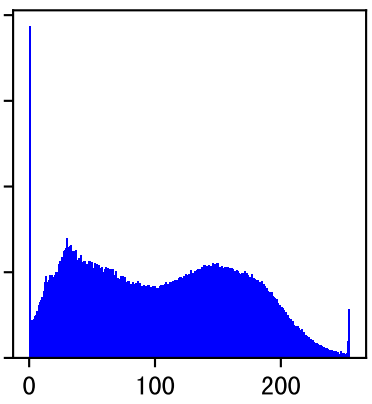
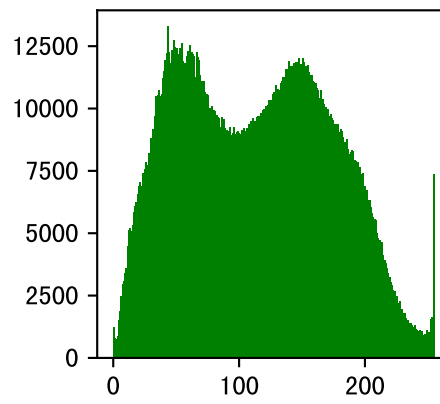
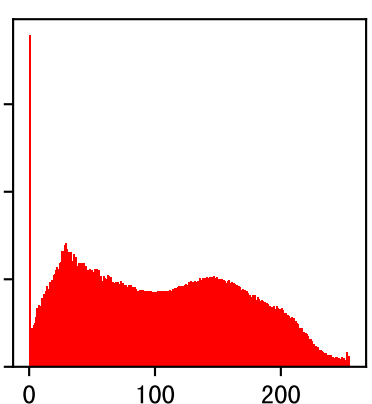
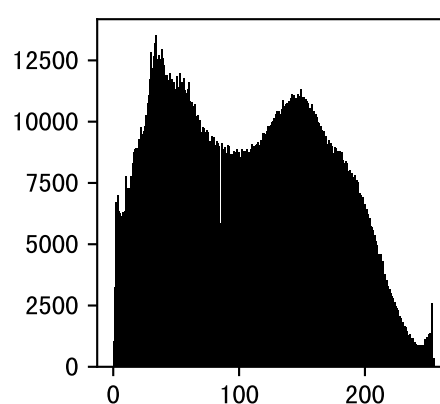
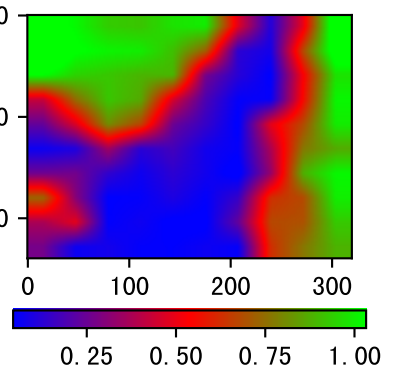
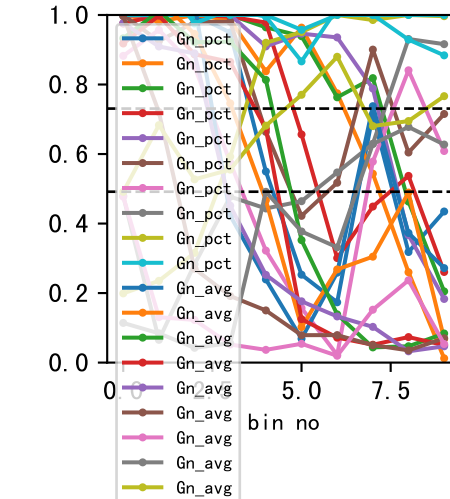
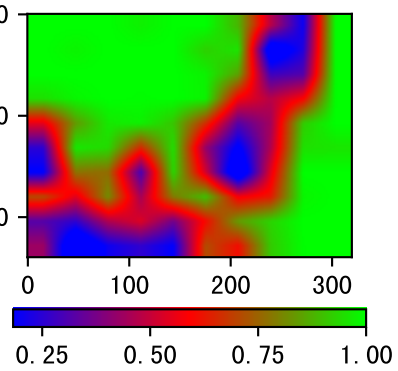
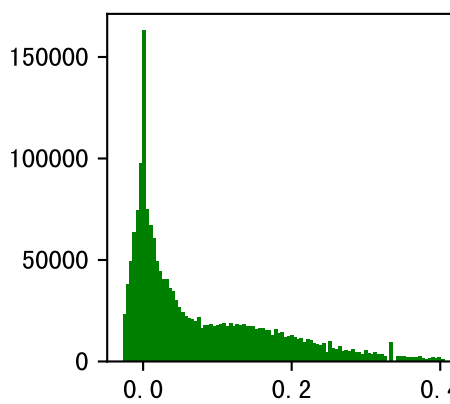
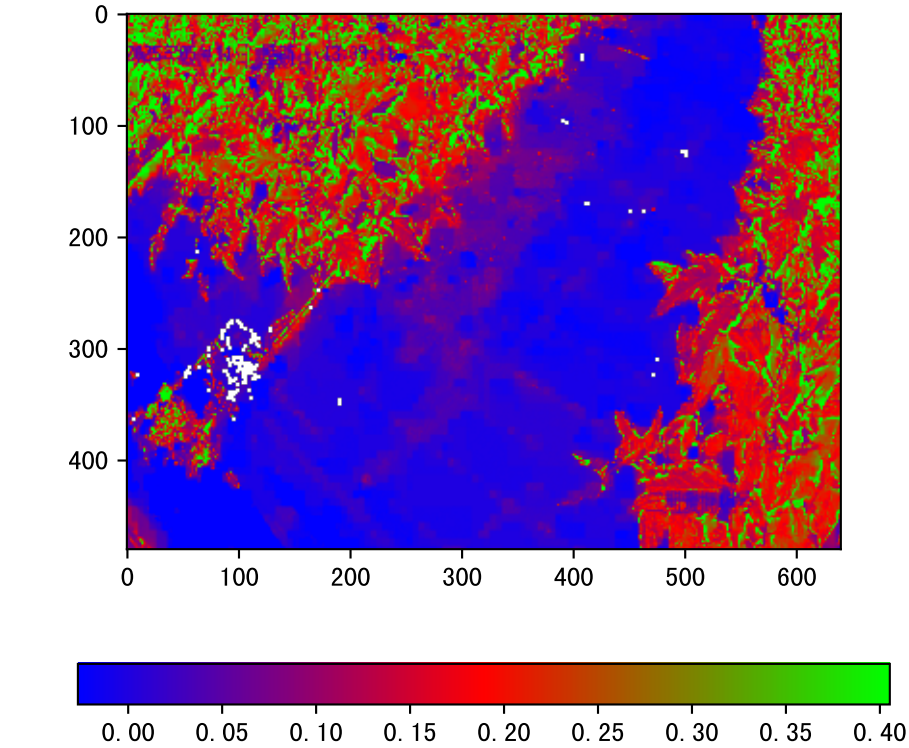


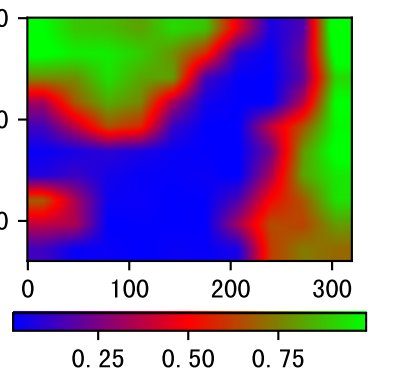
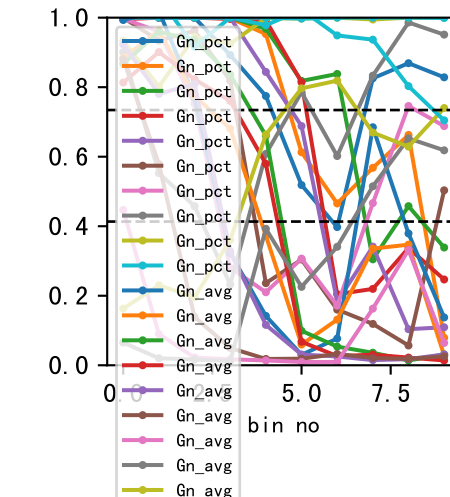
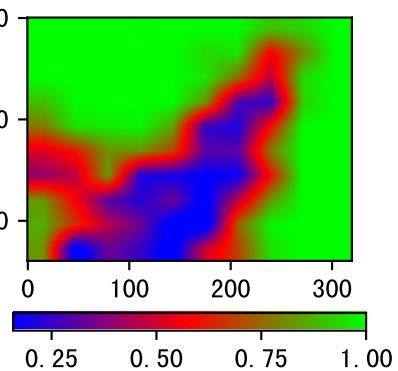
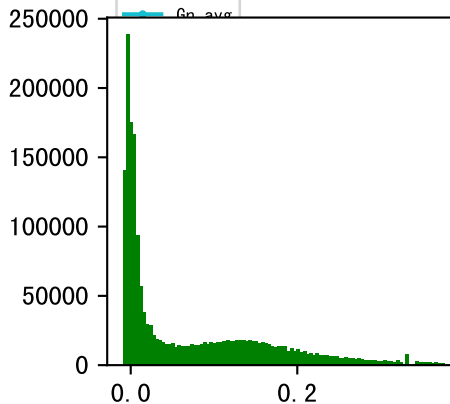
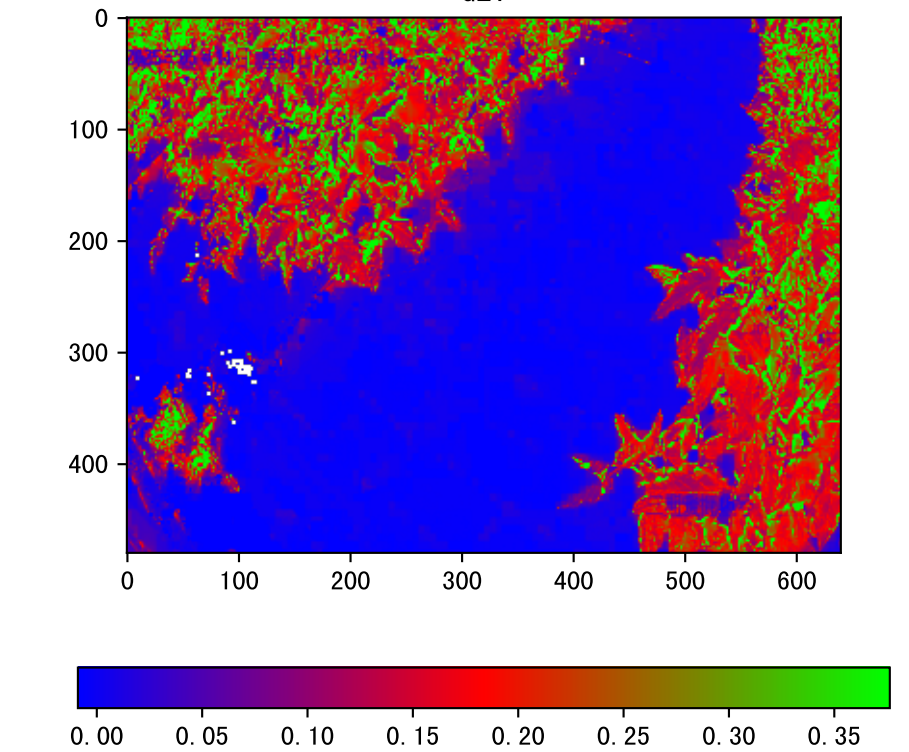
video_635_80_202505111309 D41



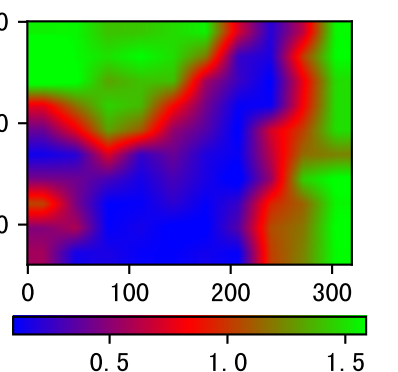
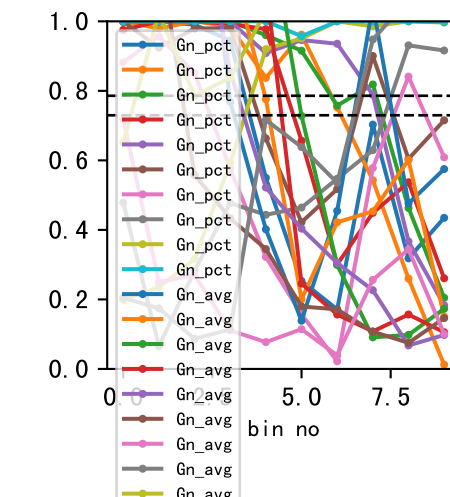
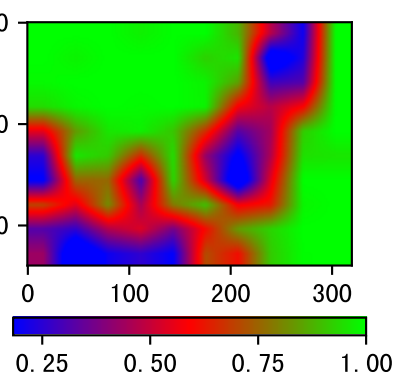
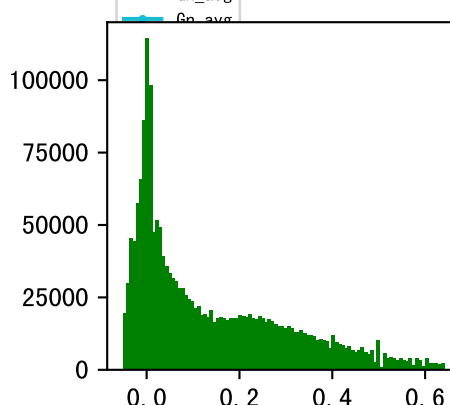
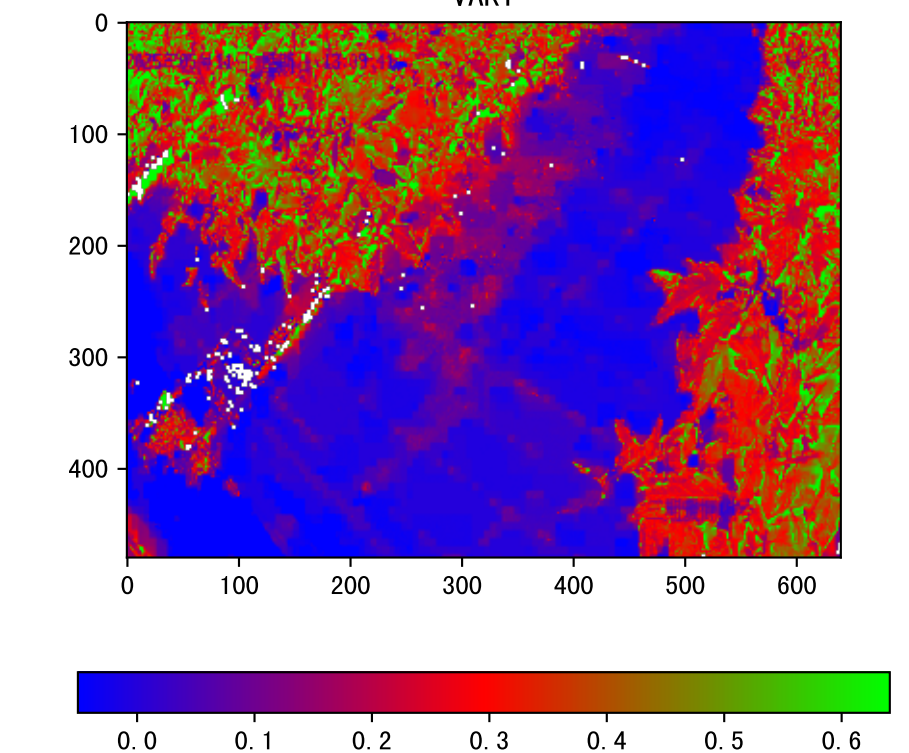
NGRD I



GL I



VARI



TGI

