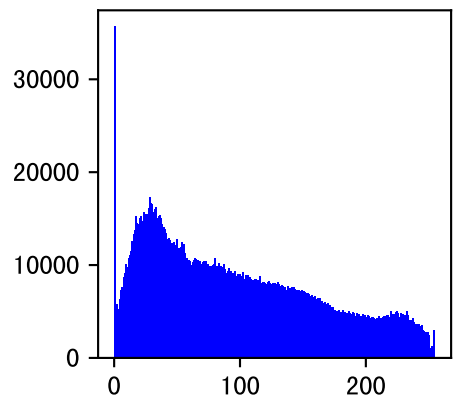
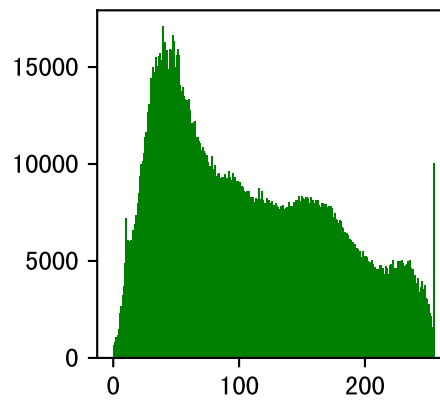
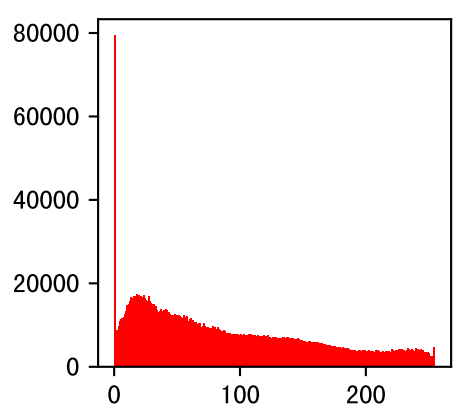
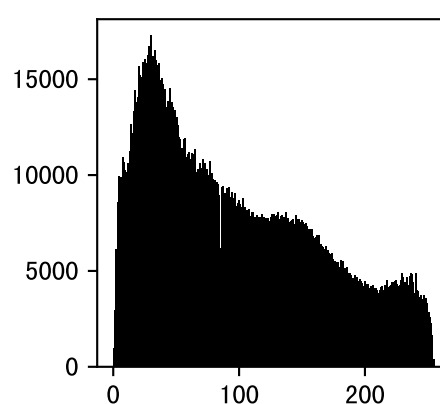
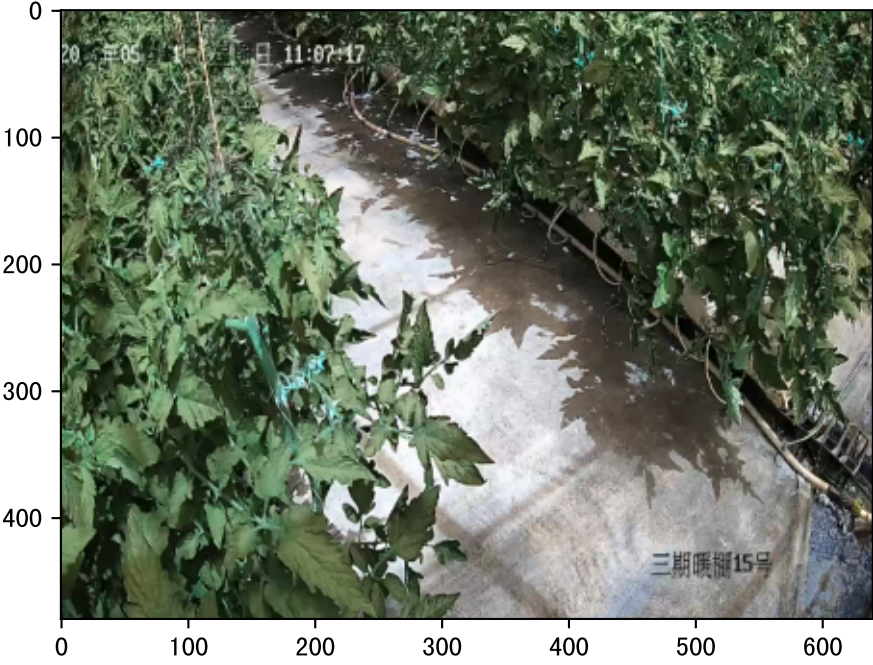
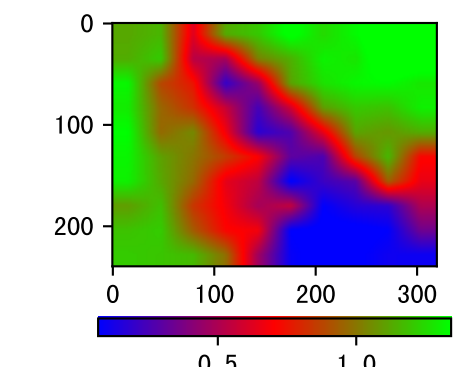
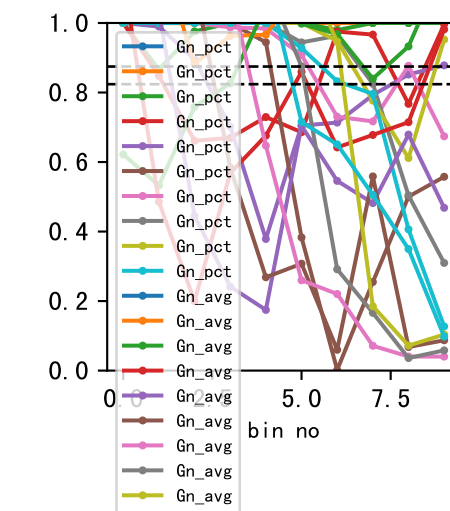
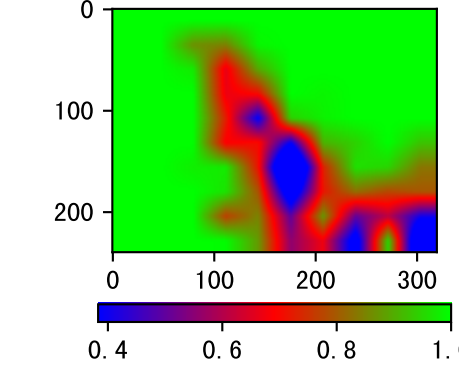
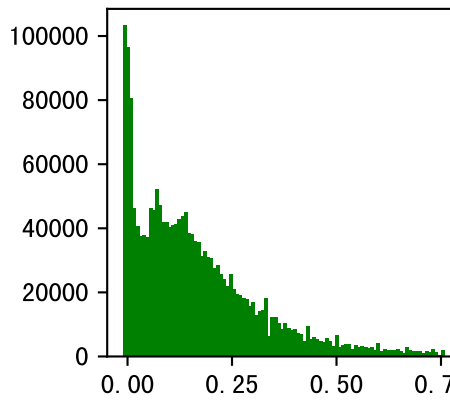
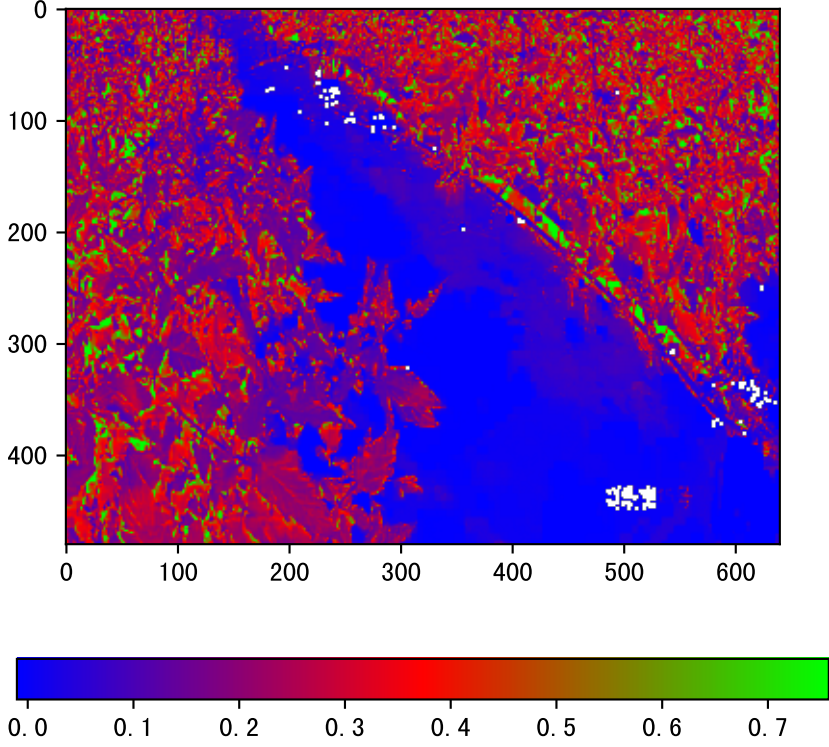


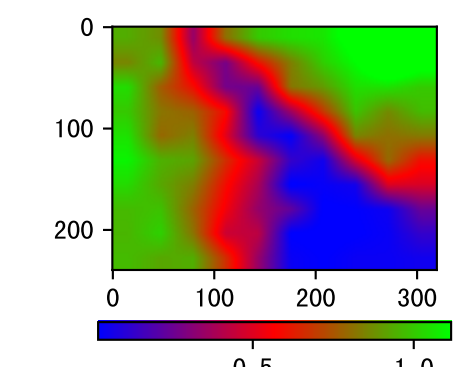
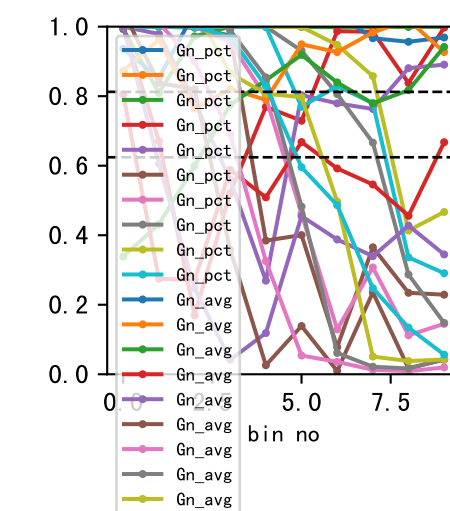
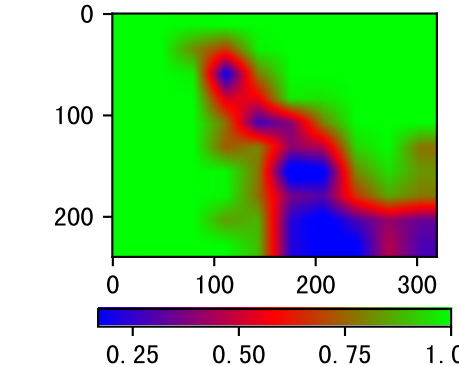
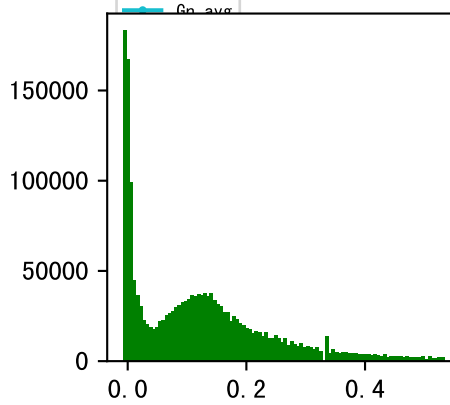
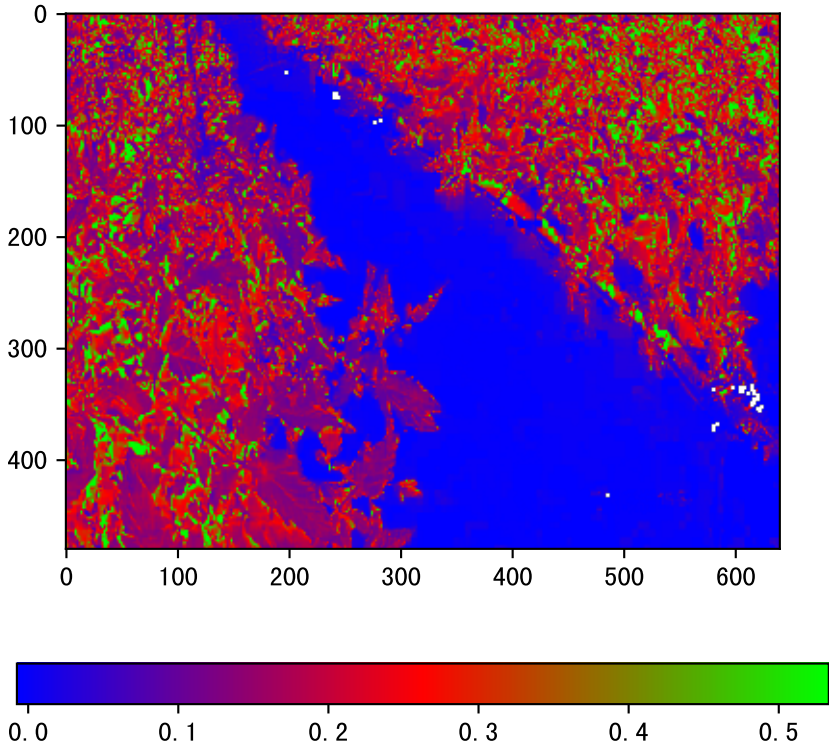
video_634_67_202505111107 D41



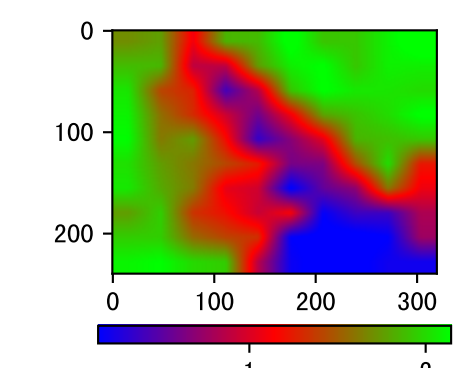
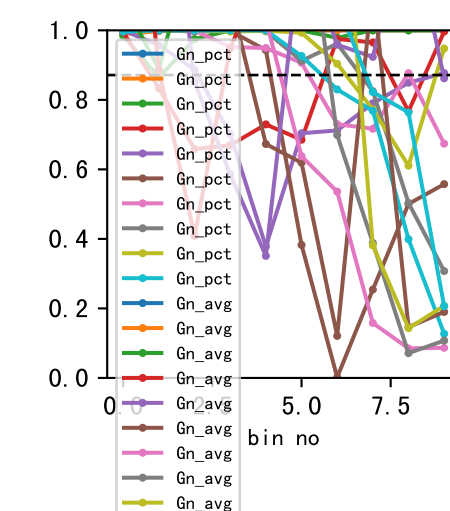
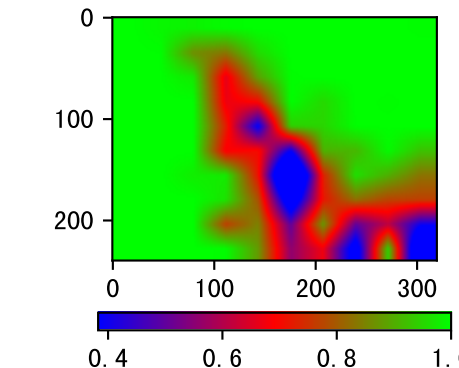
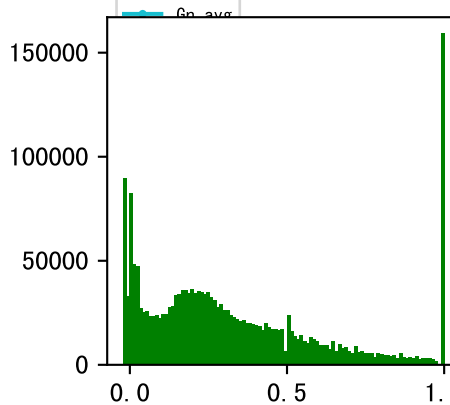
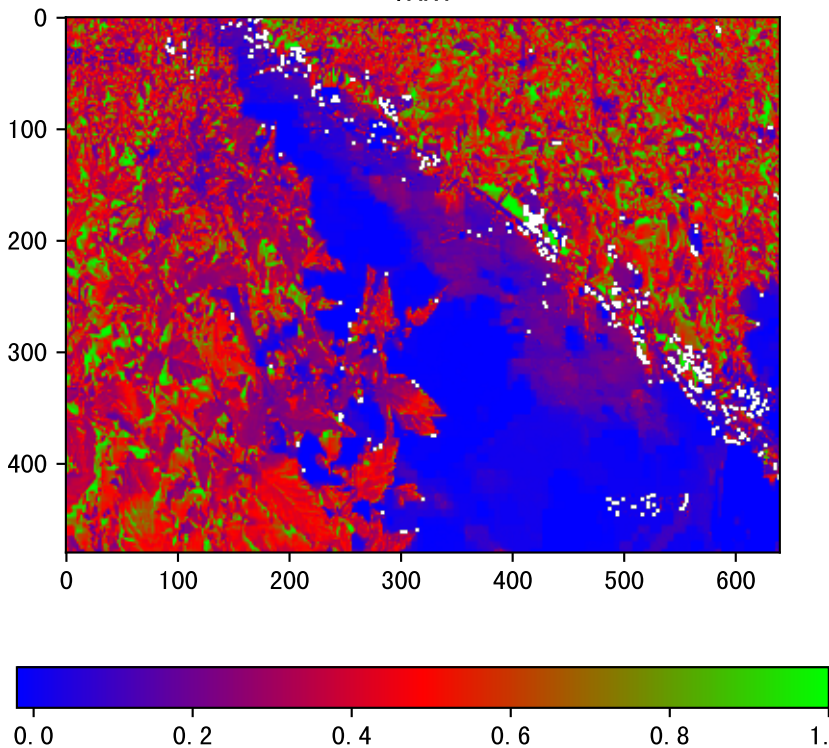
NGRD I



GL I



VARI



TGI

