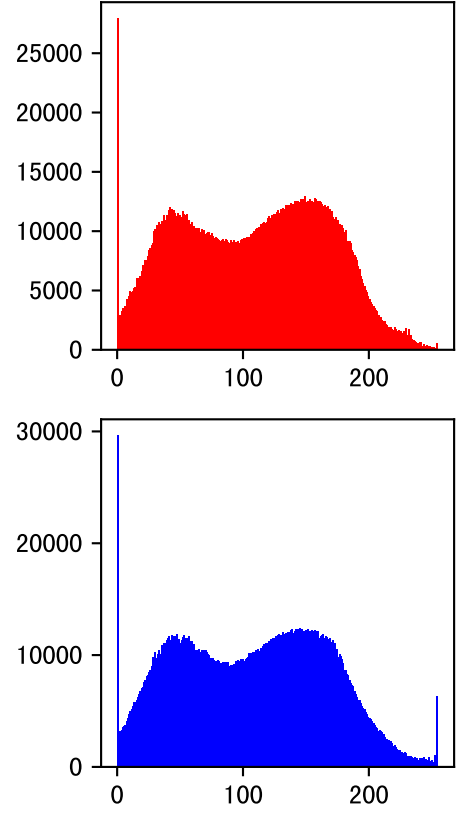
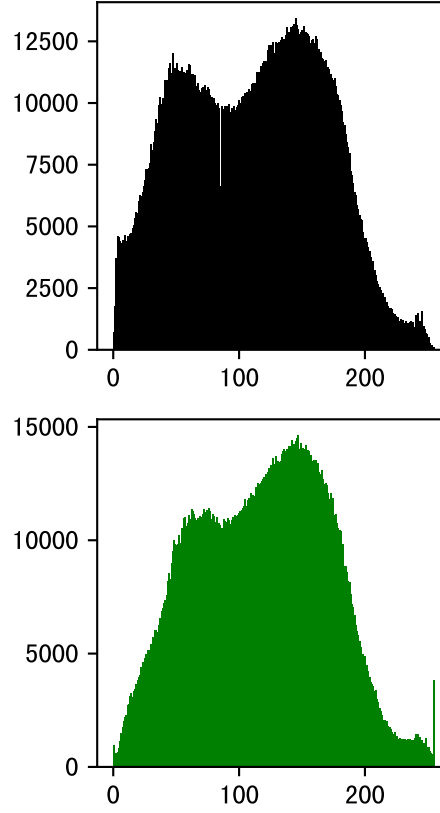
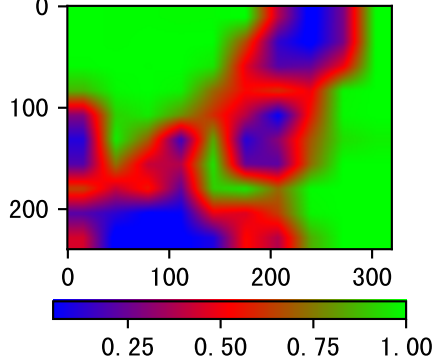
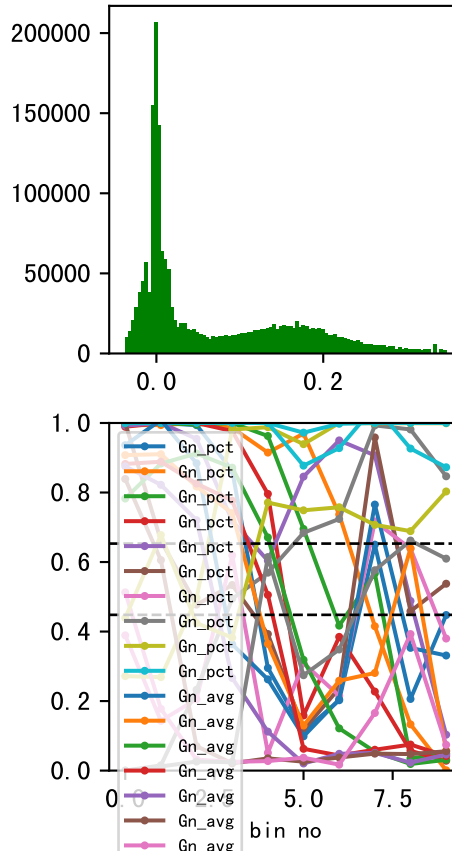
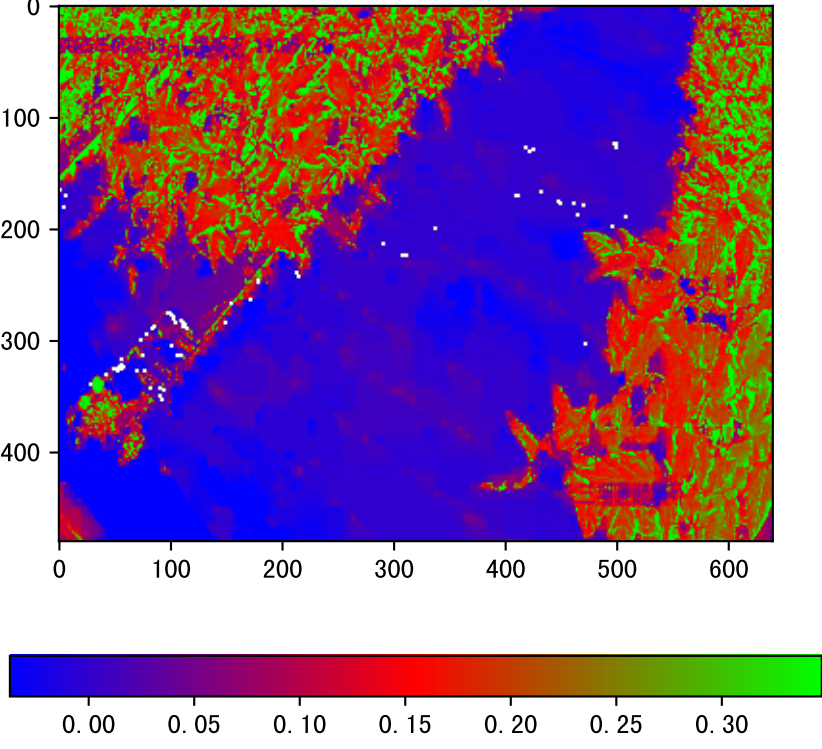


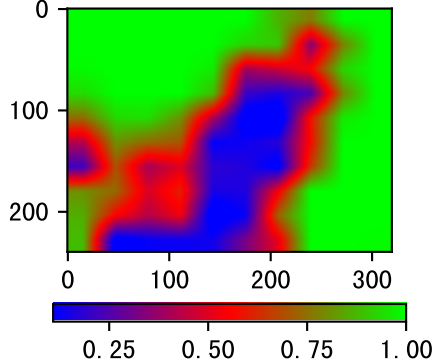
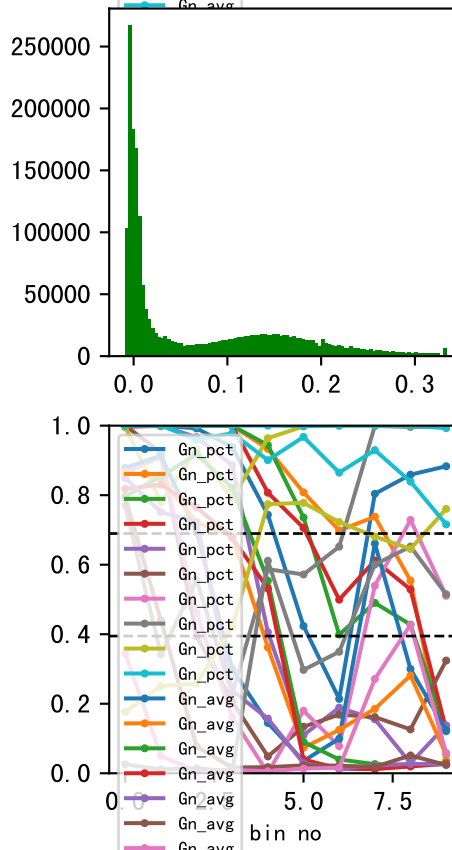
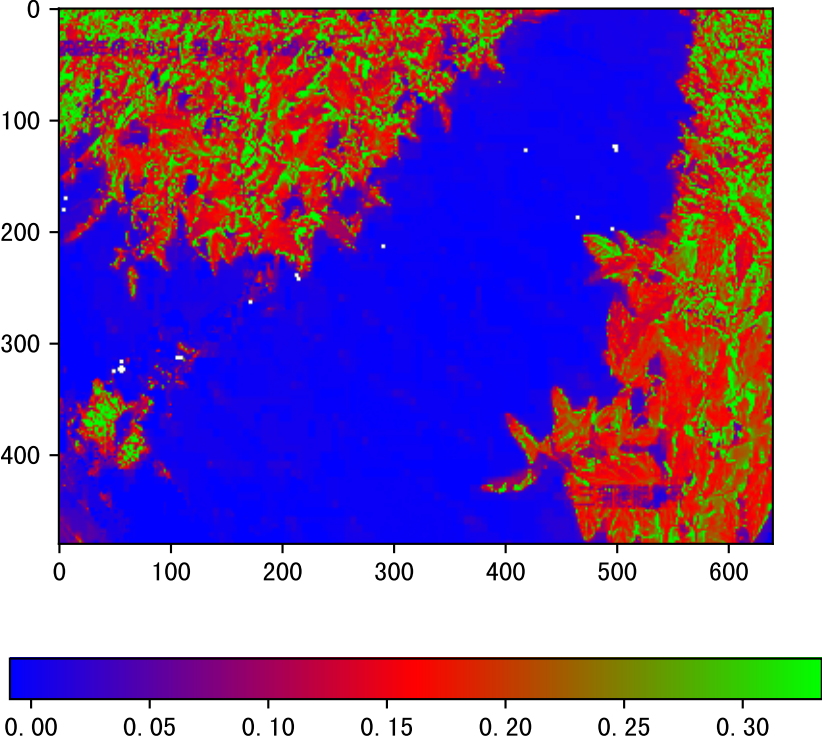
video_635_80_202505091409 D39



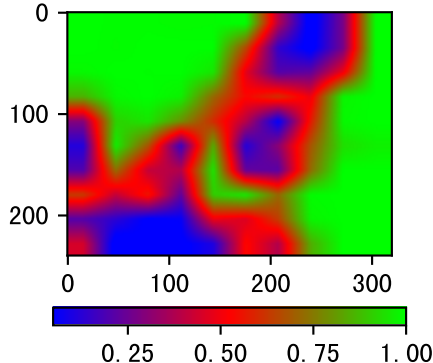
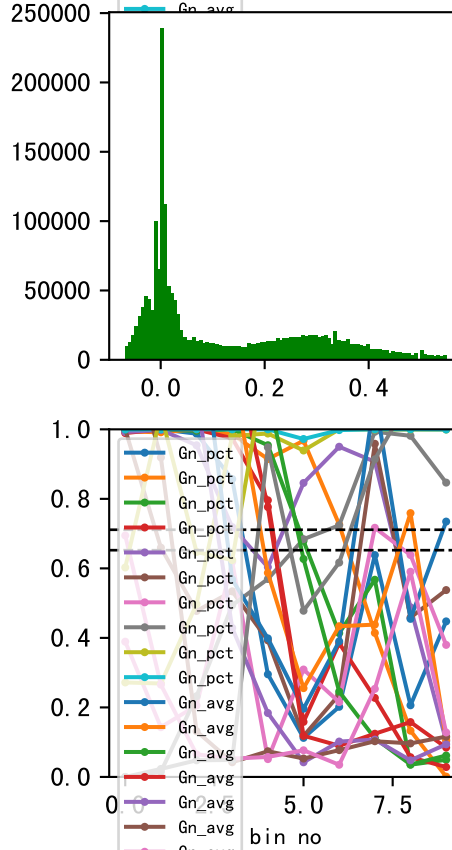
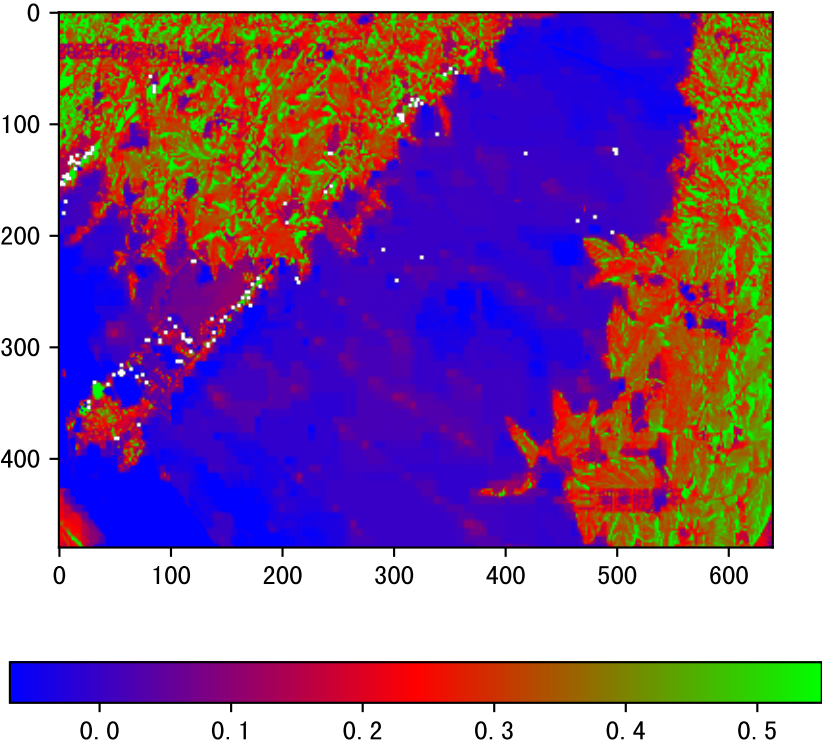
NGRD I



GL I



VARI



TGI

