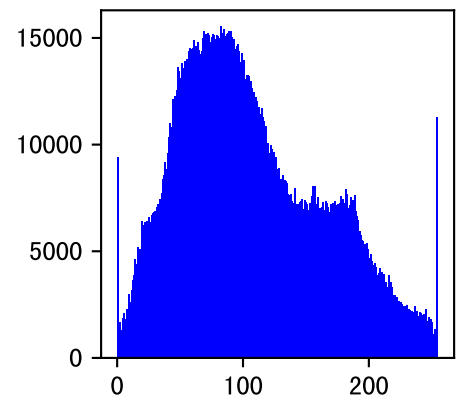
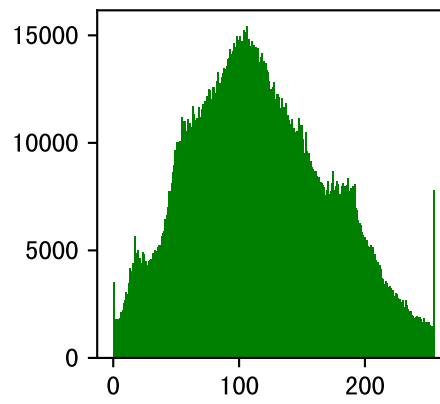
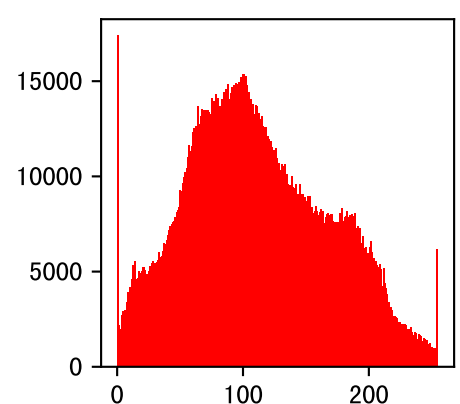
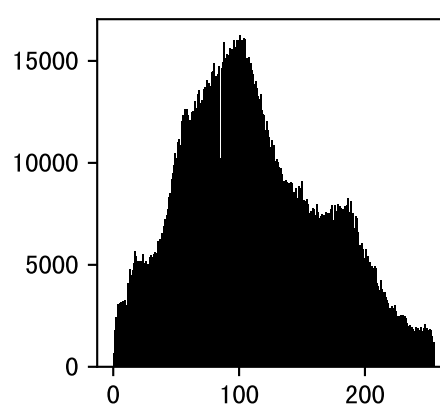
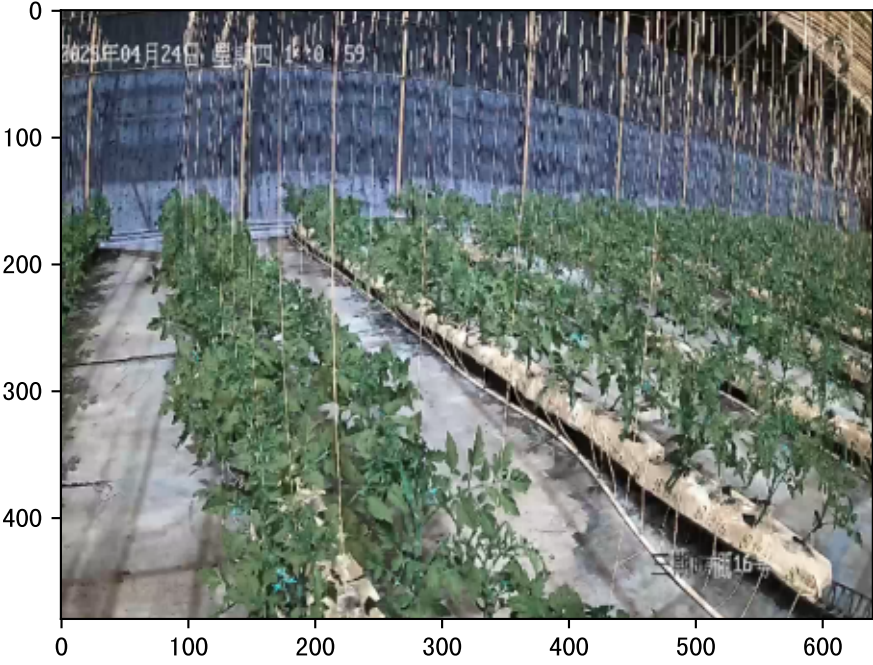
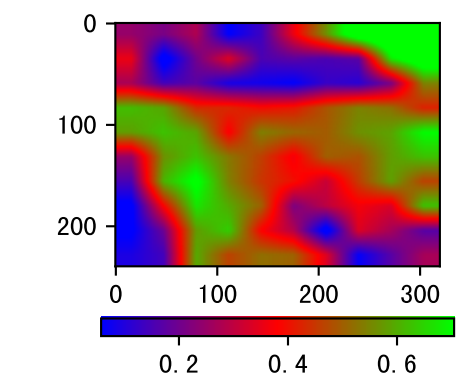
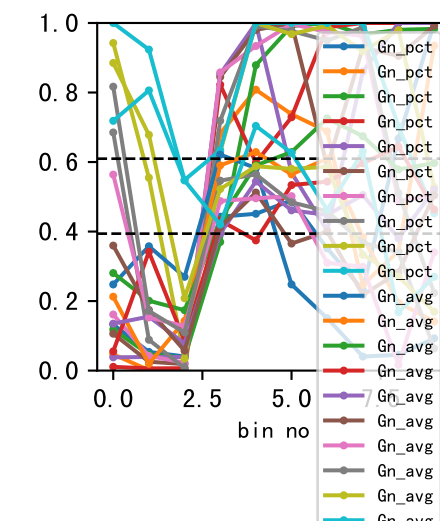
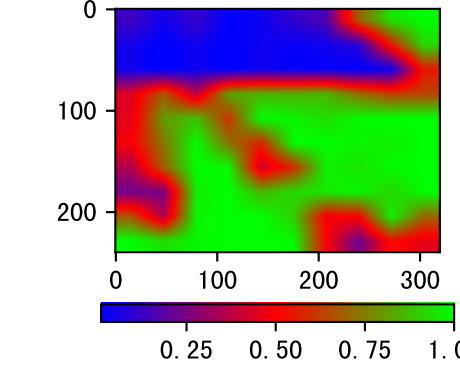
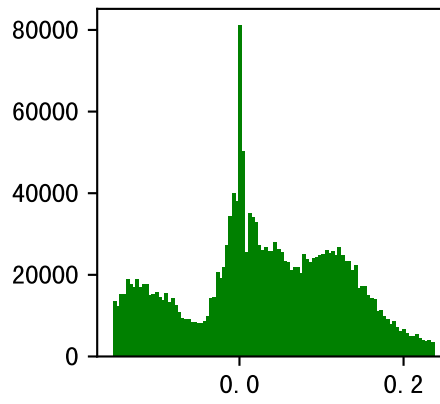
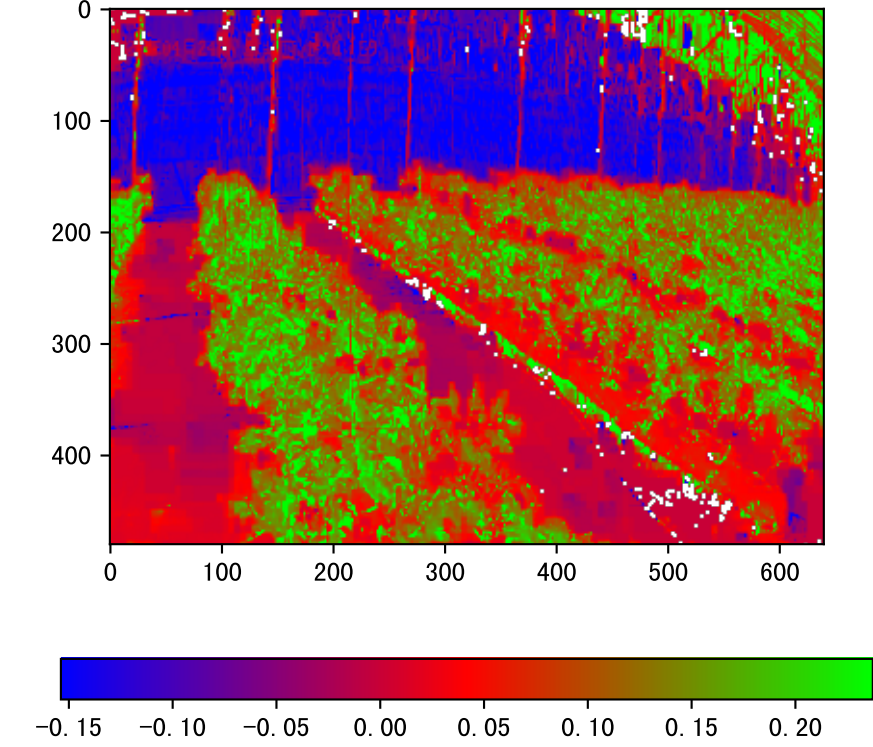


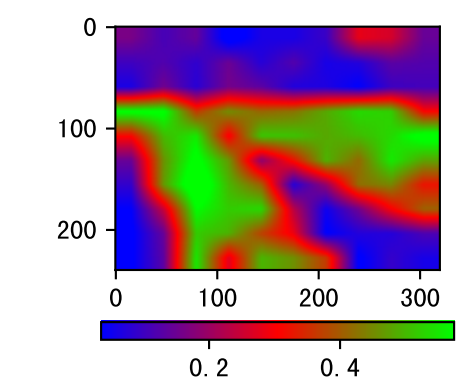
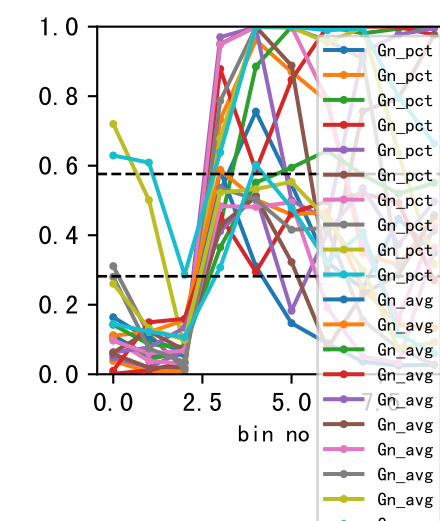
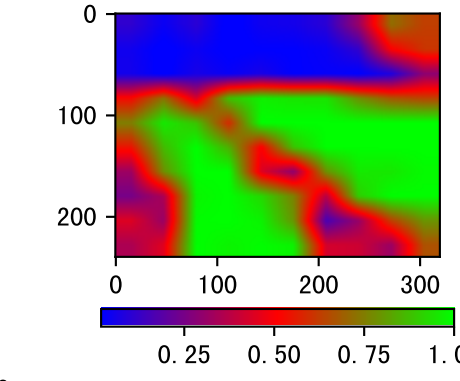
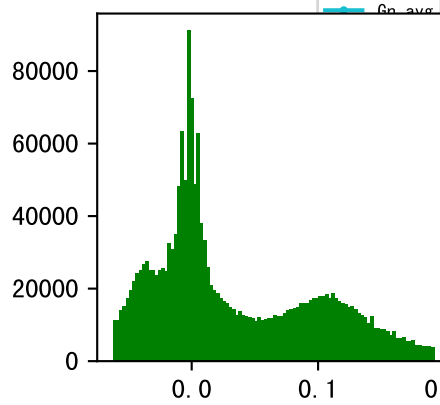
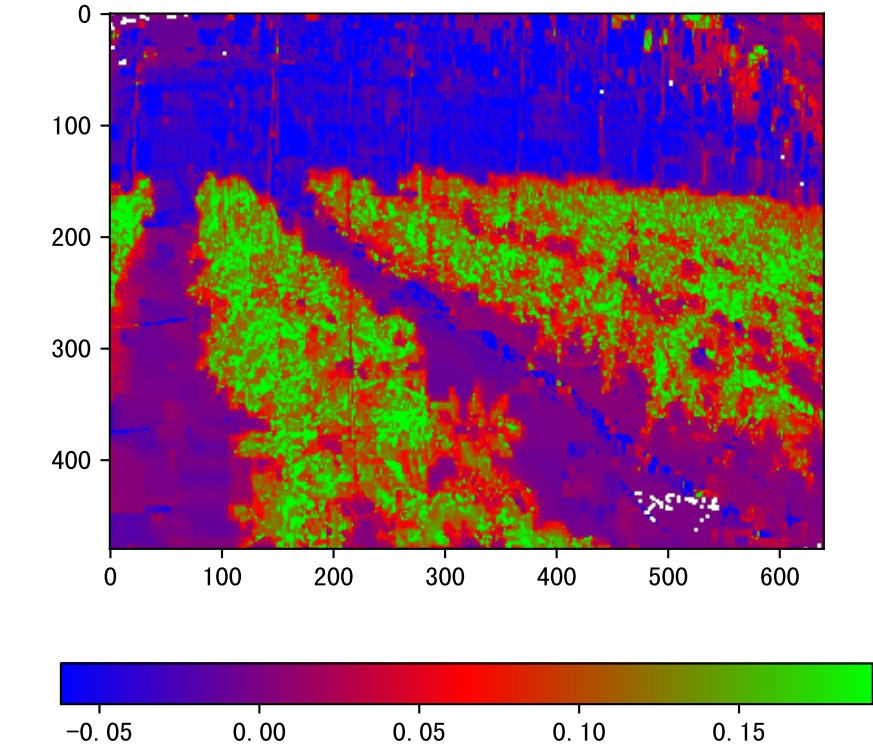
video_635_80_202504241308 D24



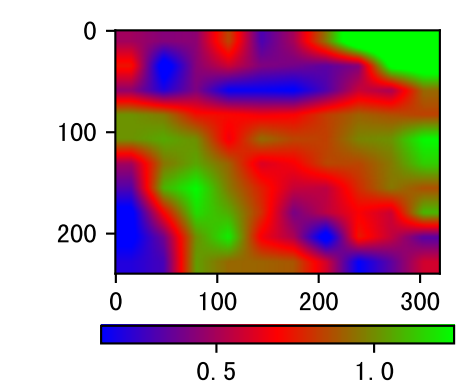
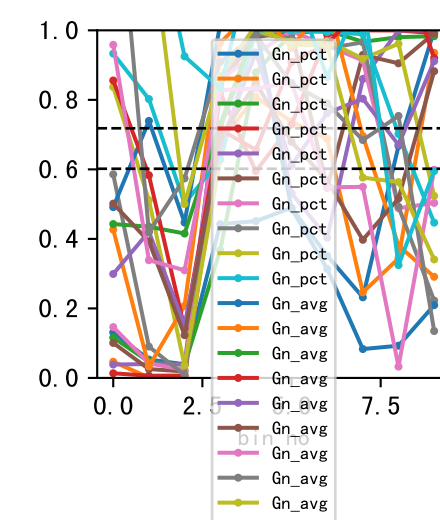
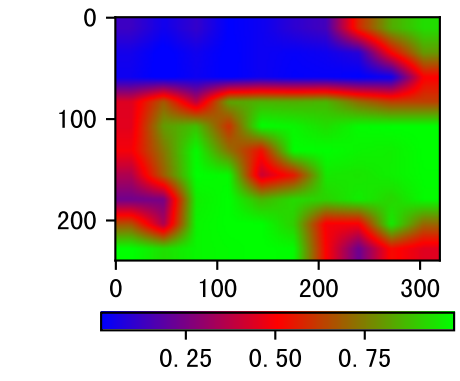
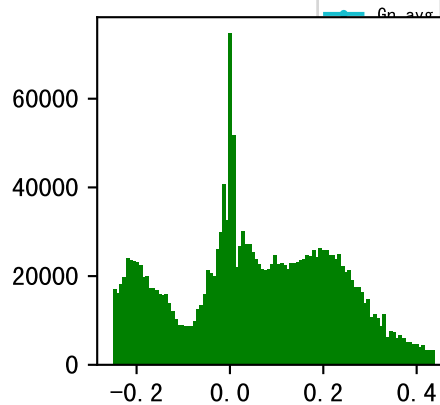
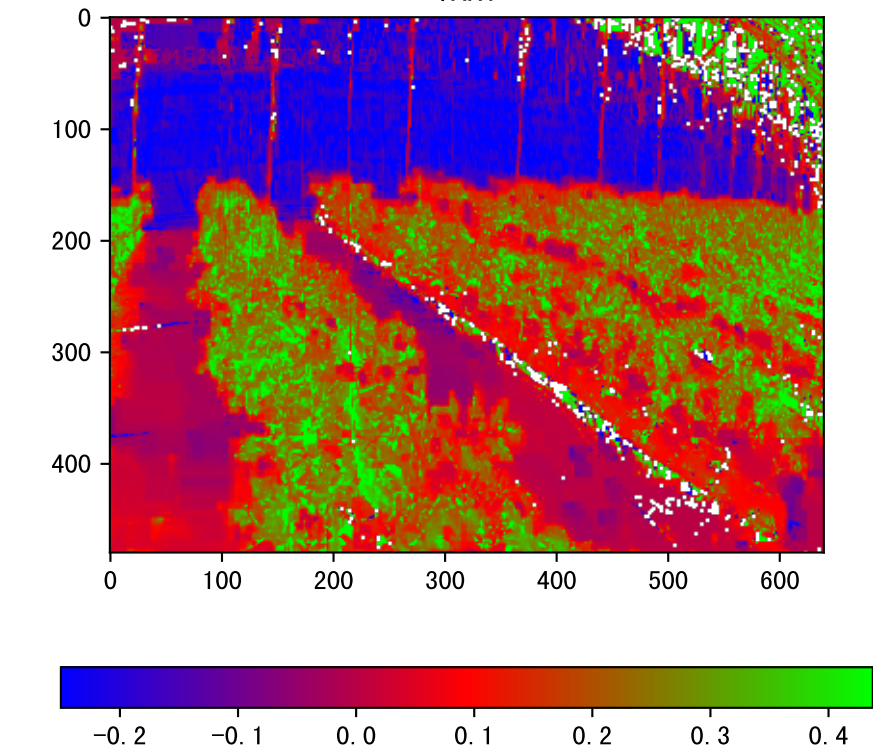
NGRD I



GL I



VARI



TGI

