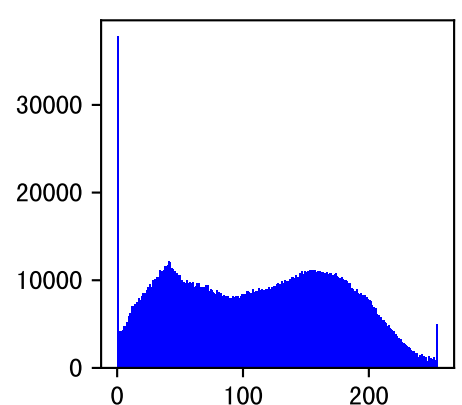
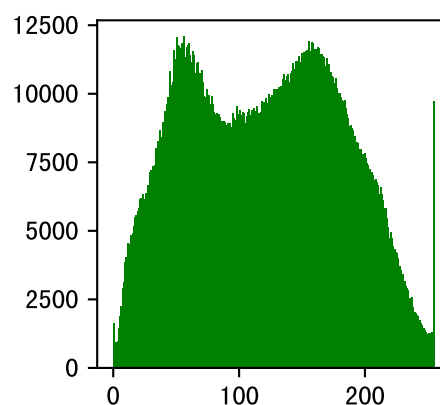
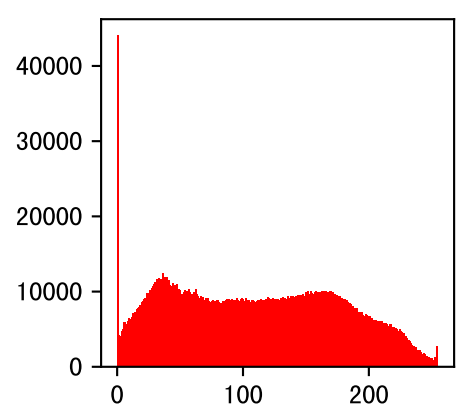
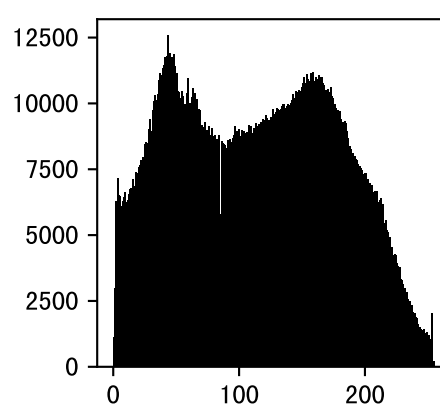
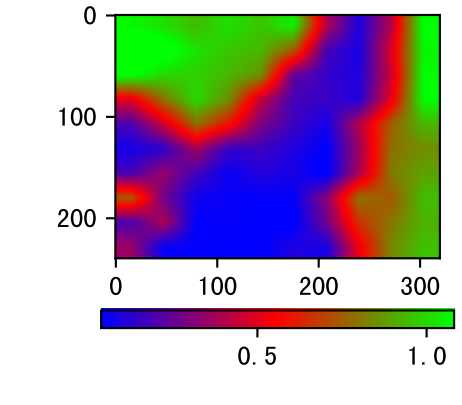
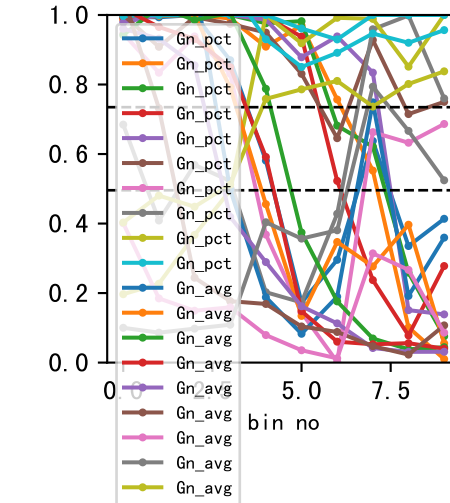
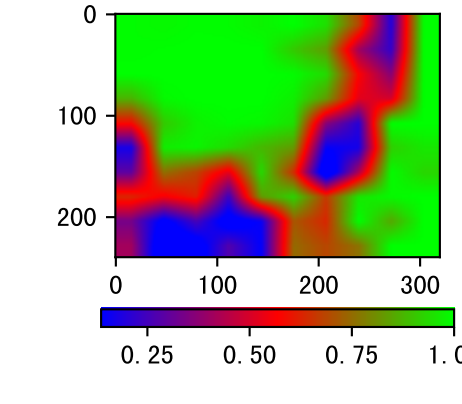
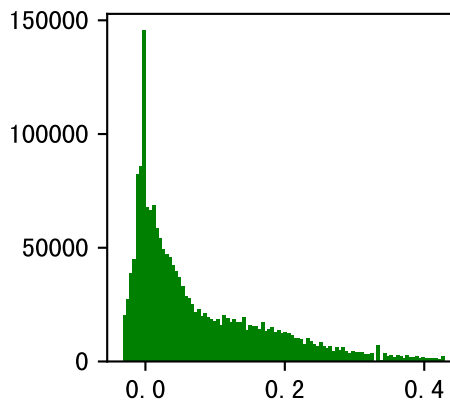
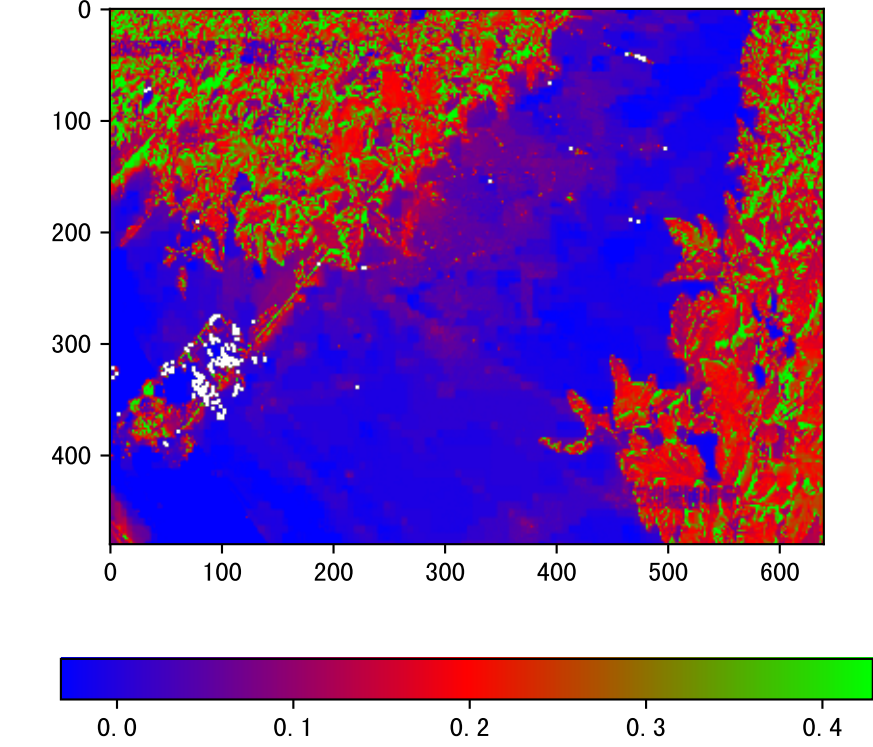


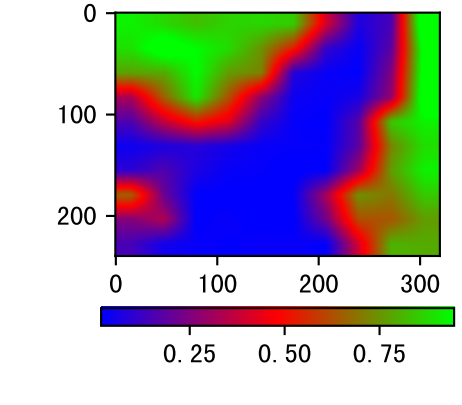
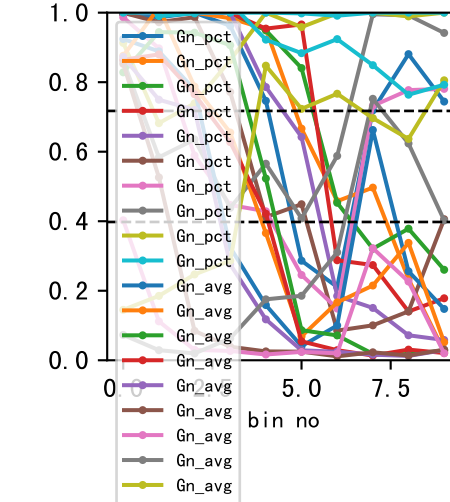
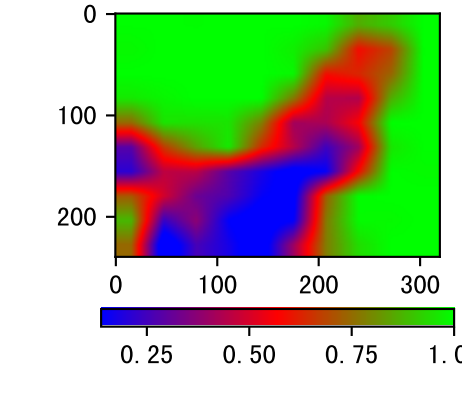
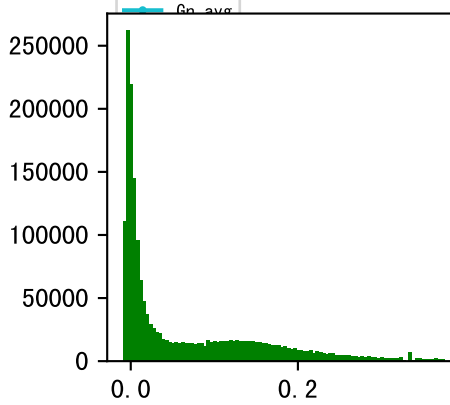
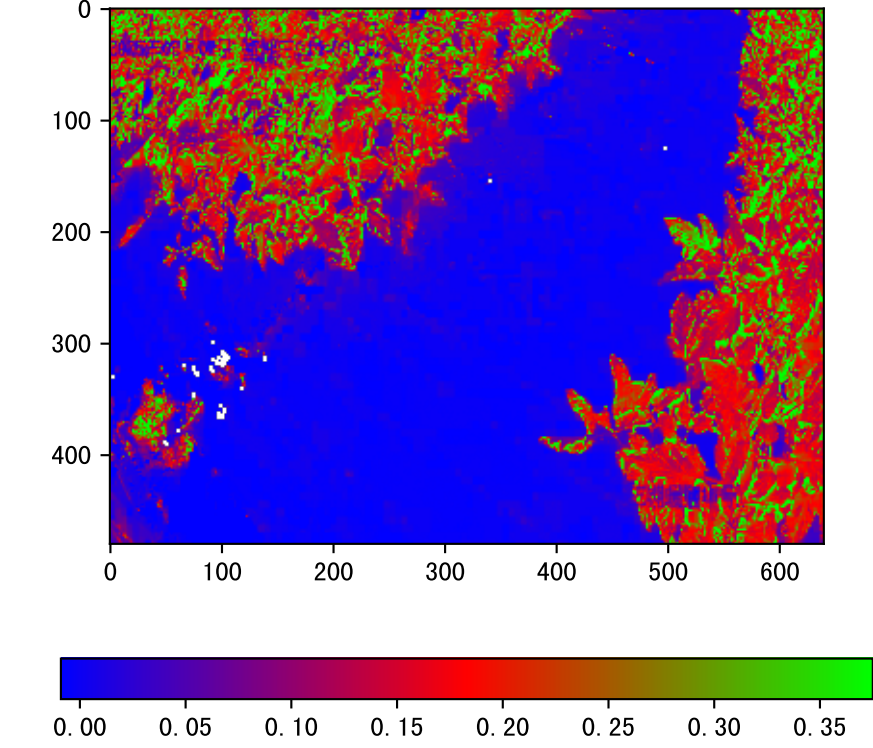
video_635_80_202505071409 D37



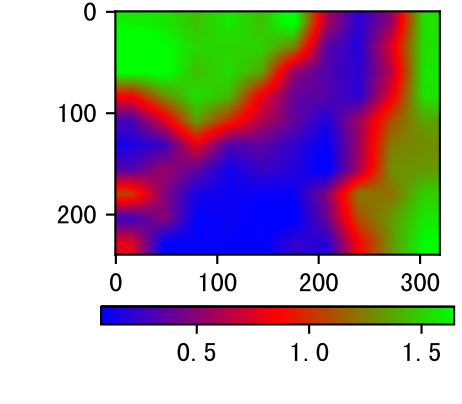
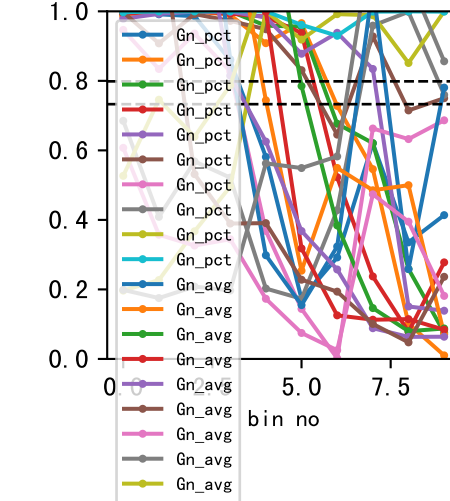
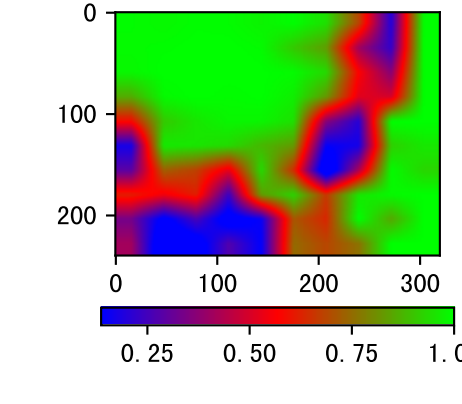
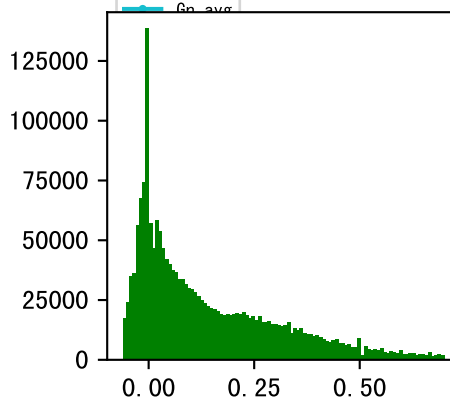
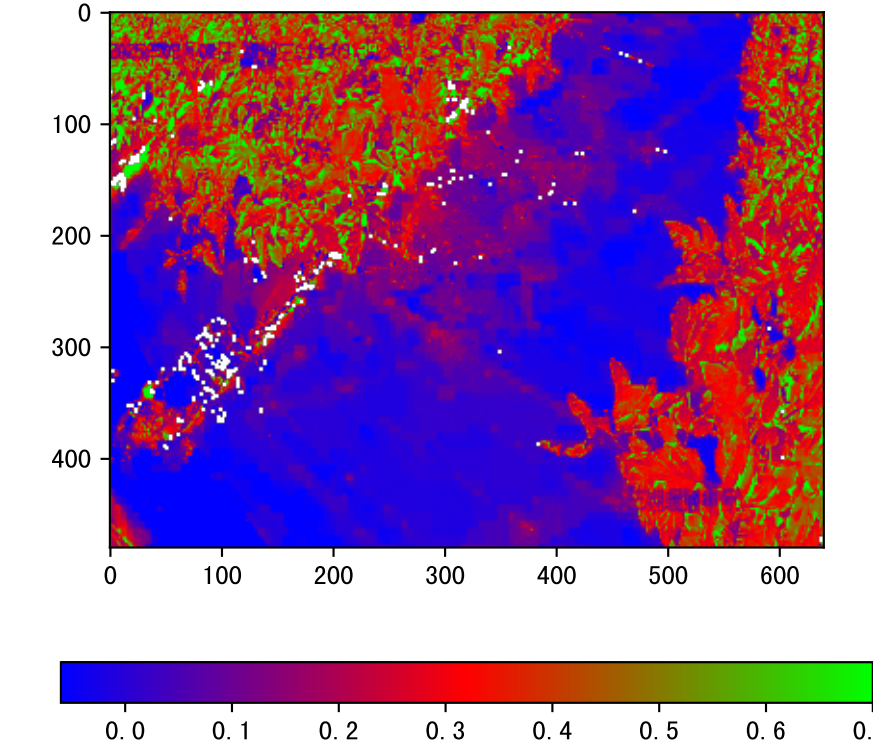
NGRD I



GL I



VARI



TGI

