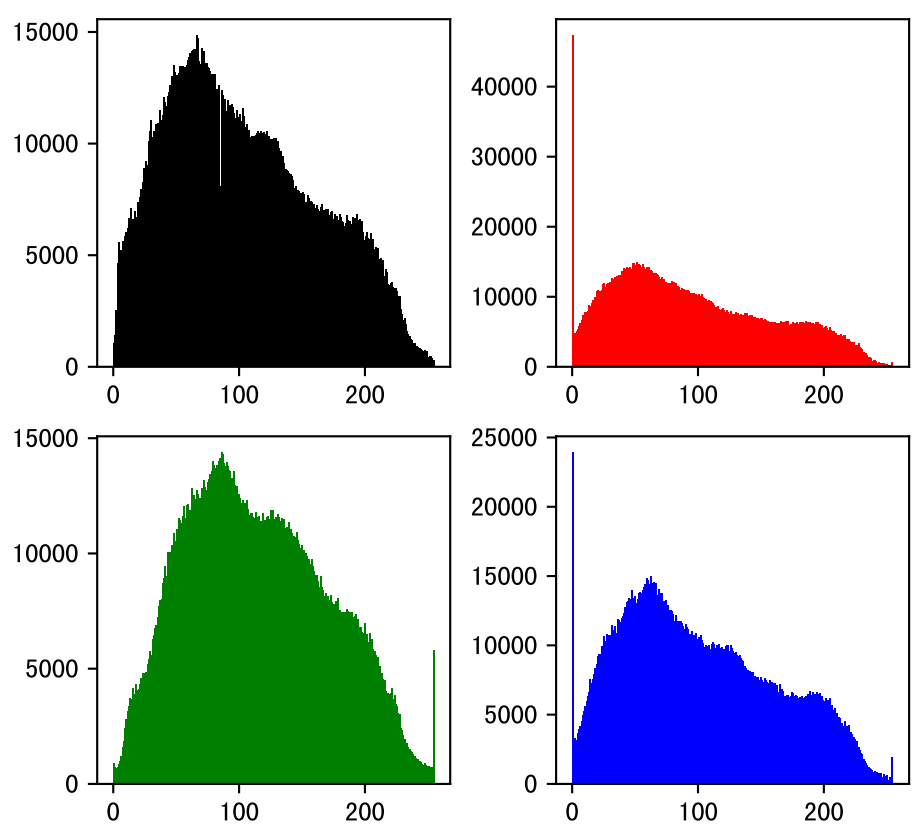
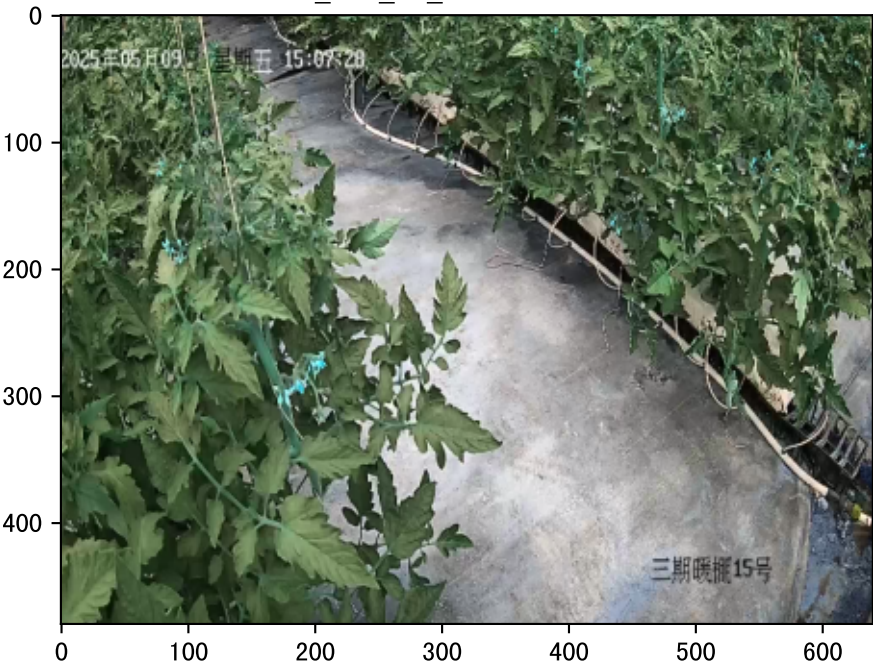
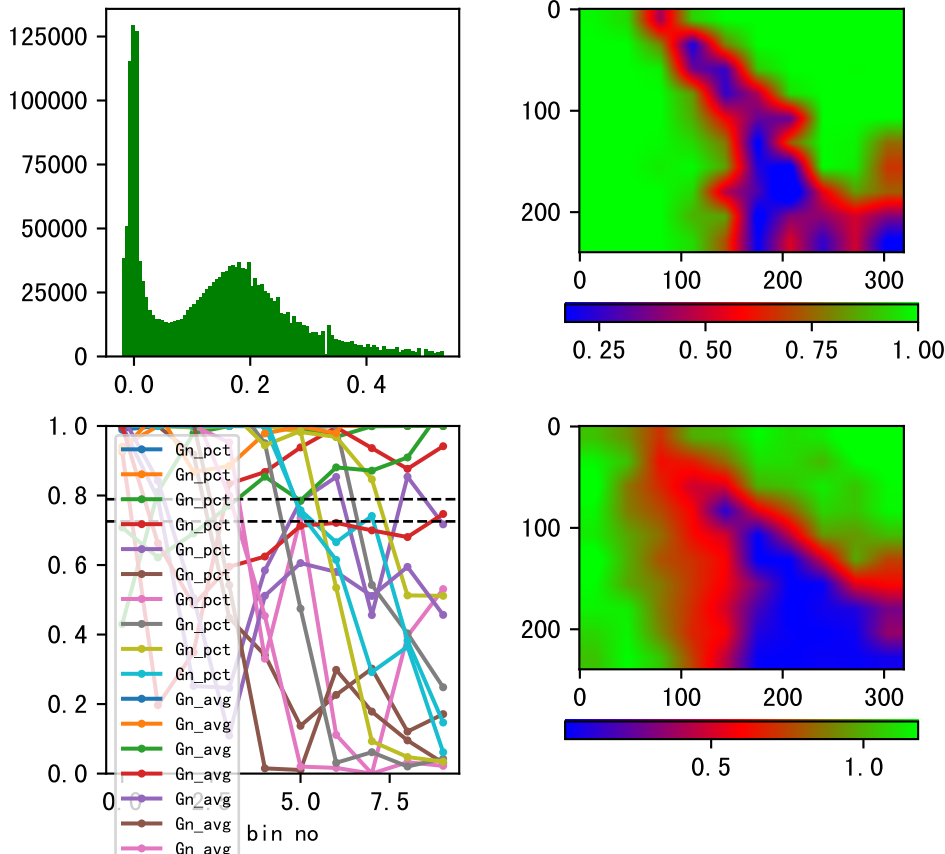
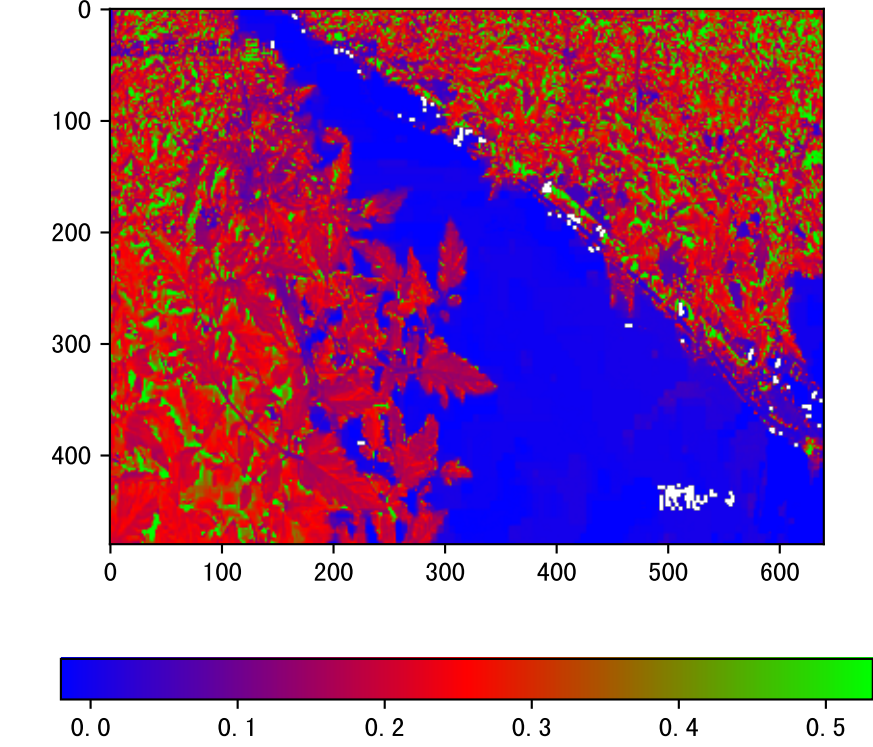


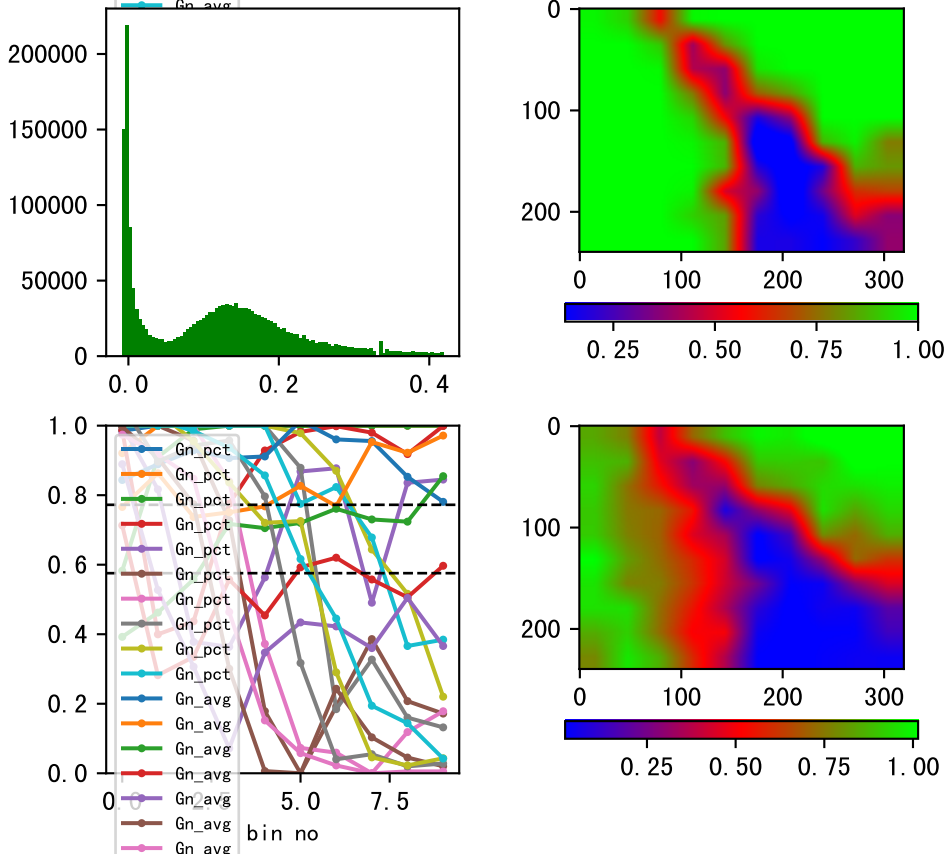
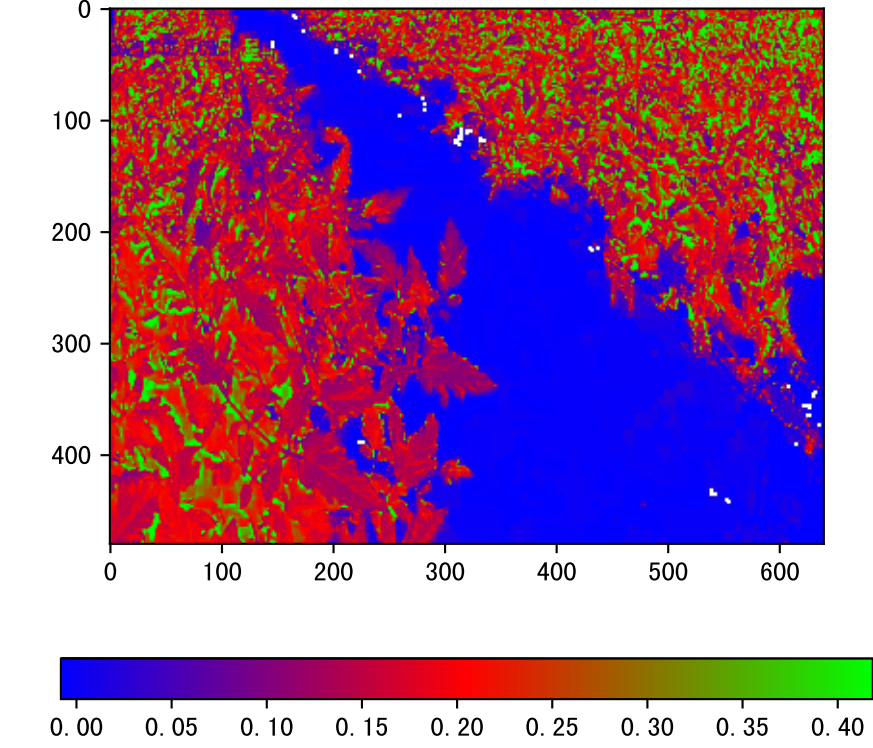
video_634_67_202505091507 D39



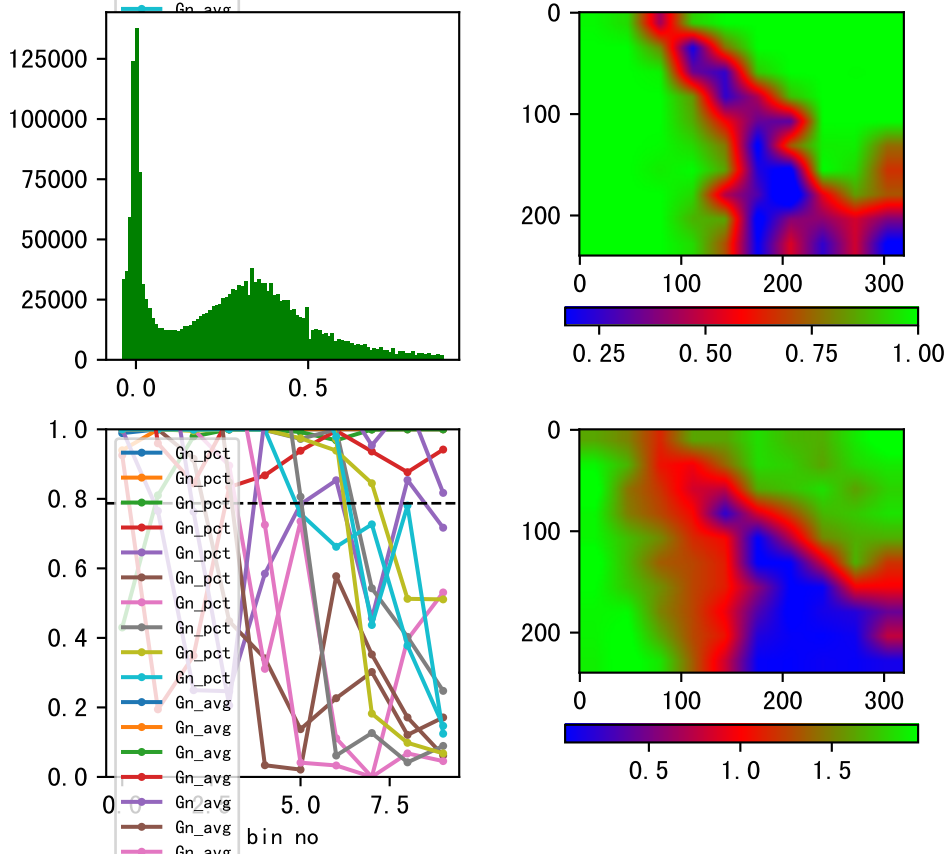
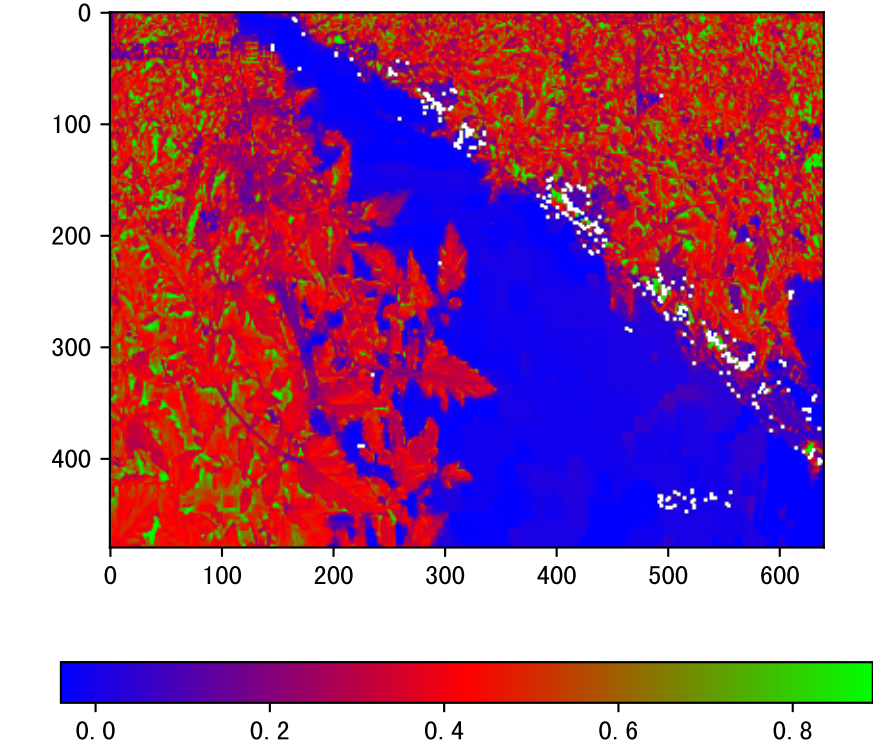
NGRD I



GL I



VARI



TGI

