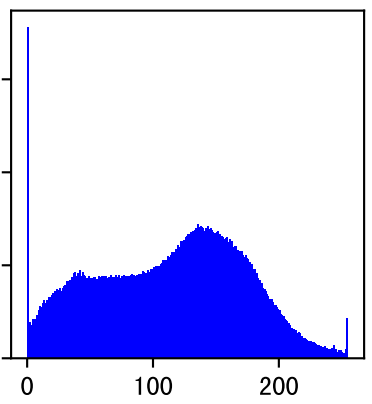
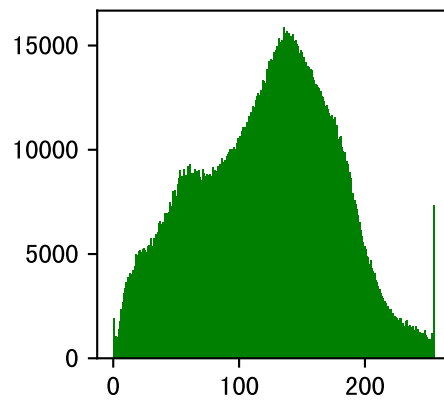
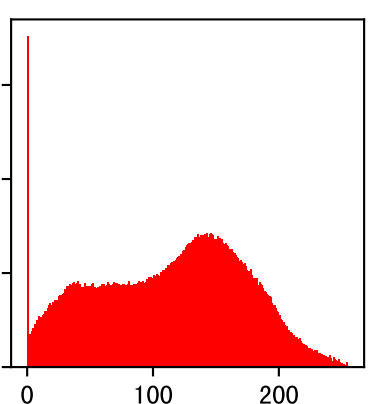
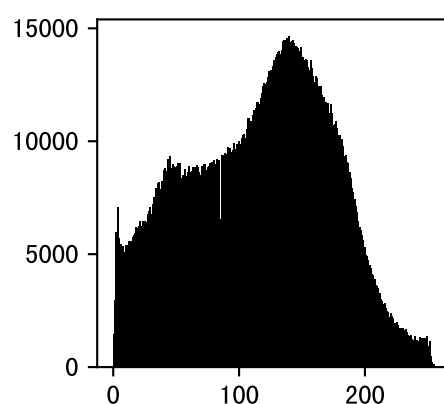
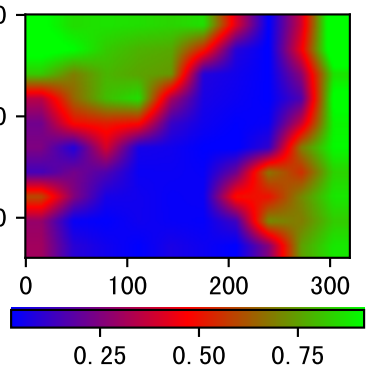
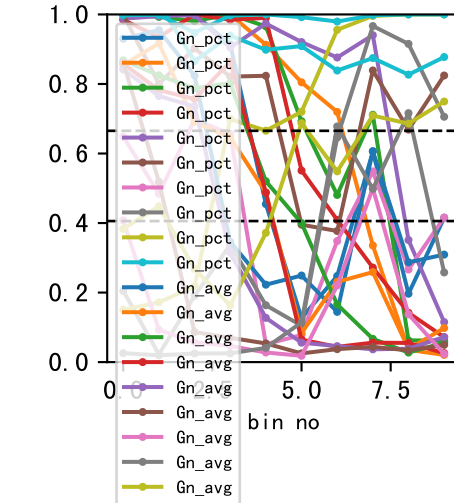
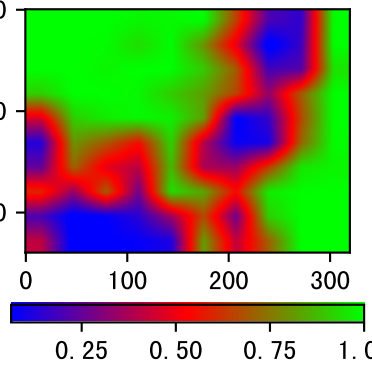
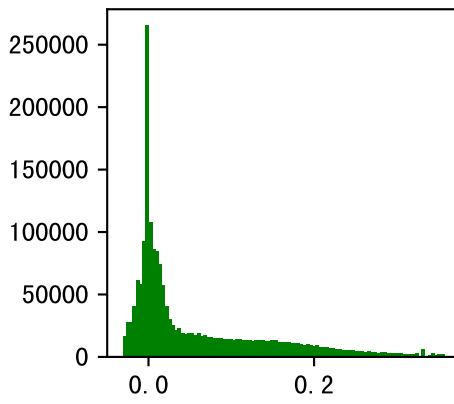
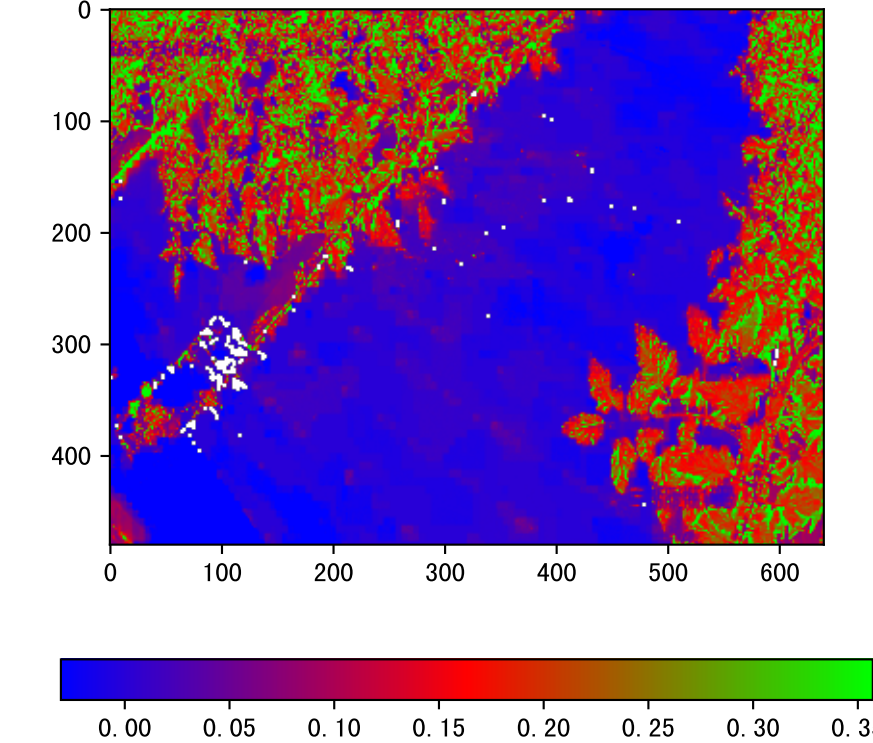


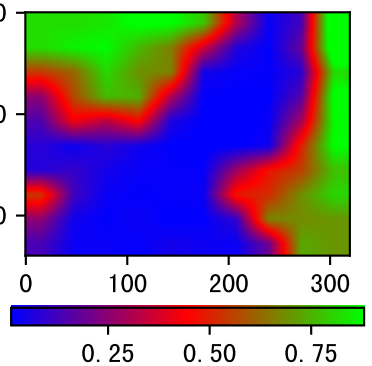
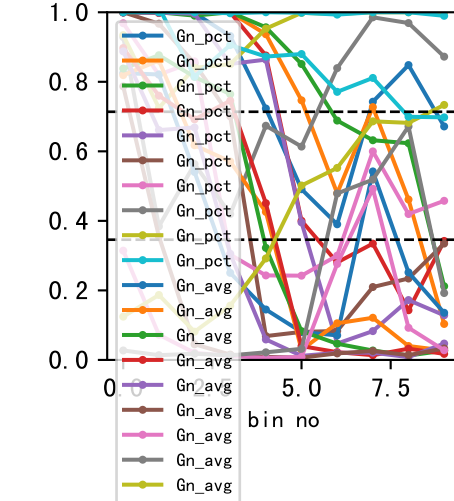
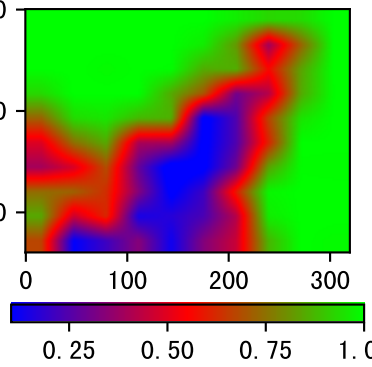
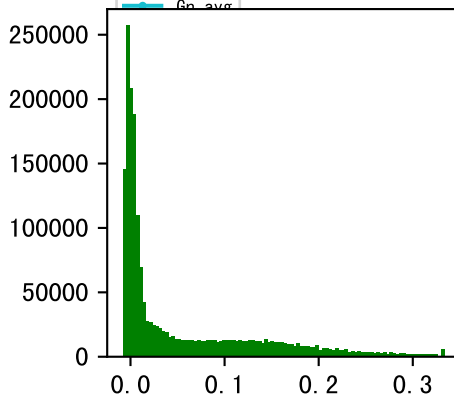
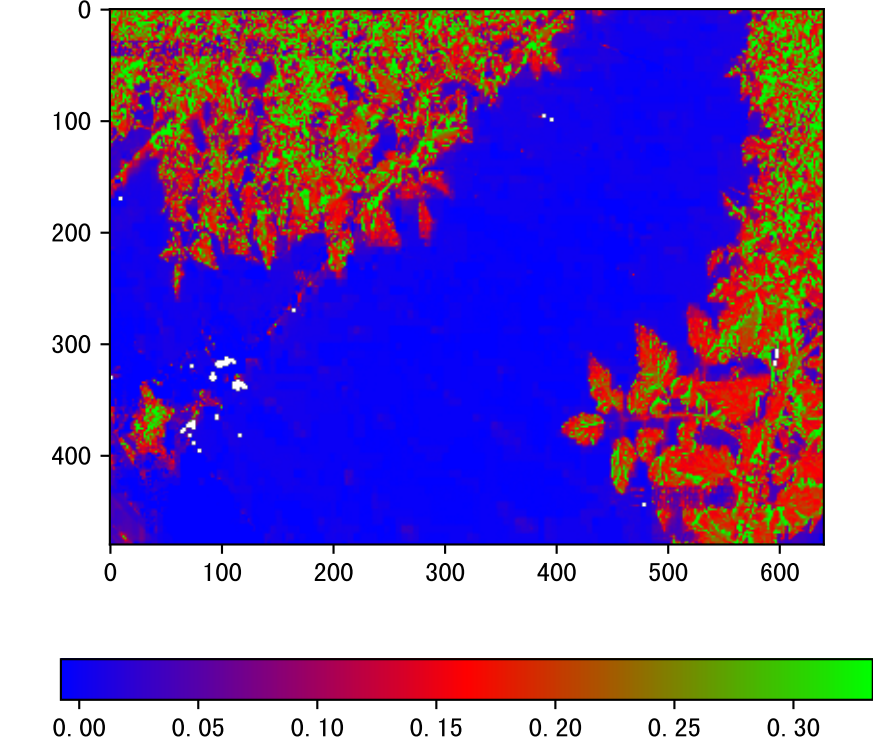
video_635_80_202504291409 D29



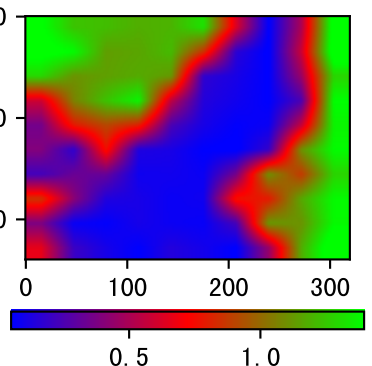
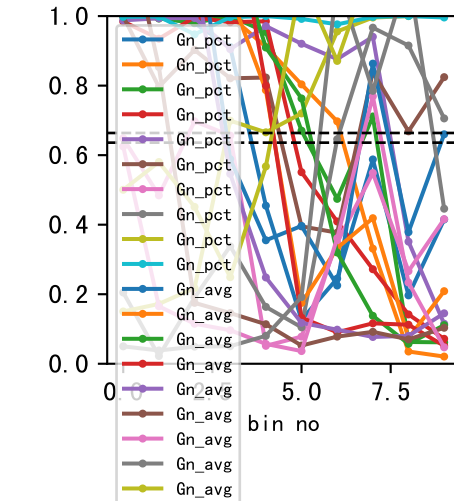
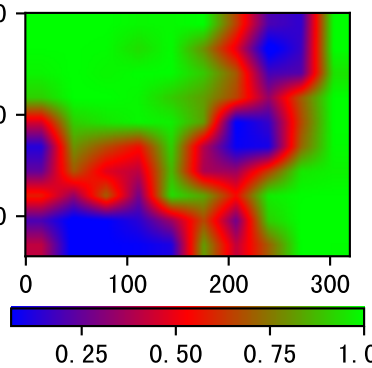
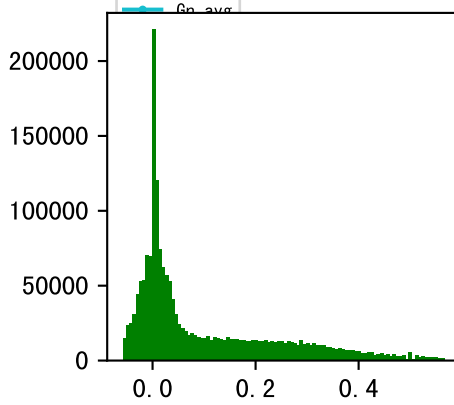
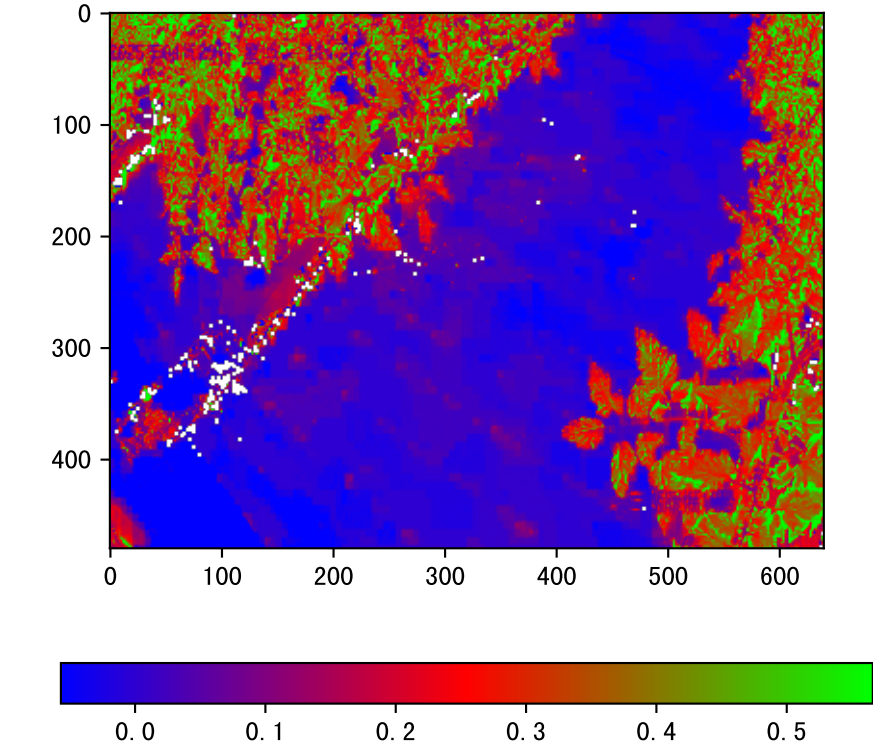
NGRD I



GL I



VAR I



TGI

