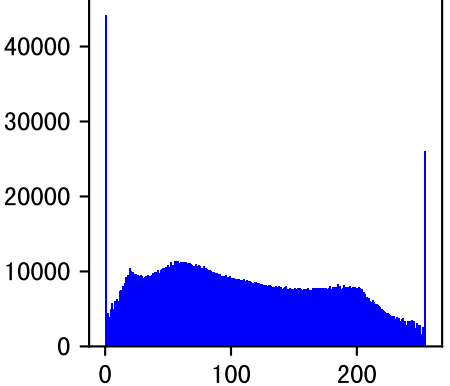
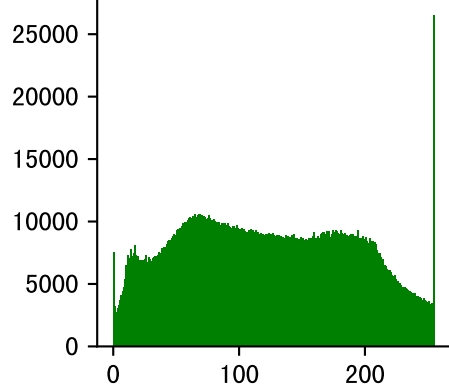
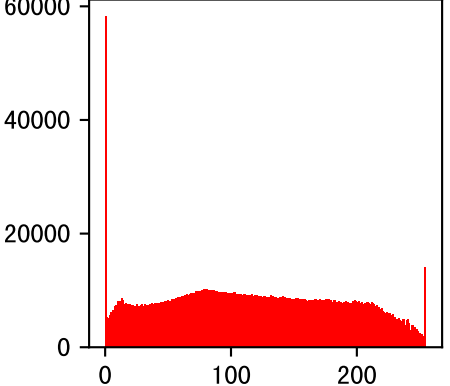
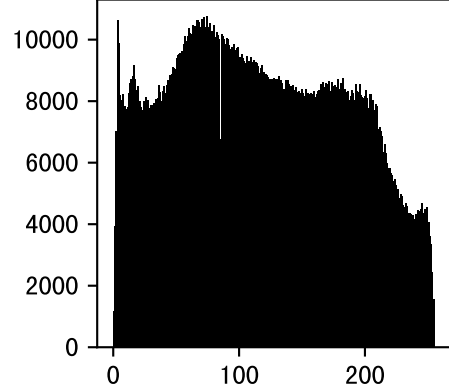
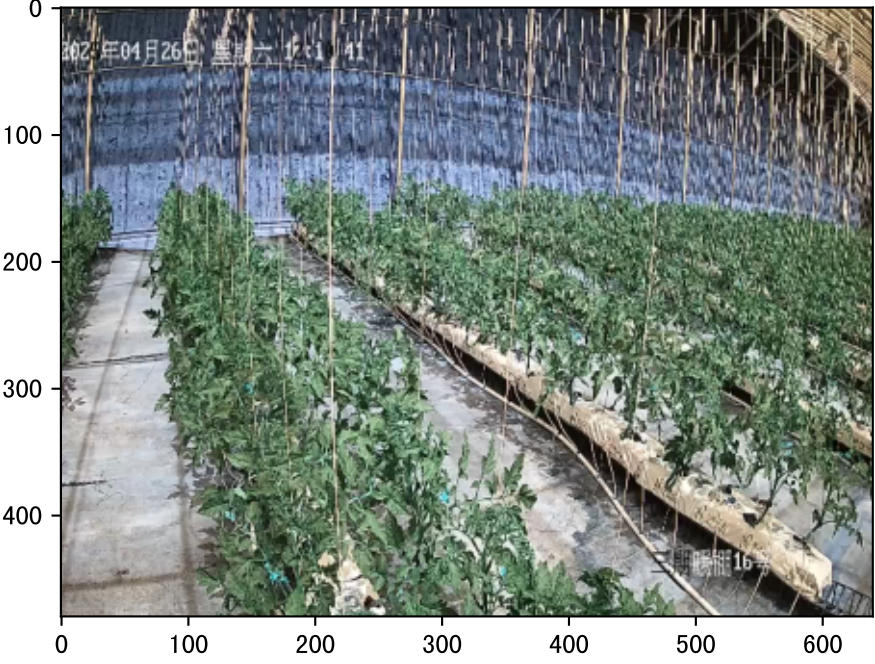
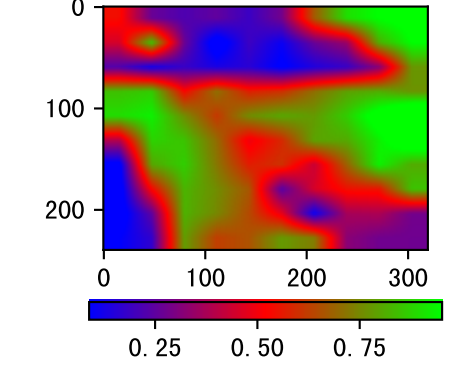
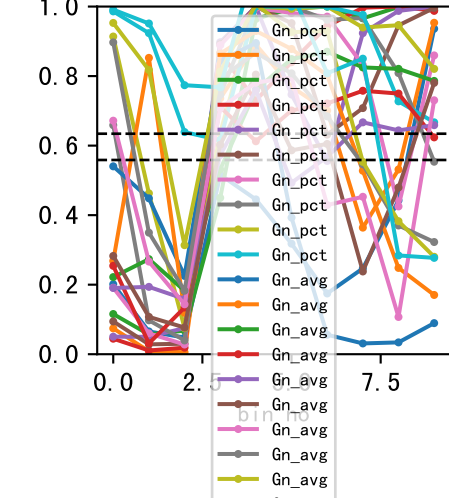
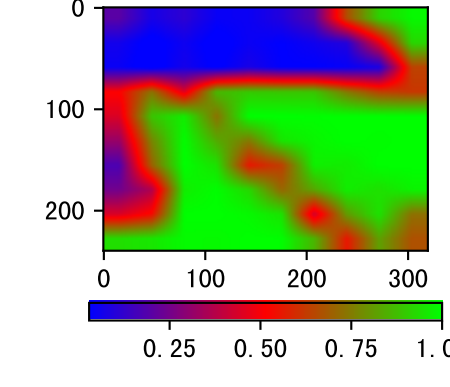
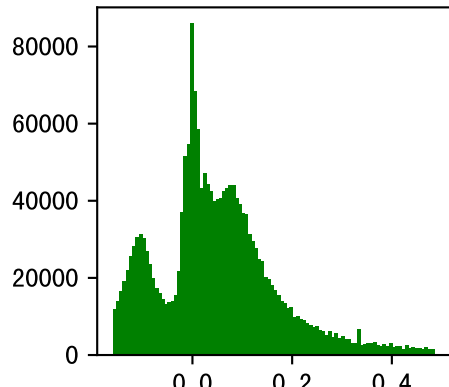
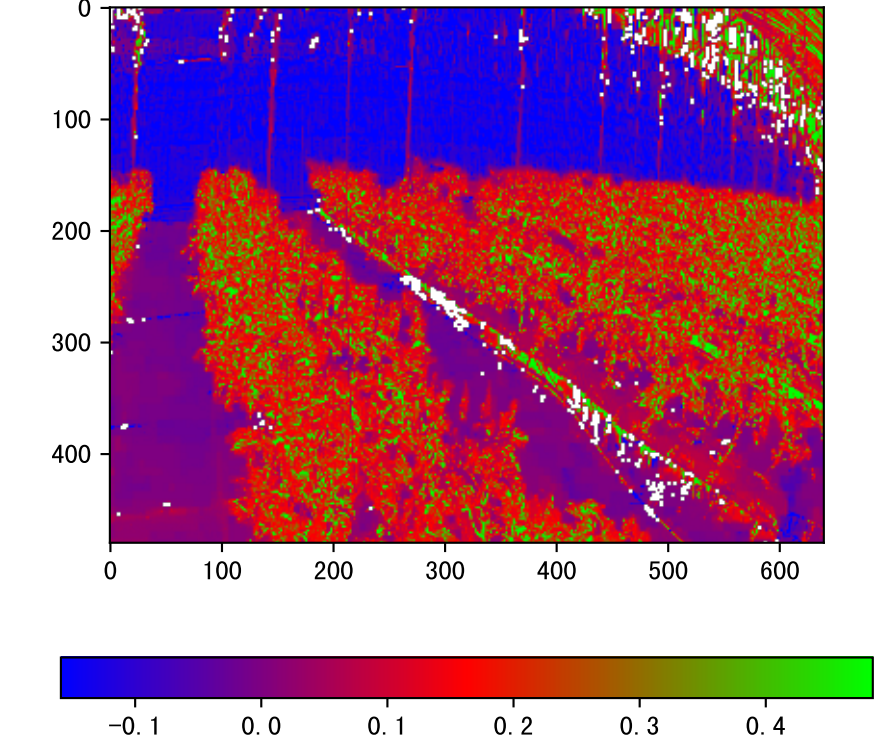


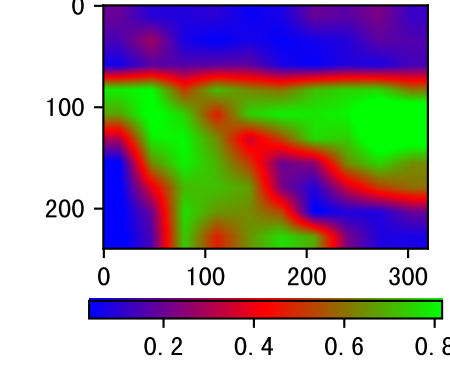
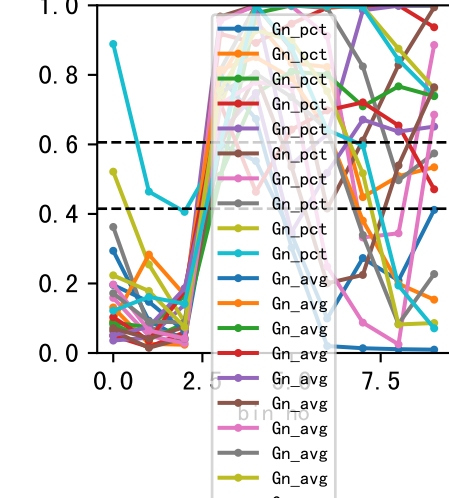
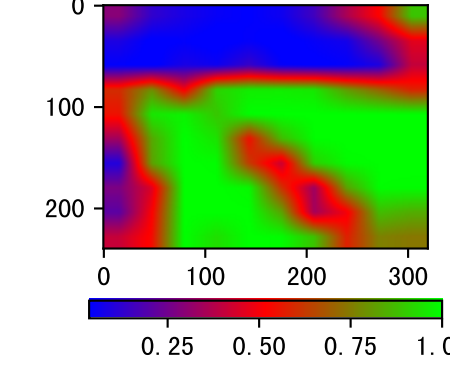
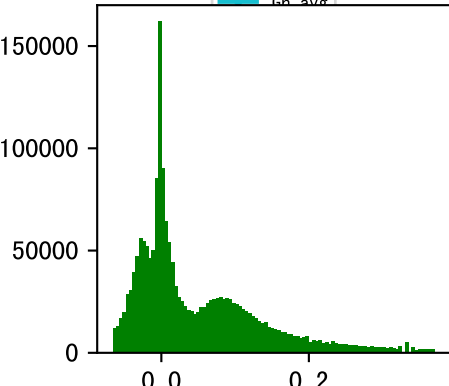
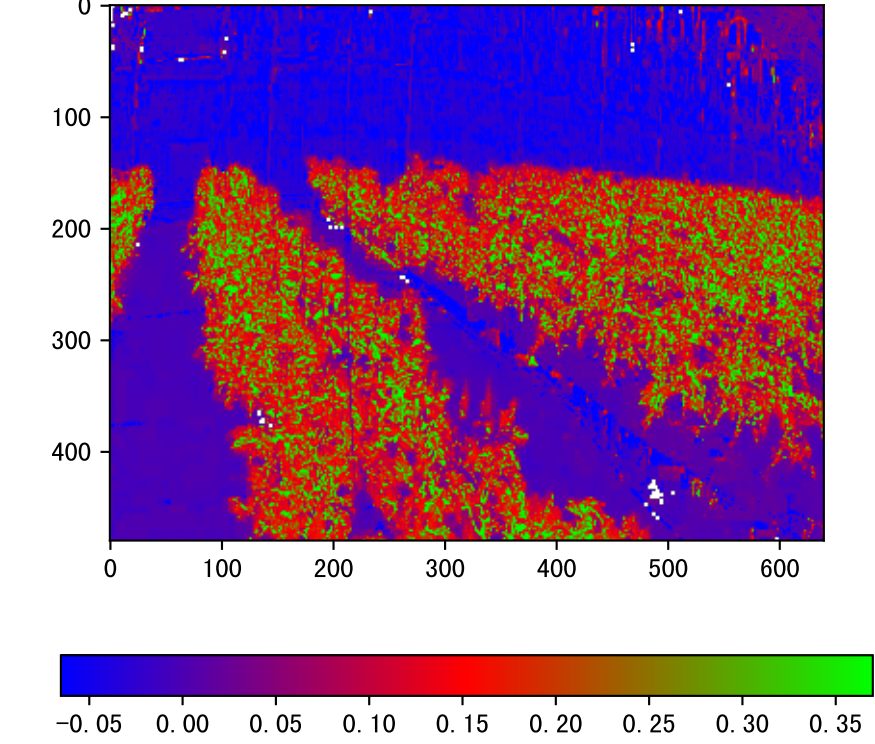
video_635_80_202504261210 D26



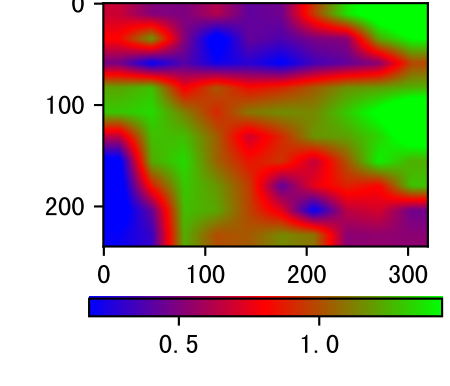
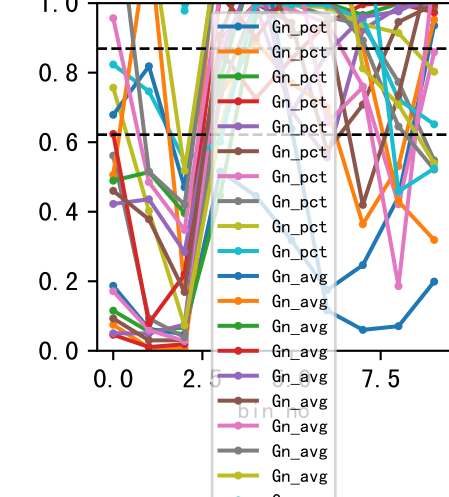
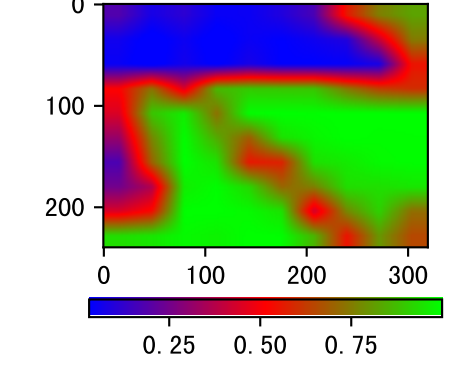
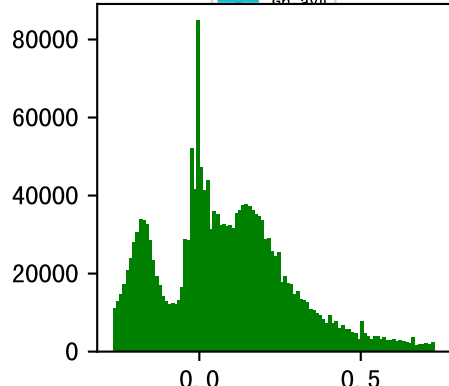
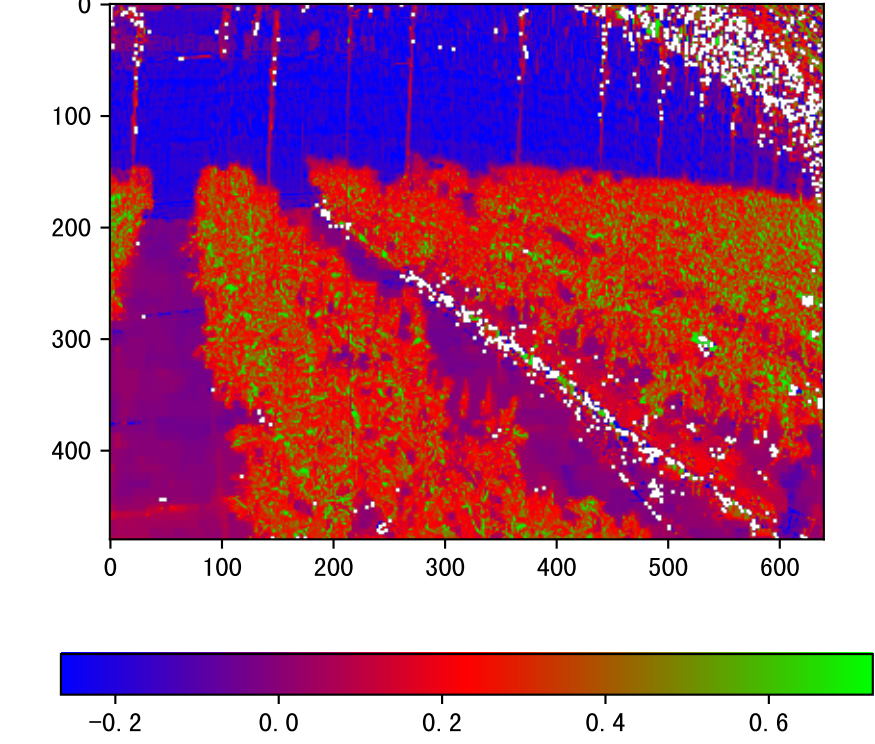
NGRD I



GL I



VARI



TGI

