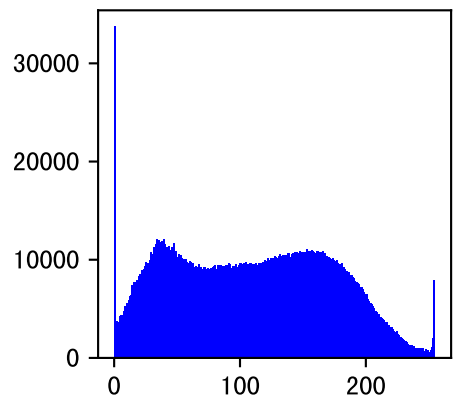
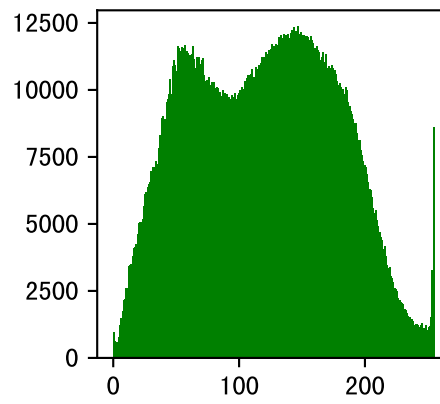
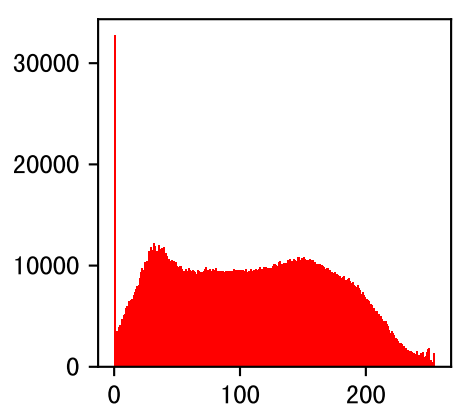
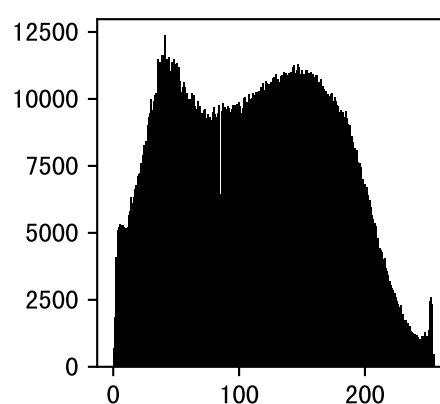
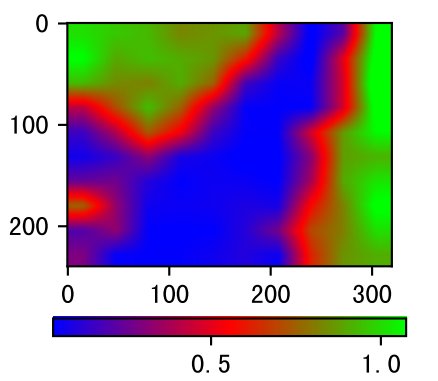
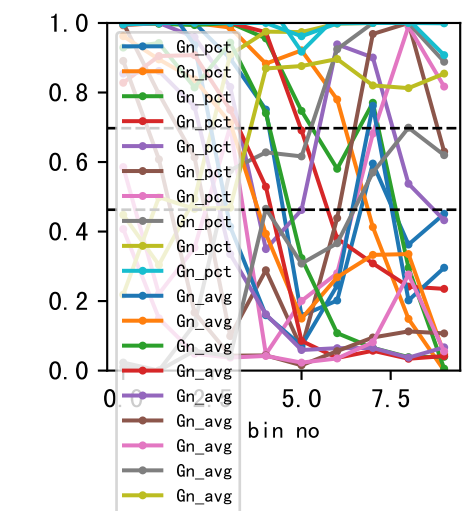
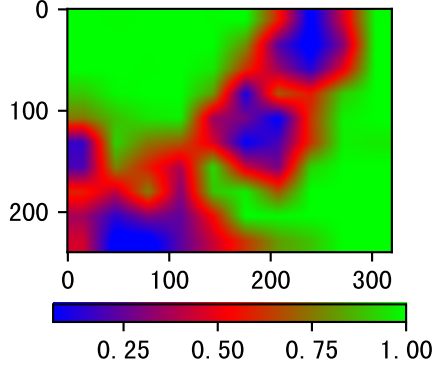
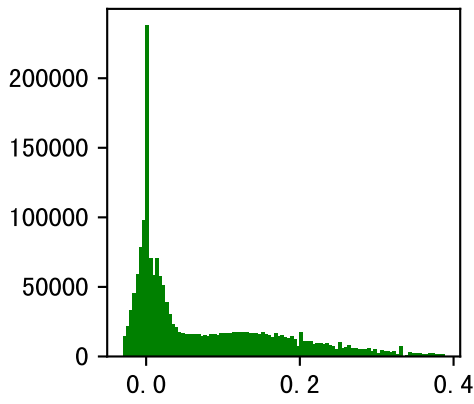
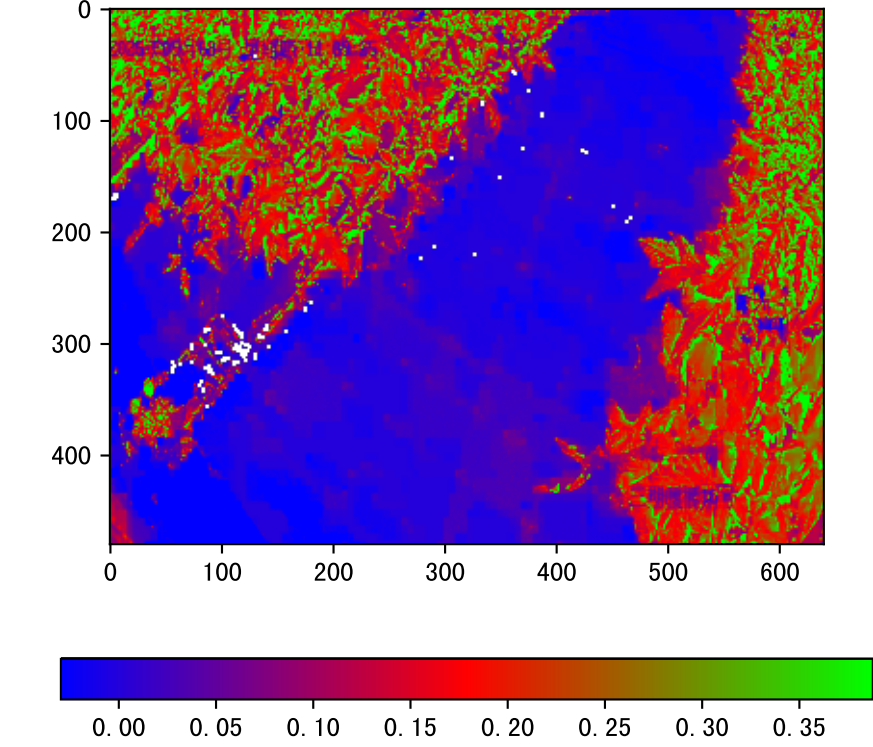


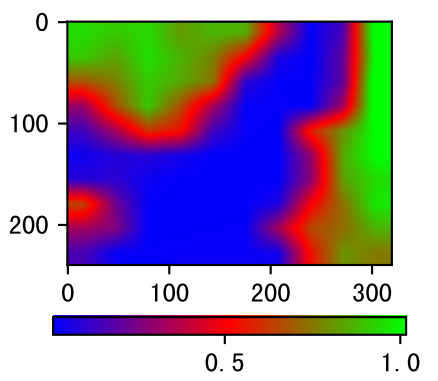
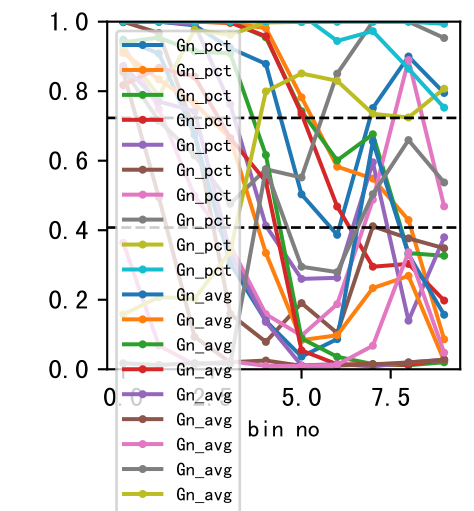
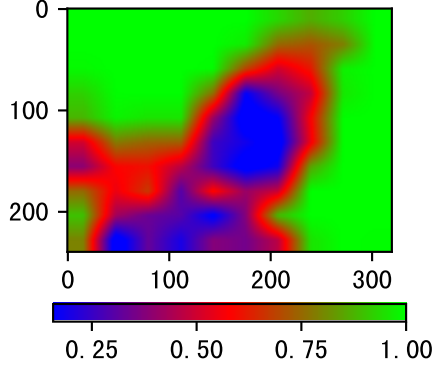
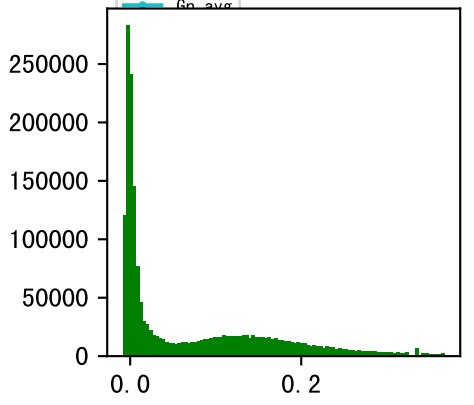
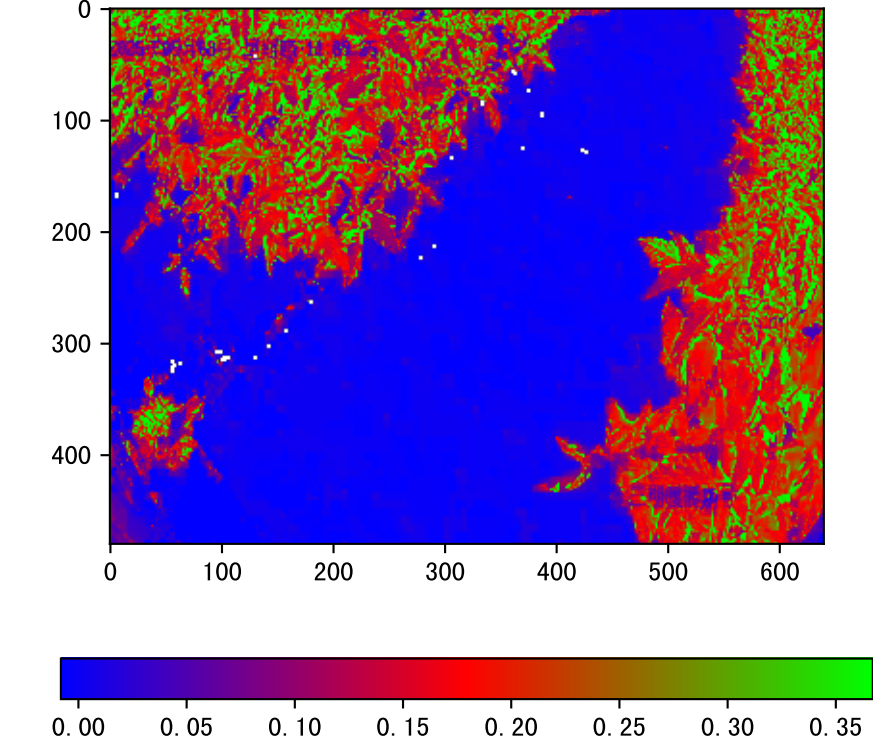
video_635_80_202505081109 D38



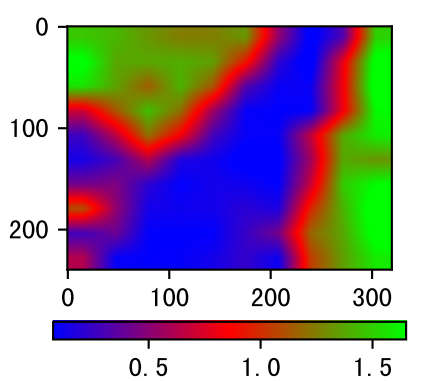
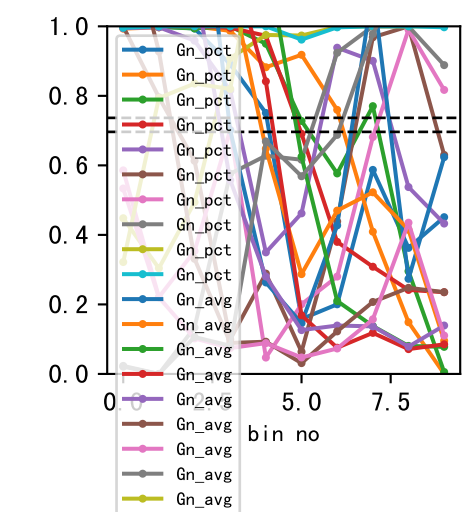
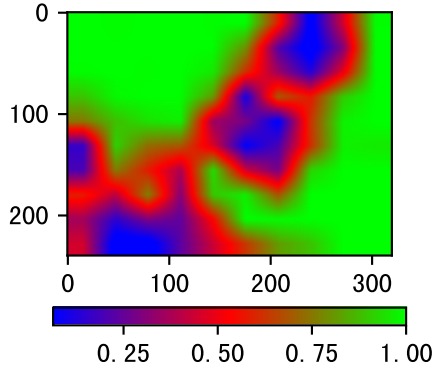
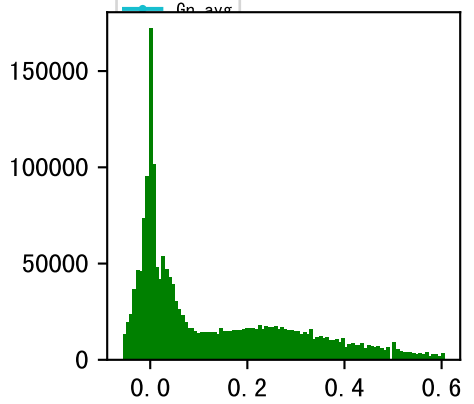
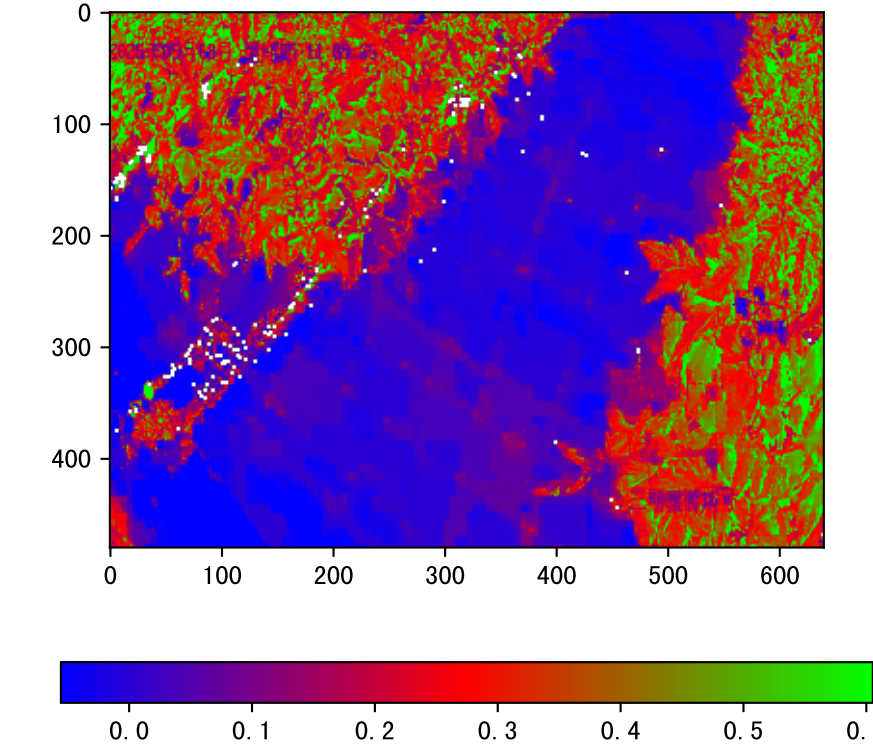
NGRD I



GL I



VARI



TGI

