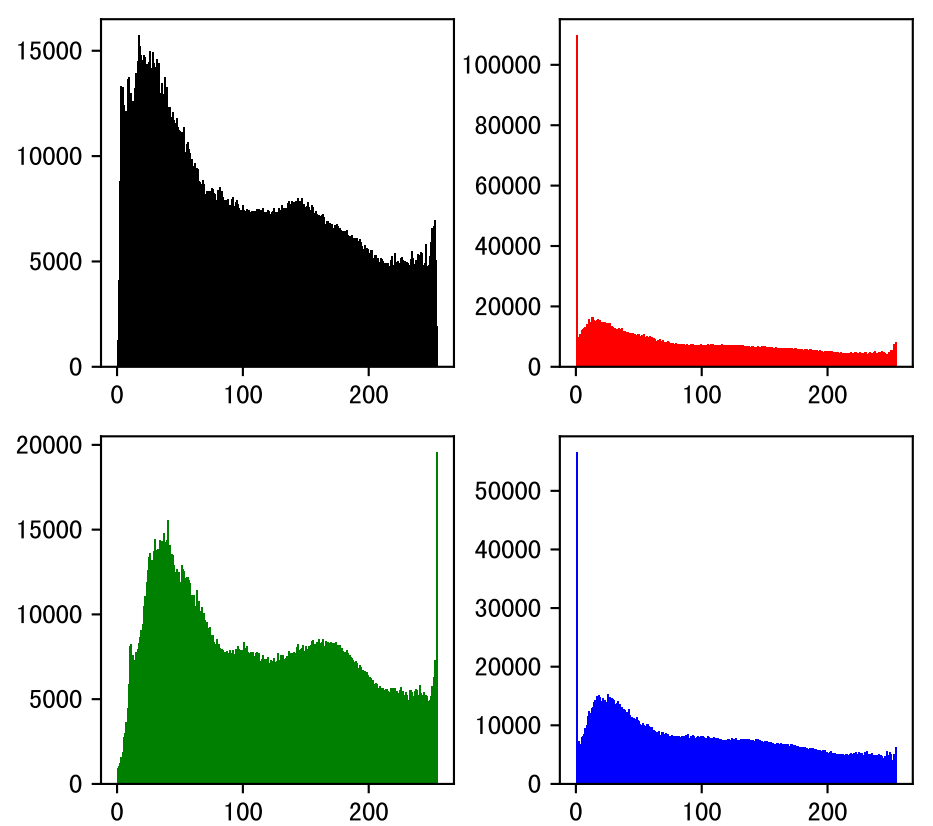
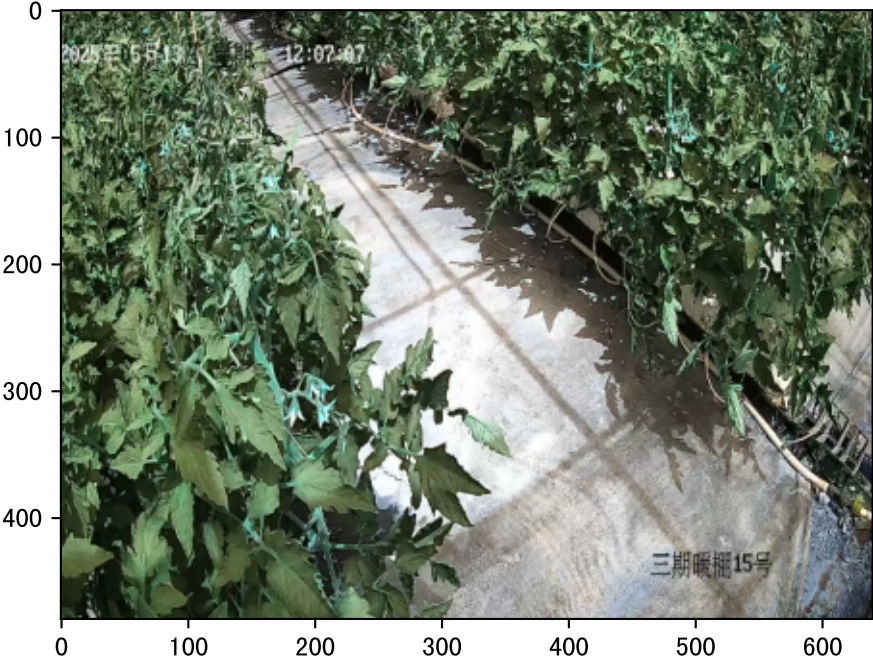
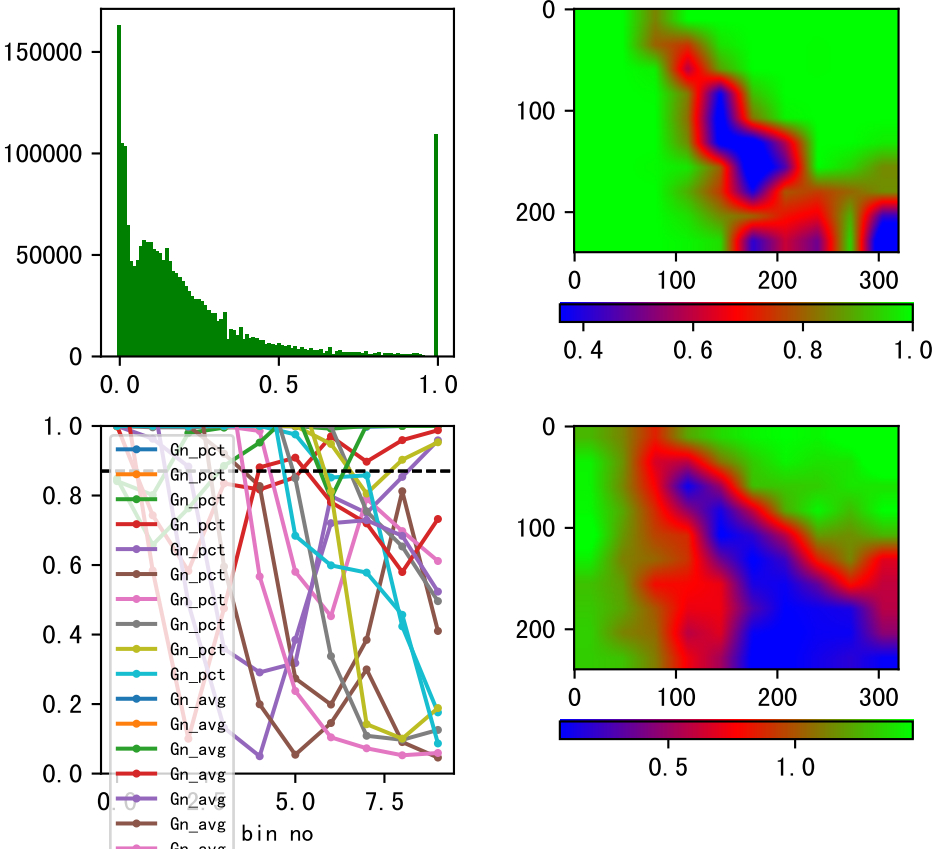
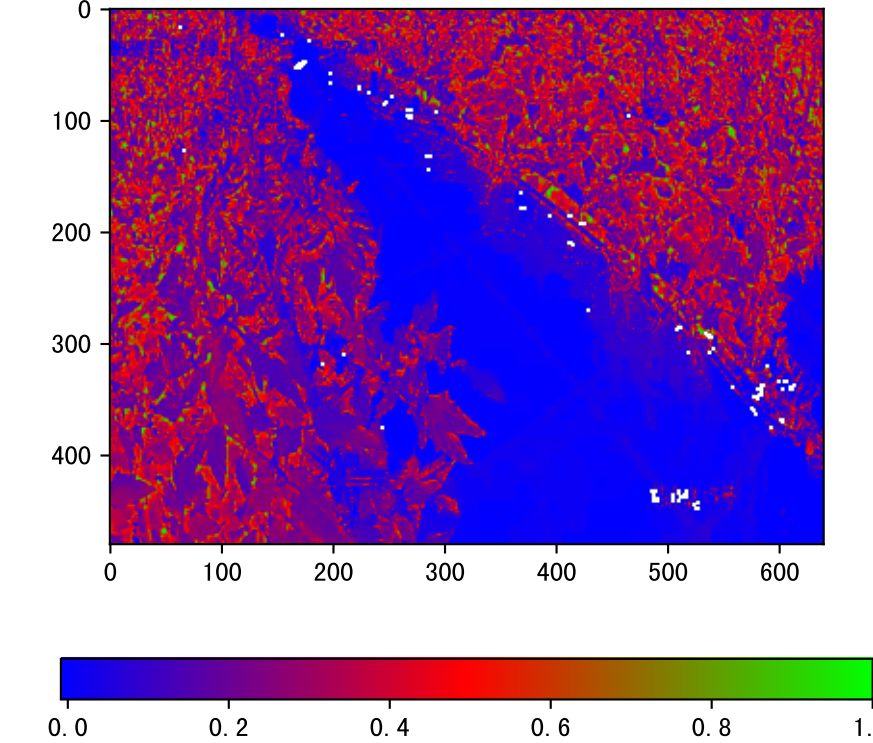


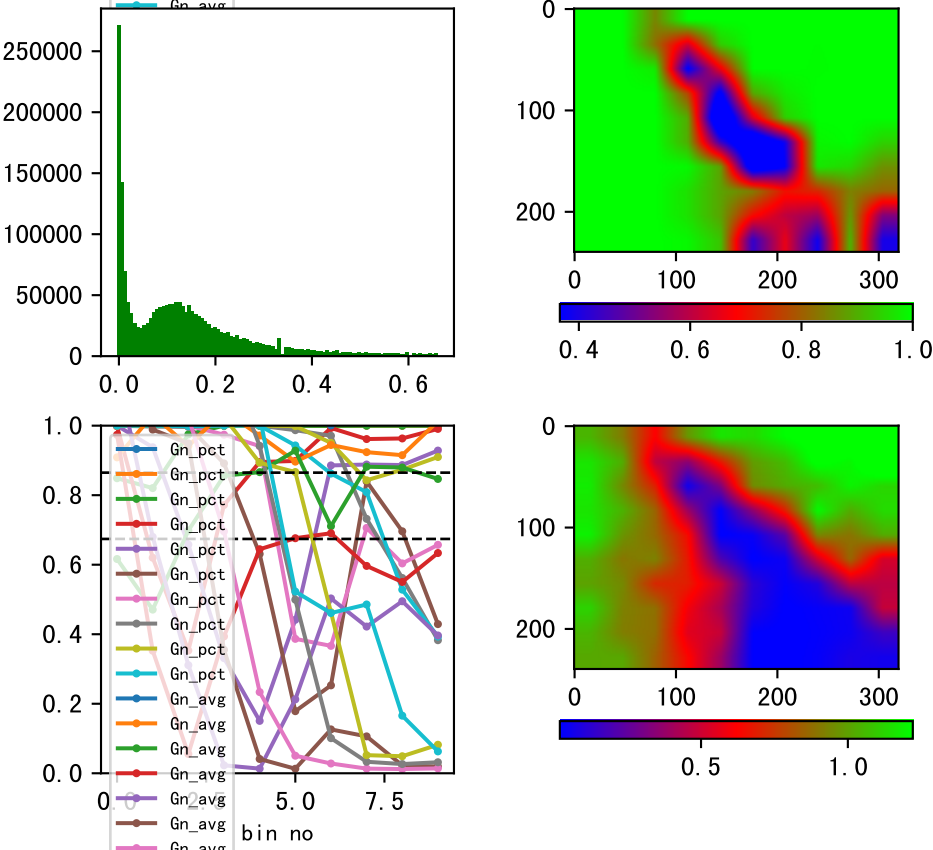
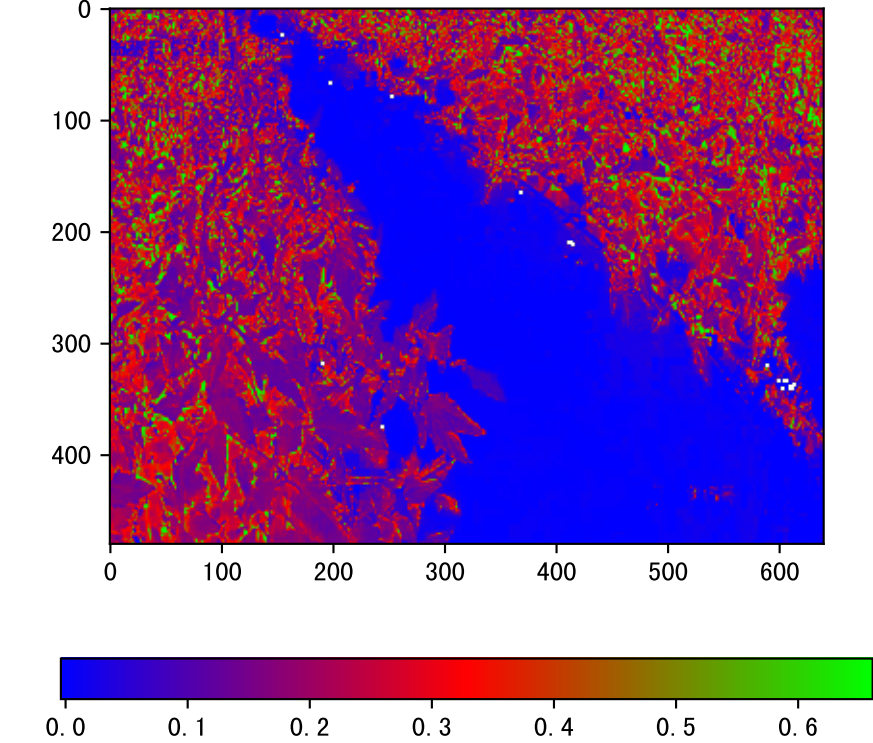
video_634_67_202505131207 D43



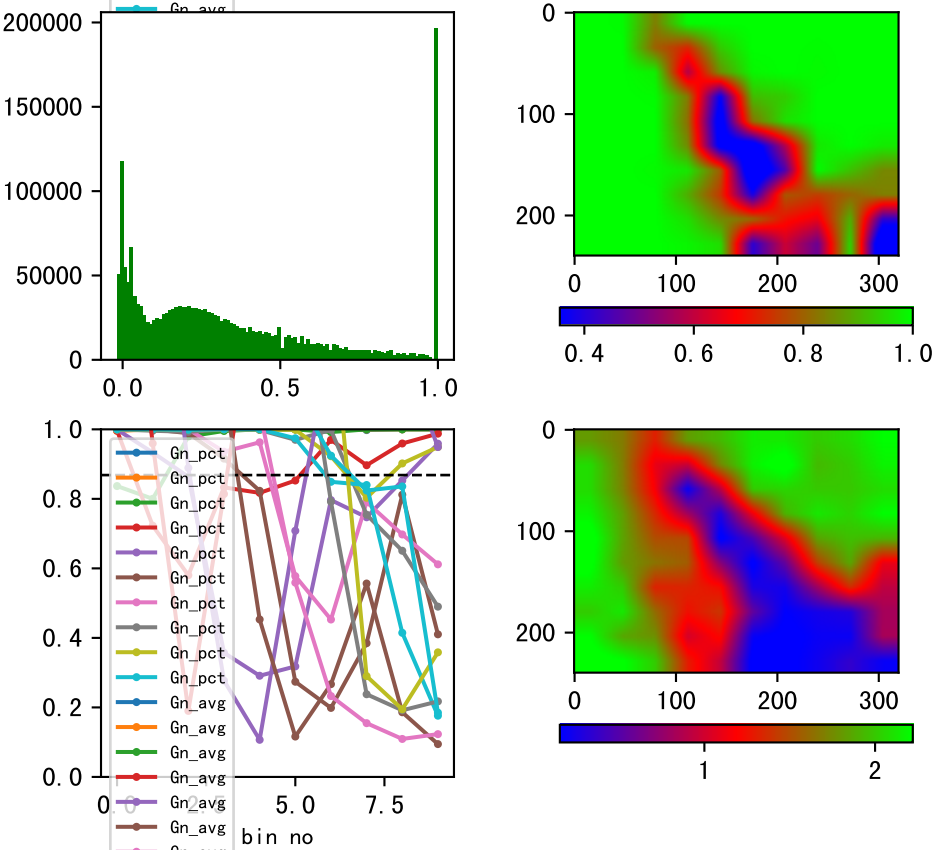
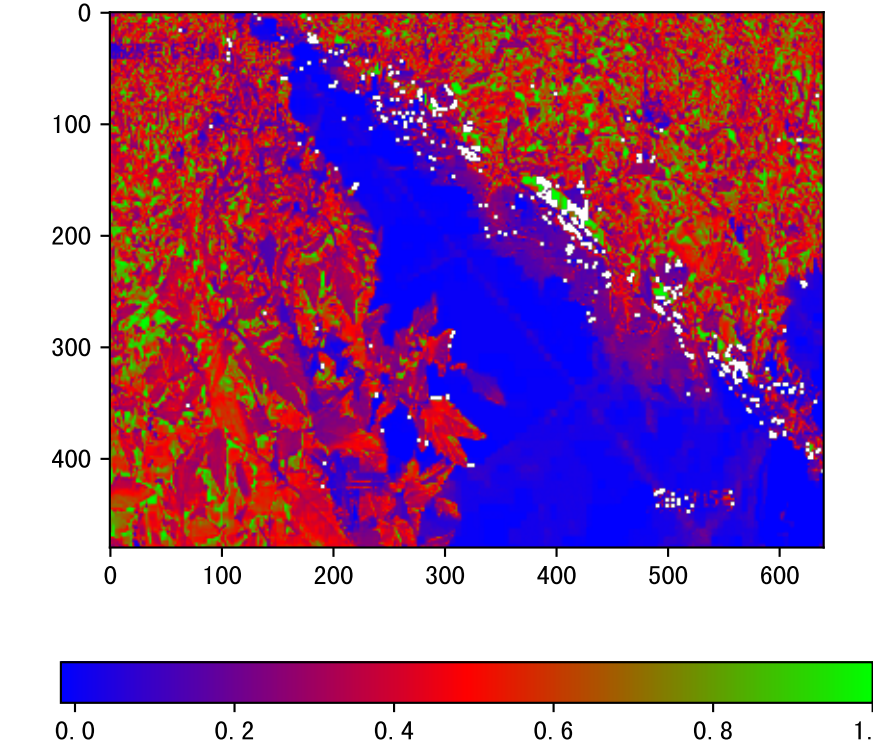
NGRD I



GL I



VAR I



TGI

