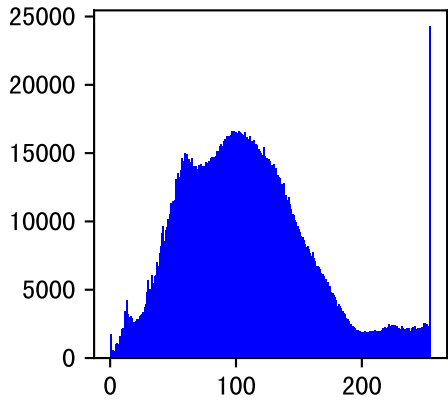
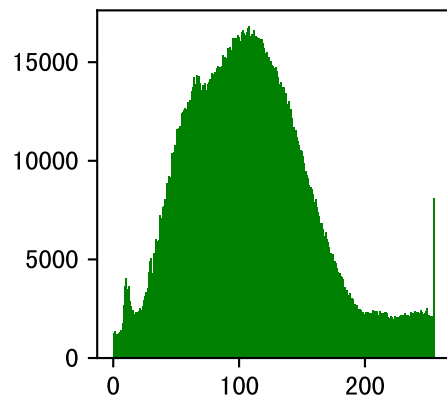
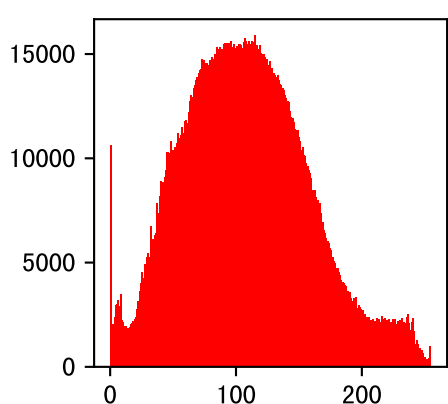
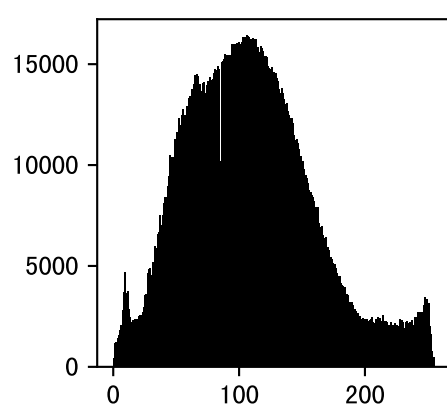
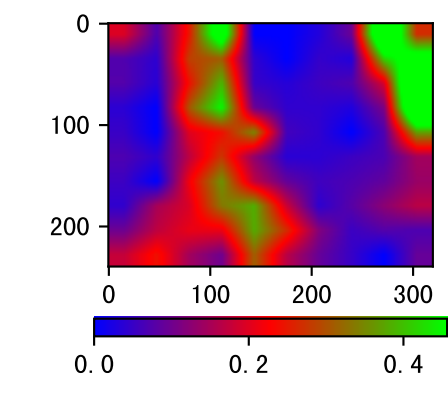
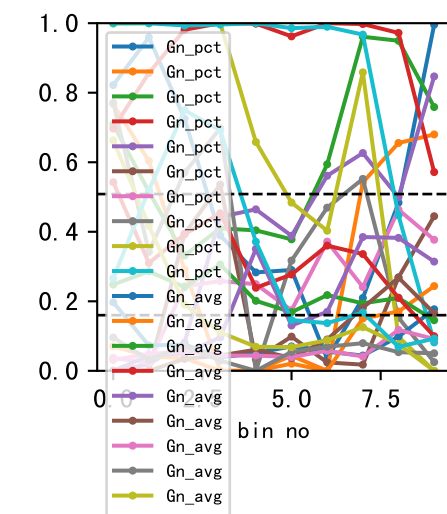
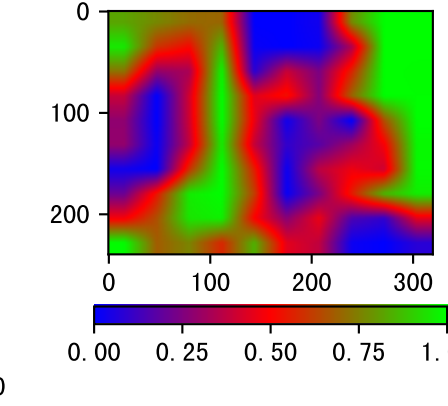
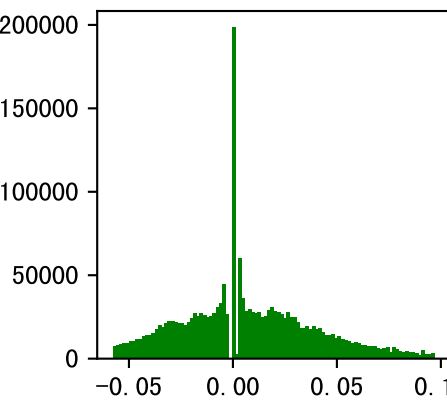
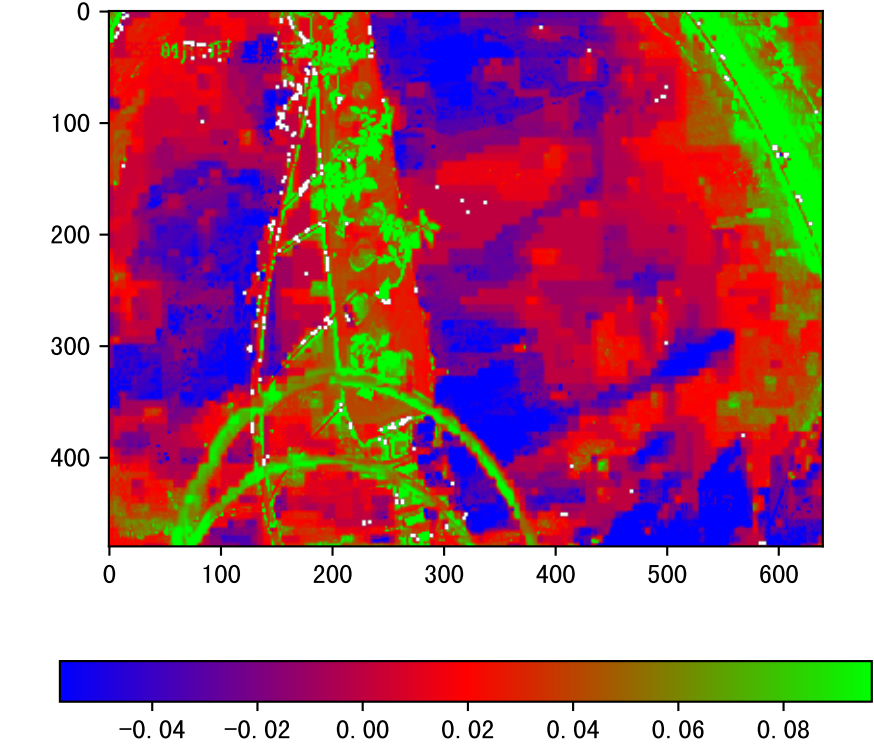


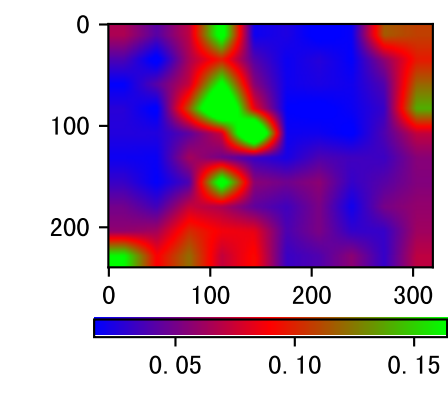
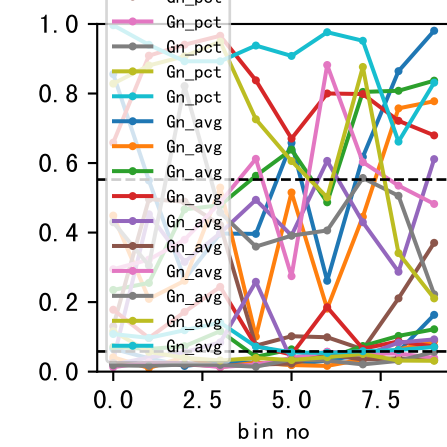
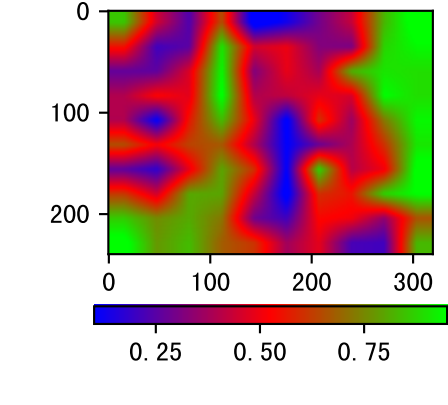
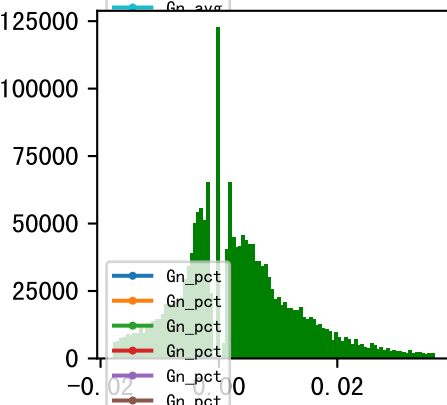
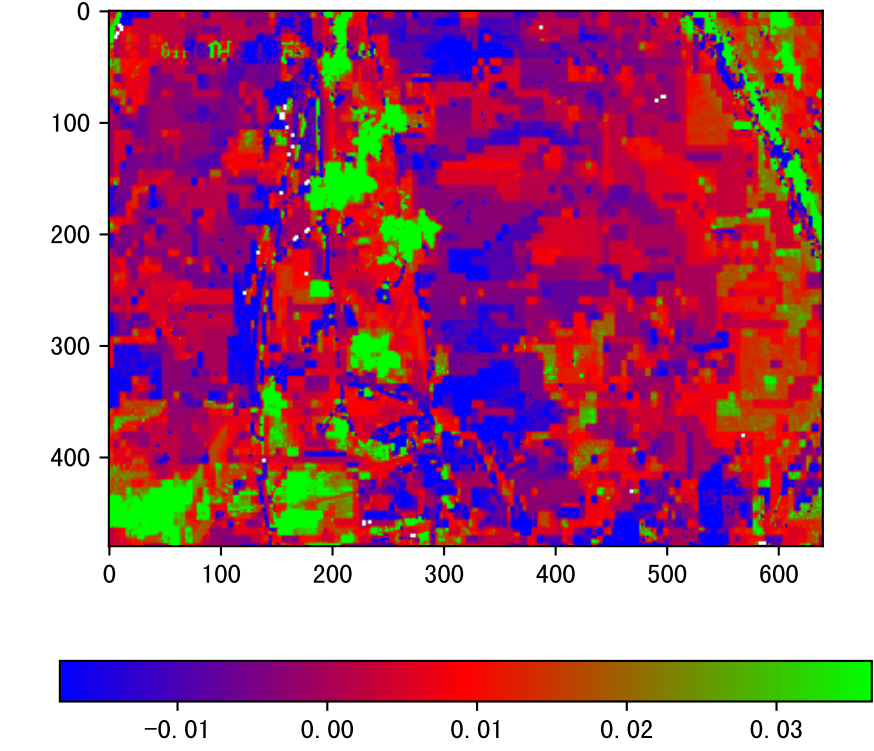
video_634_67_202504040907 D4



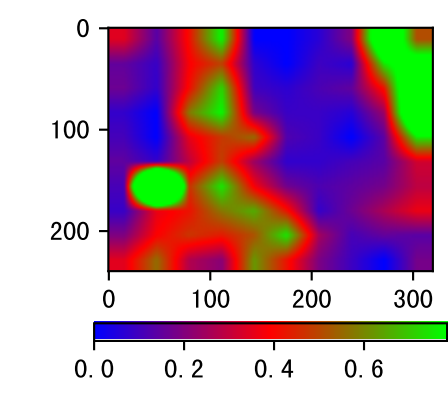
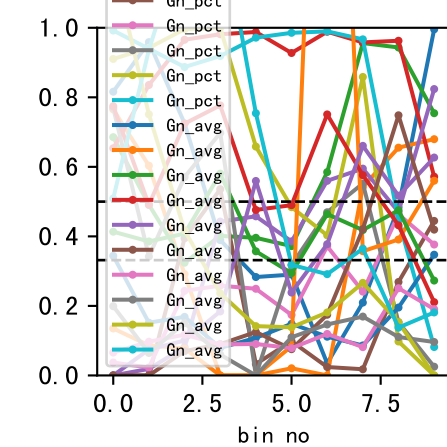
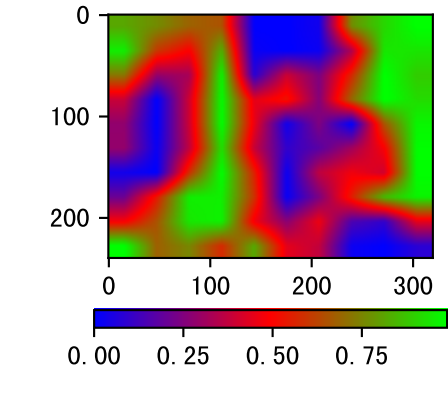
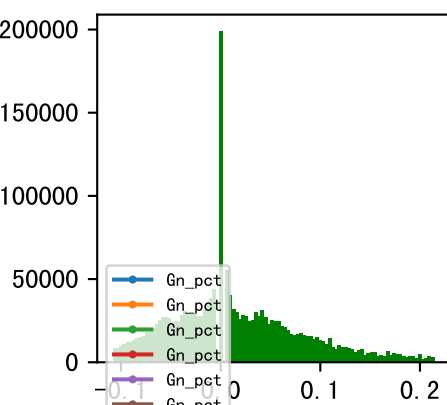
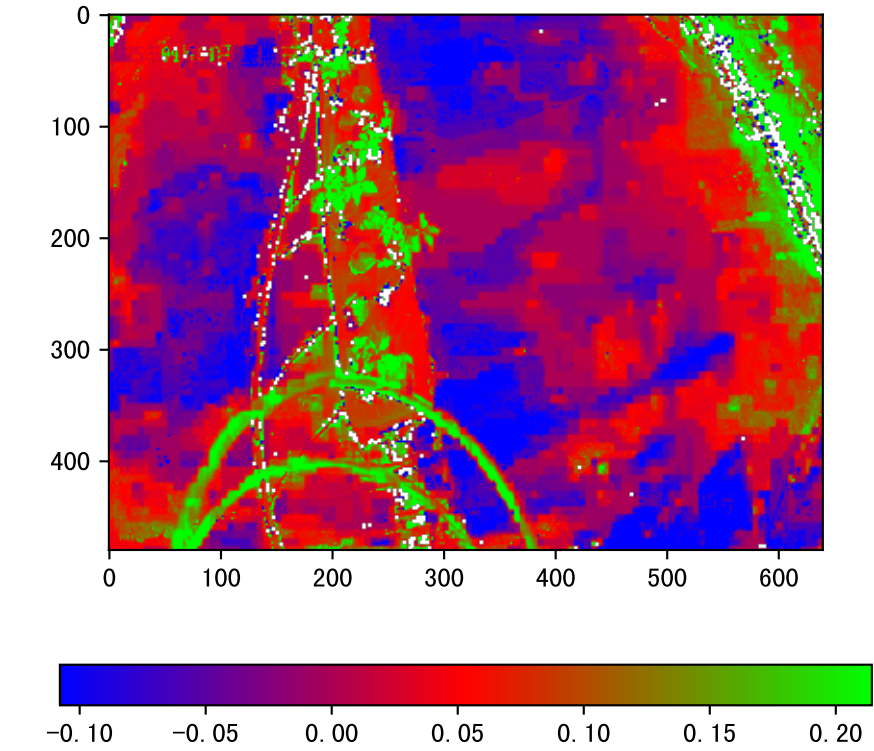
NGRD I



GL I



VARI



TGI

