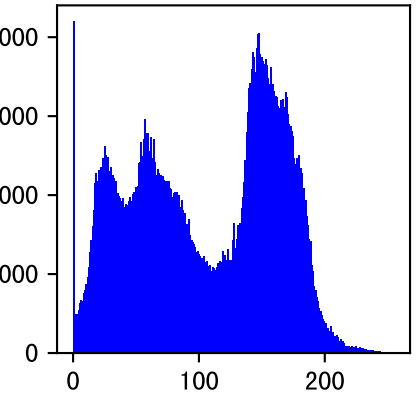
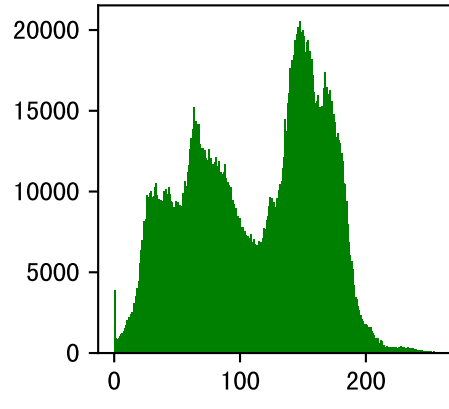
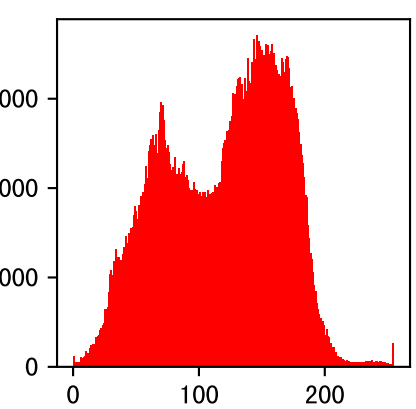
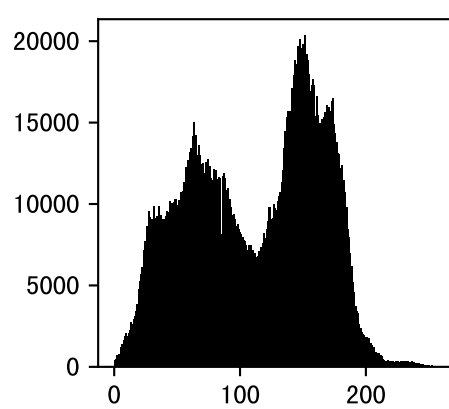
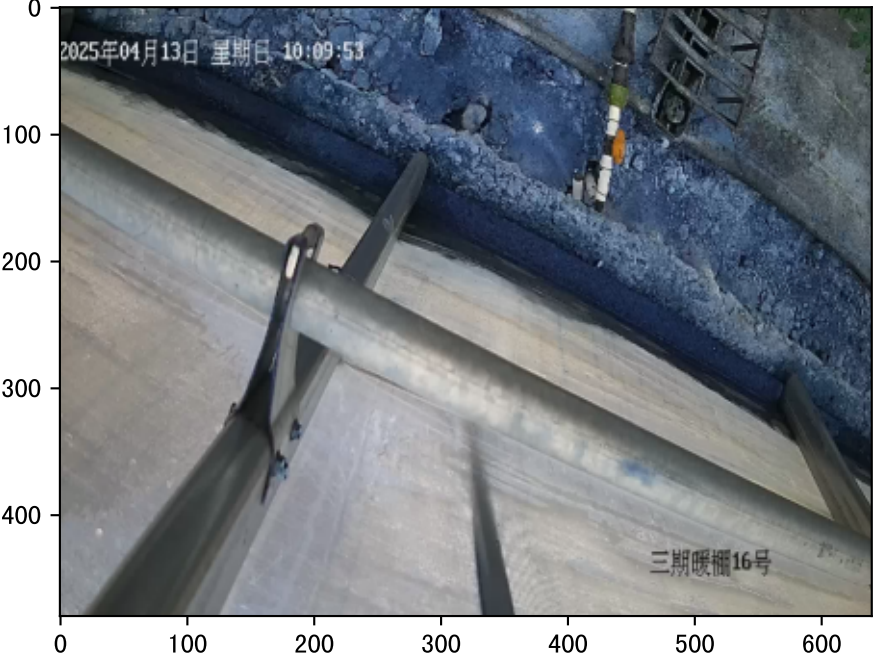
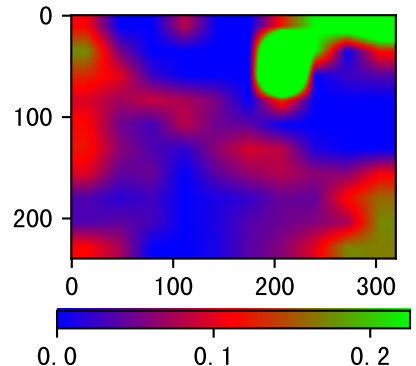
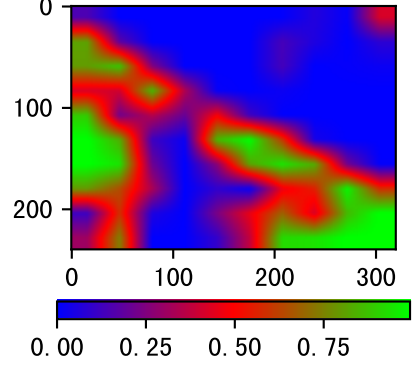
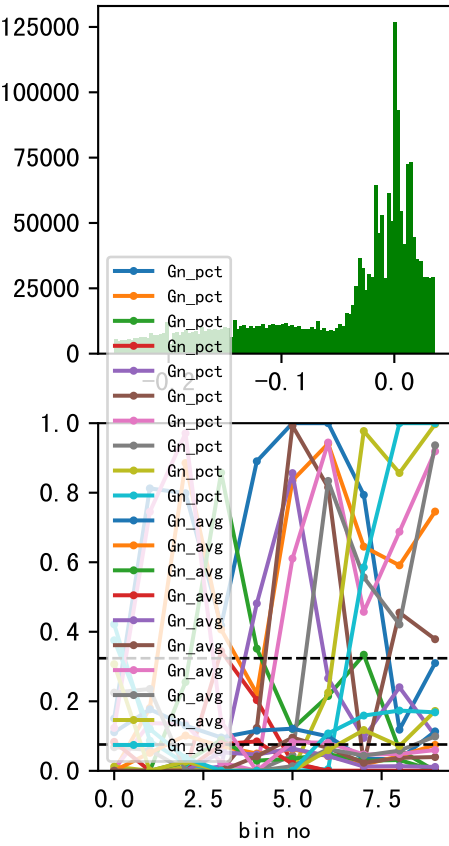
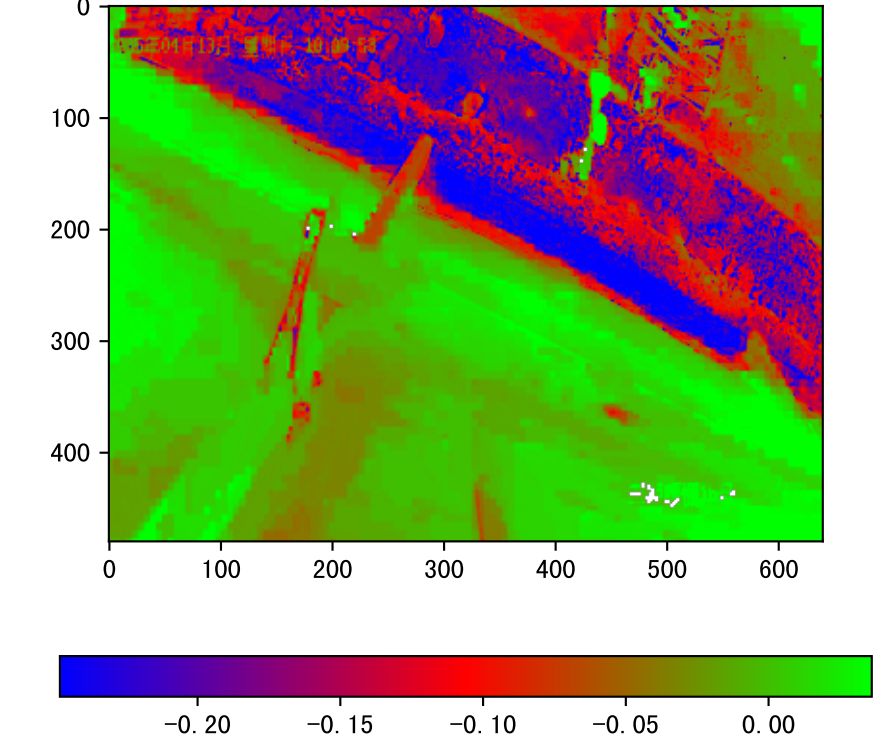


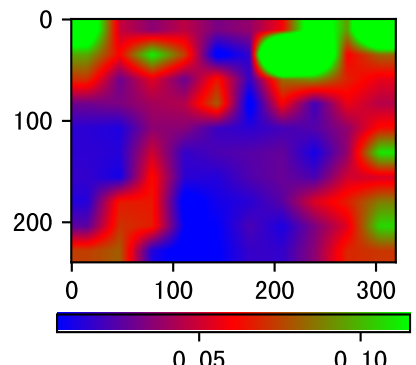
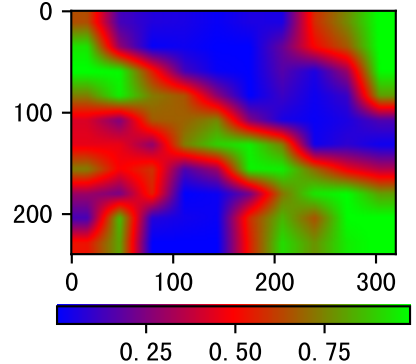
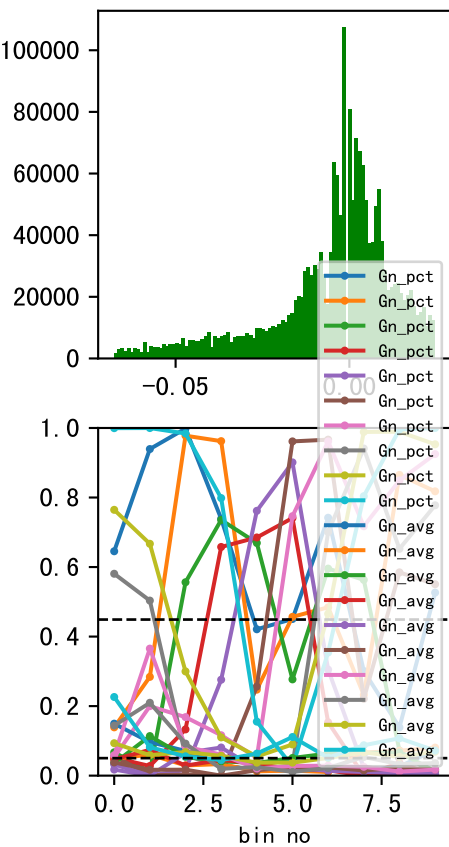
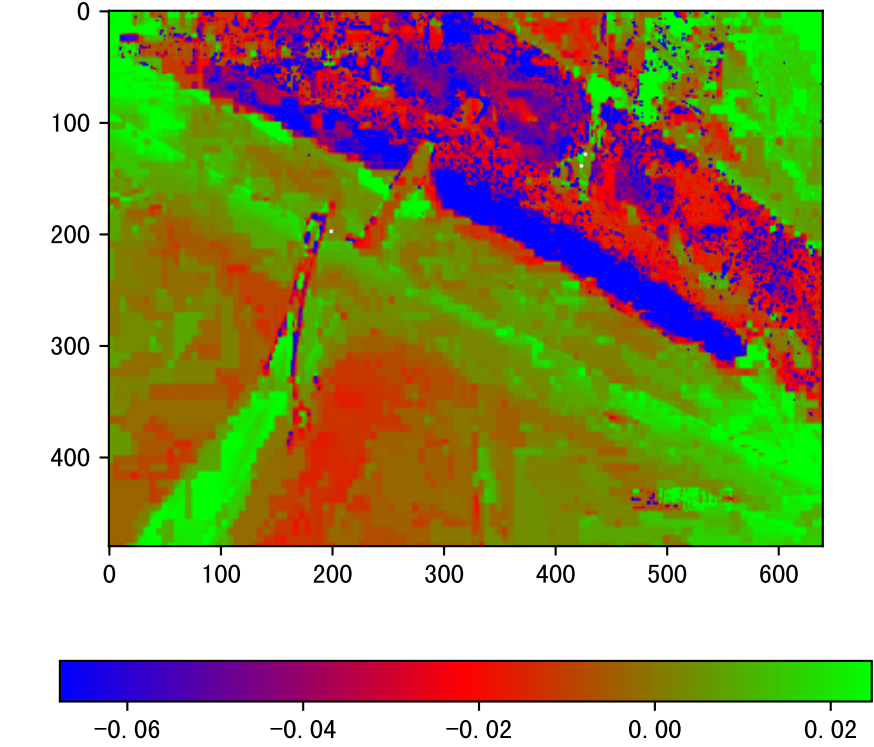
video_635_80_202504131009 D13



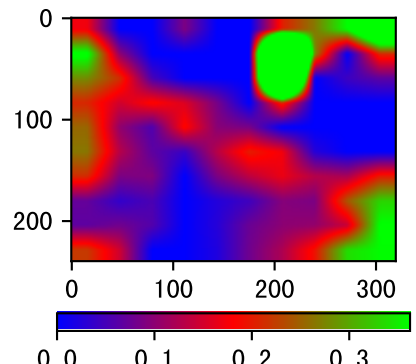
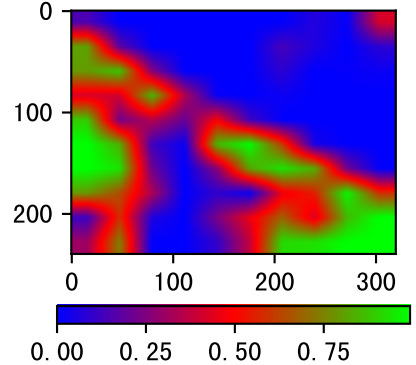
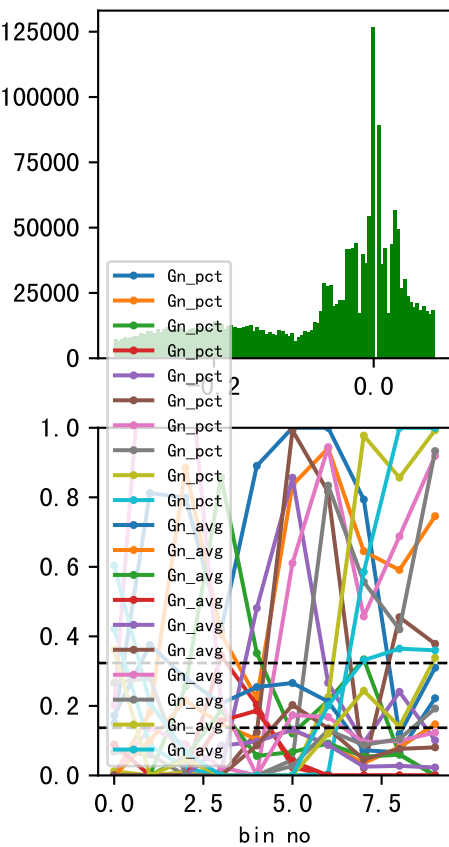
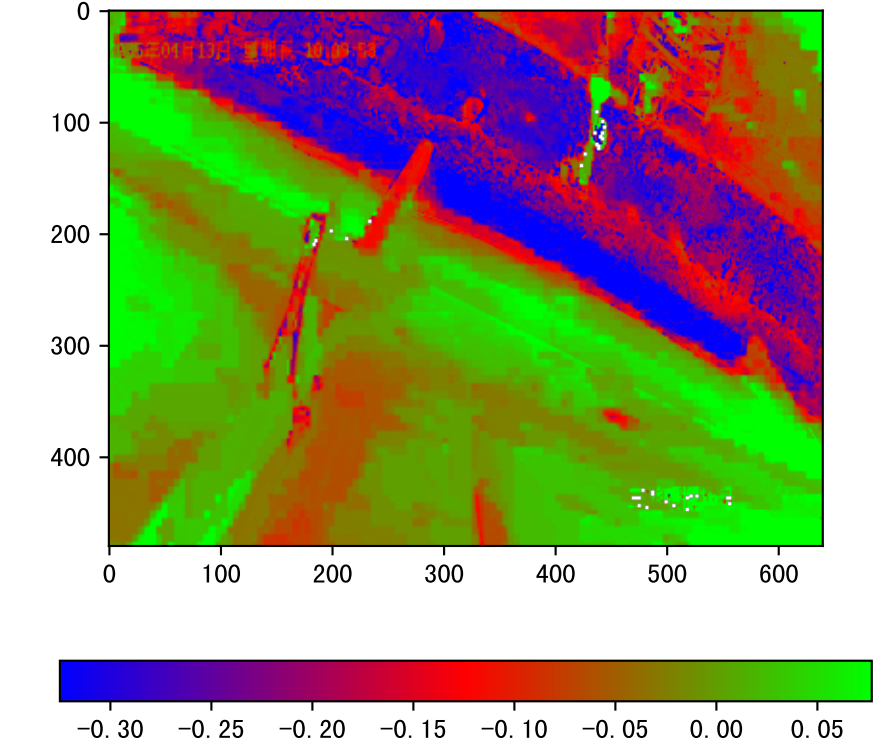
NGRD1



GLI



VARI



TGI

