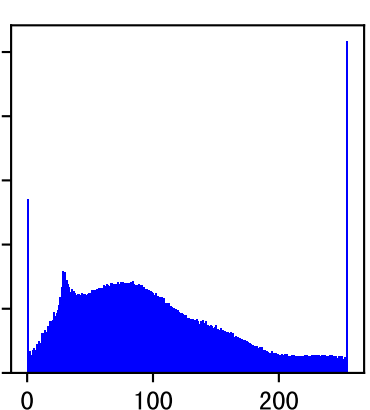
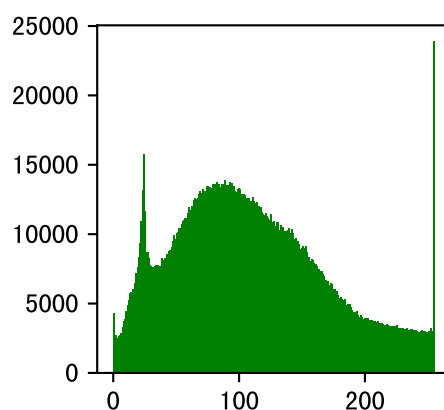
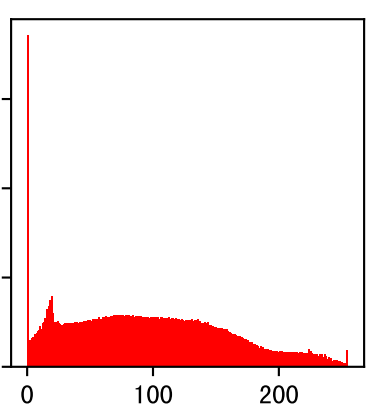
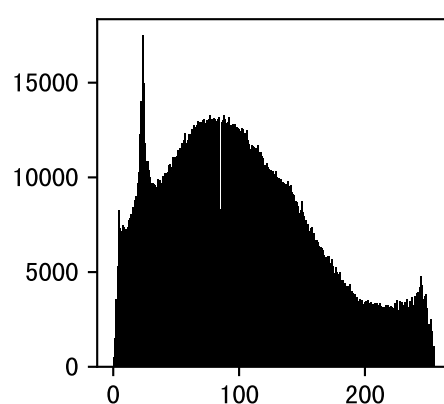
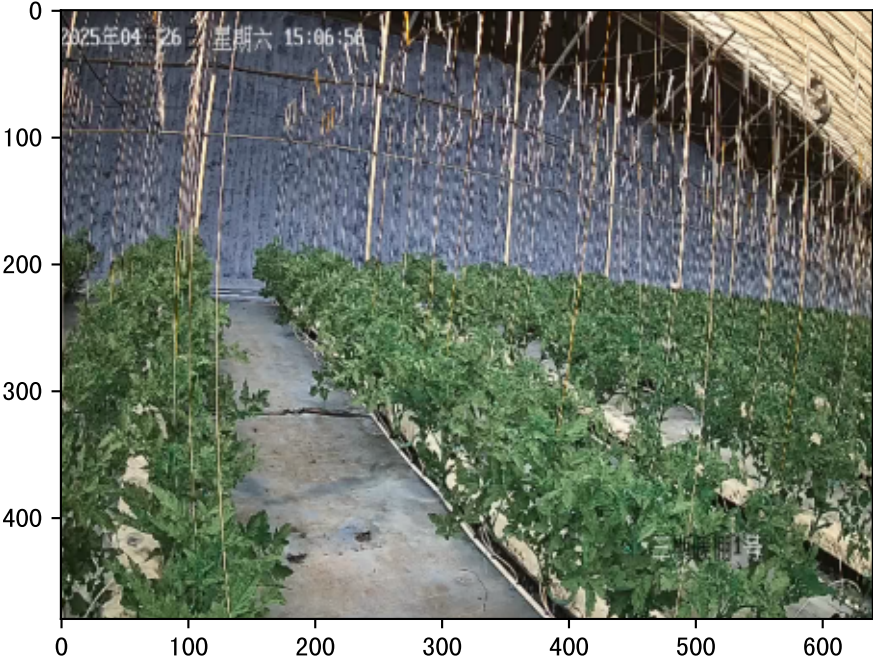
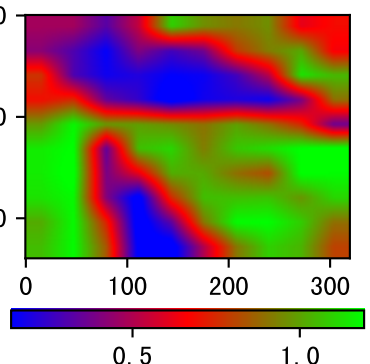
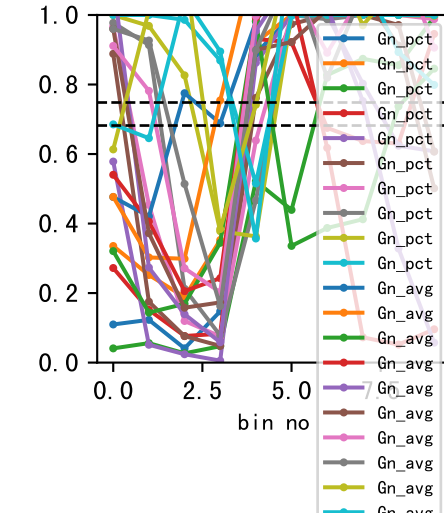
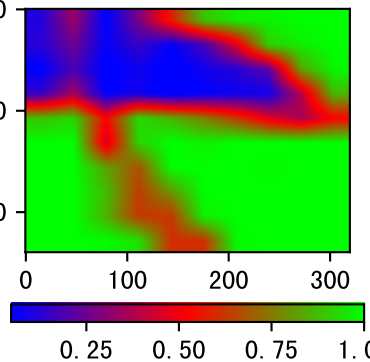
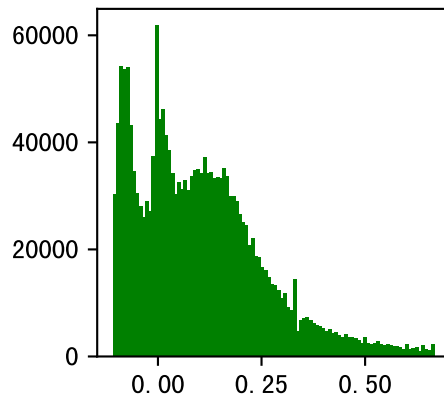
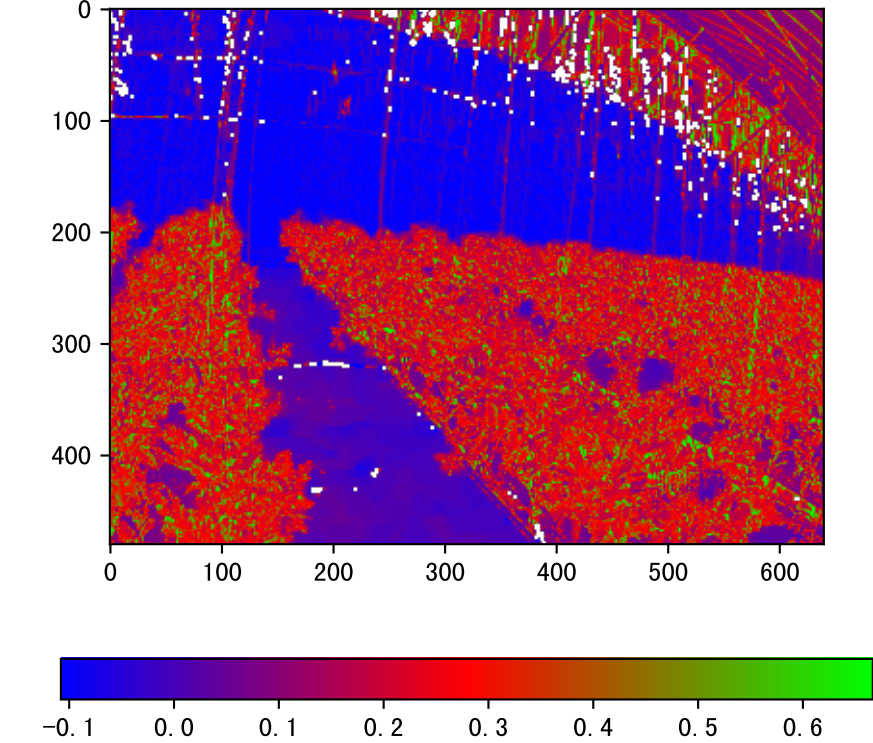


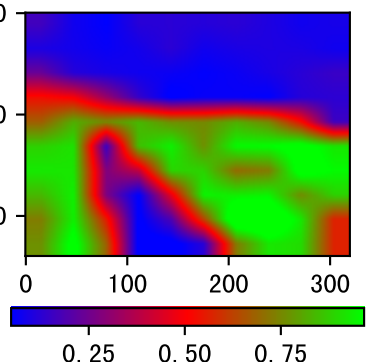
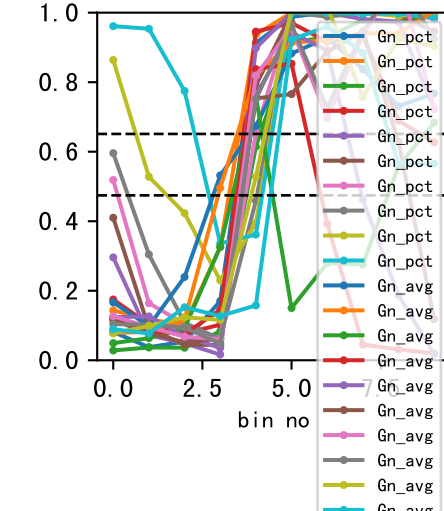
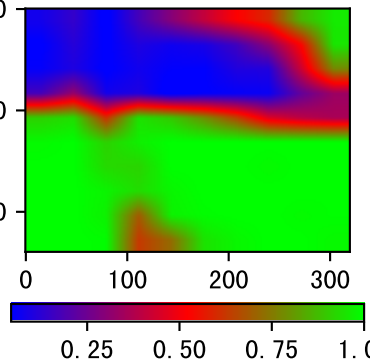
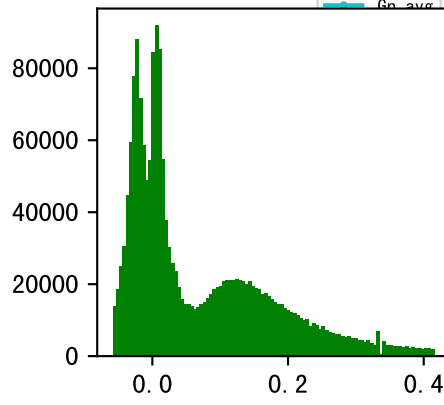
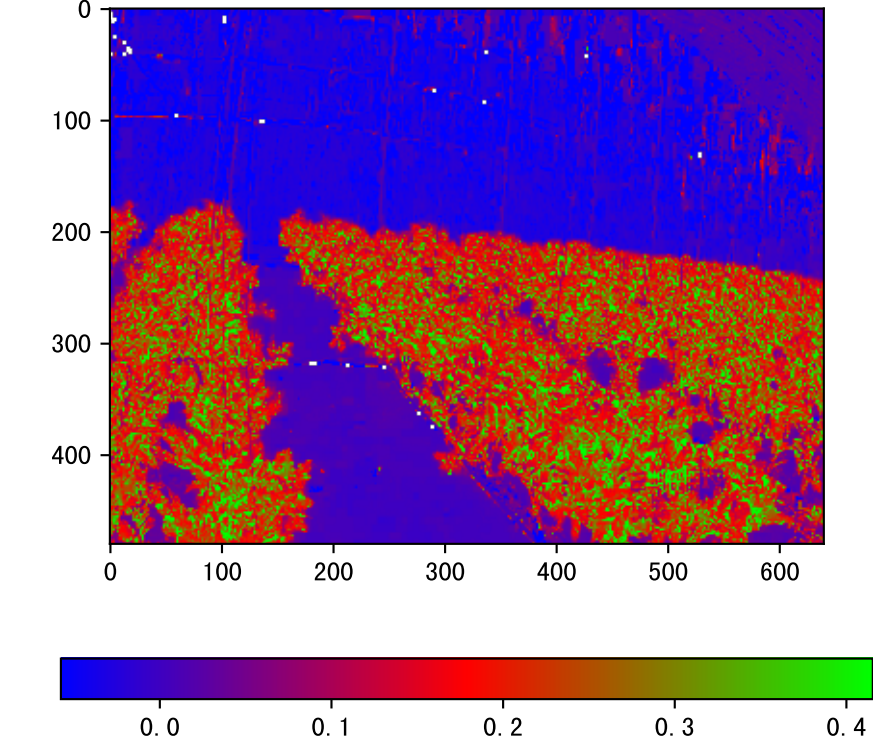
video_620_63_202504261506 D28



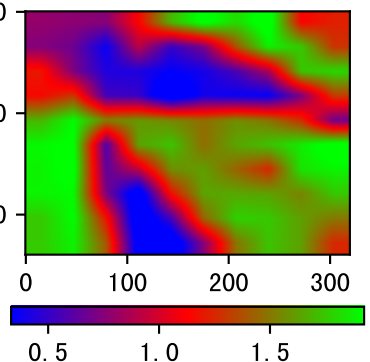
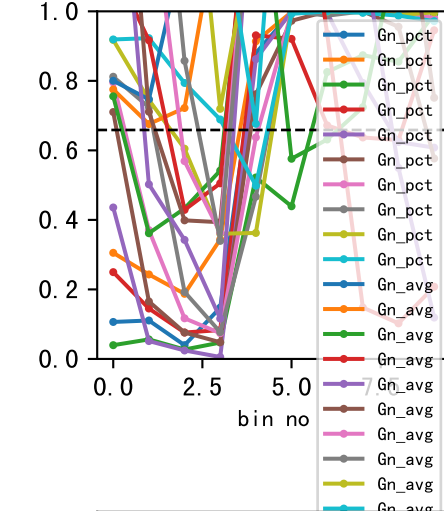
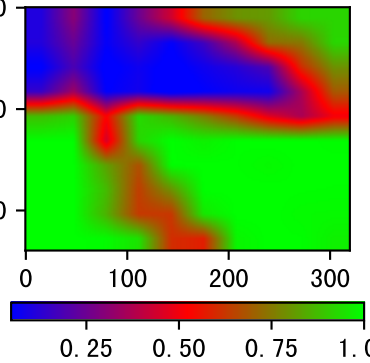
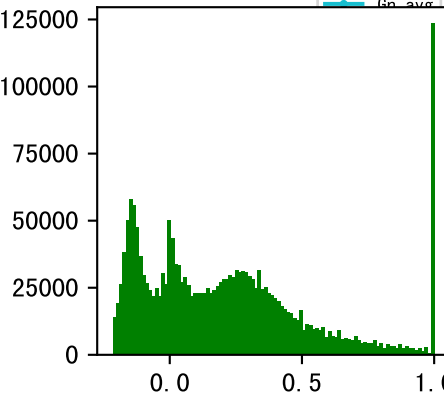
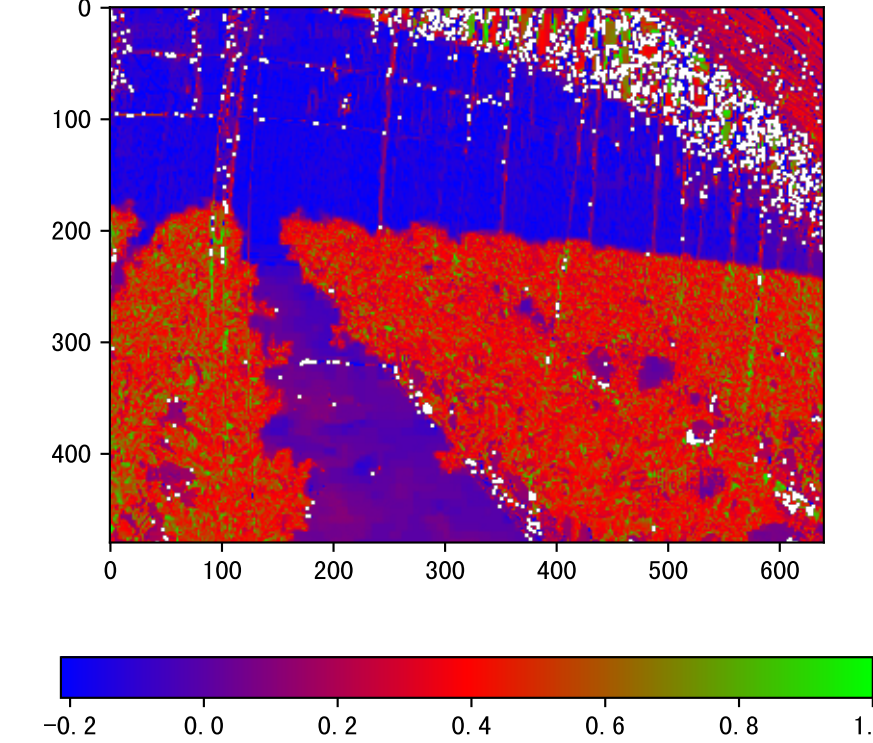
NGRD I



GL I



VARI



TGI

