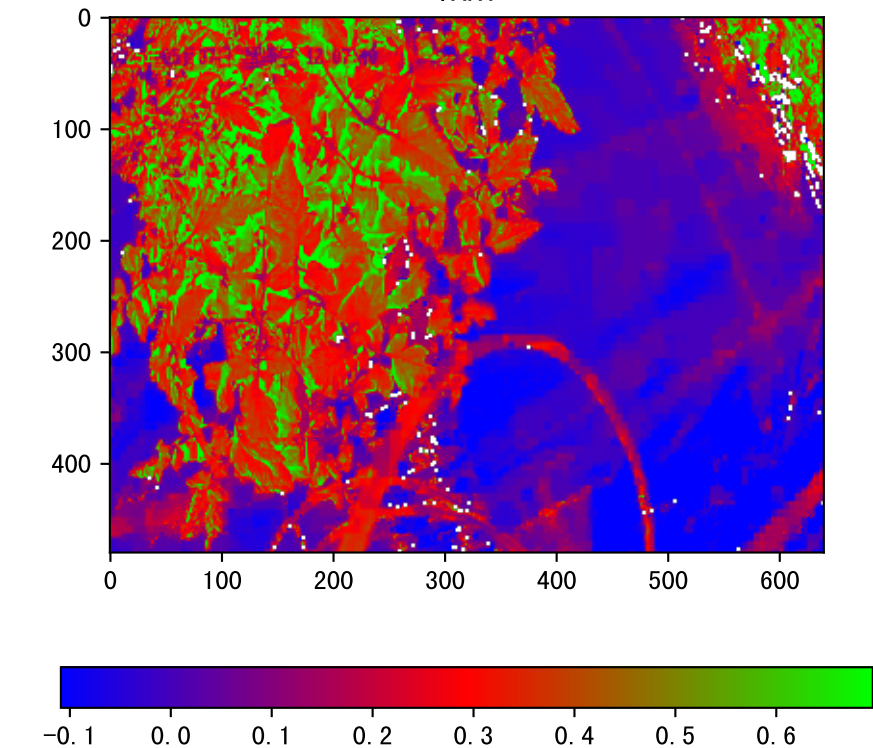
NGRDI



GLI



VARI



TGI

