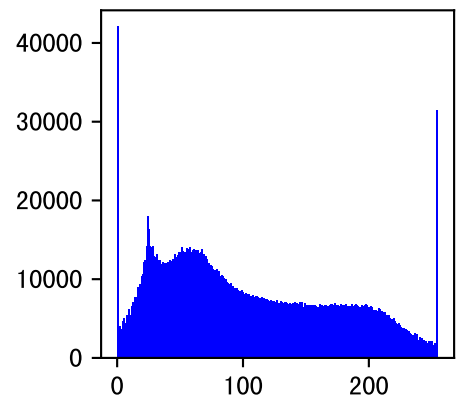
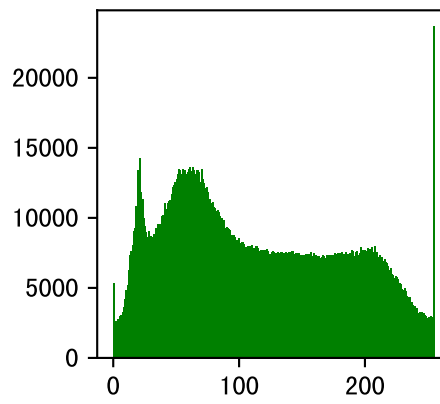
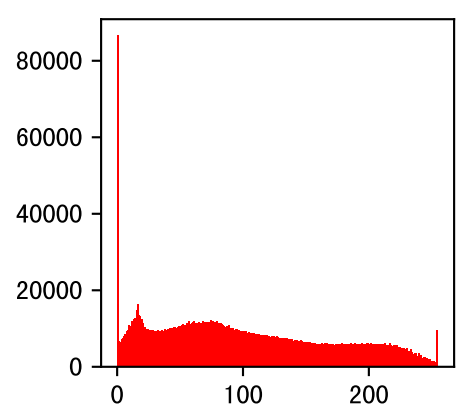
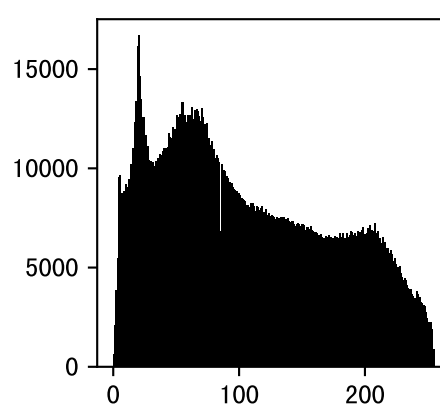
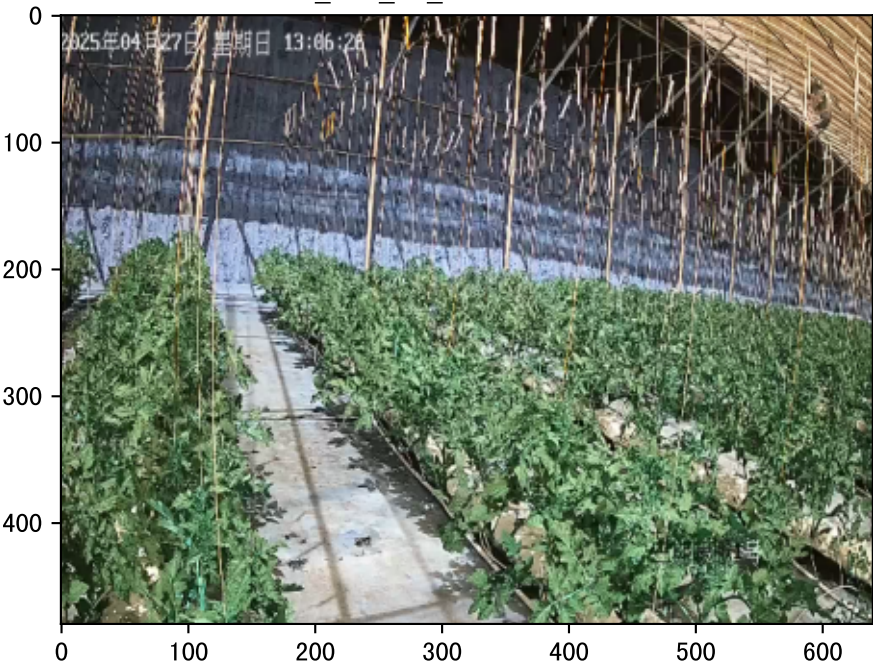
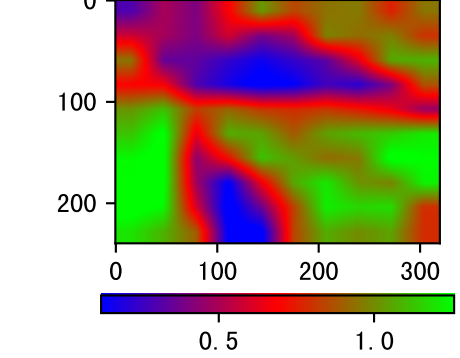
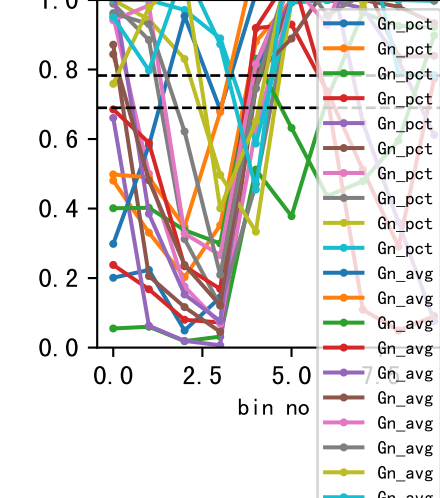
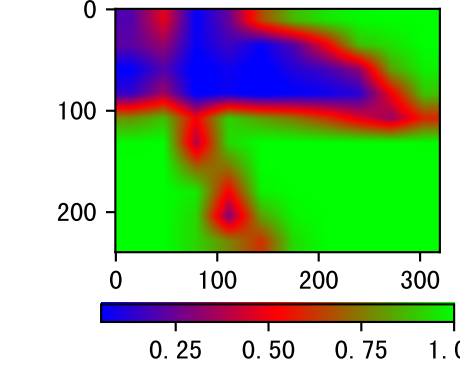
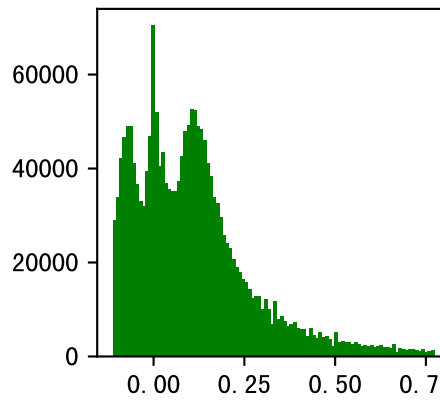
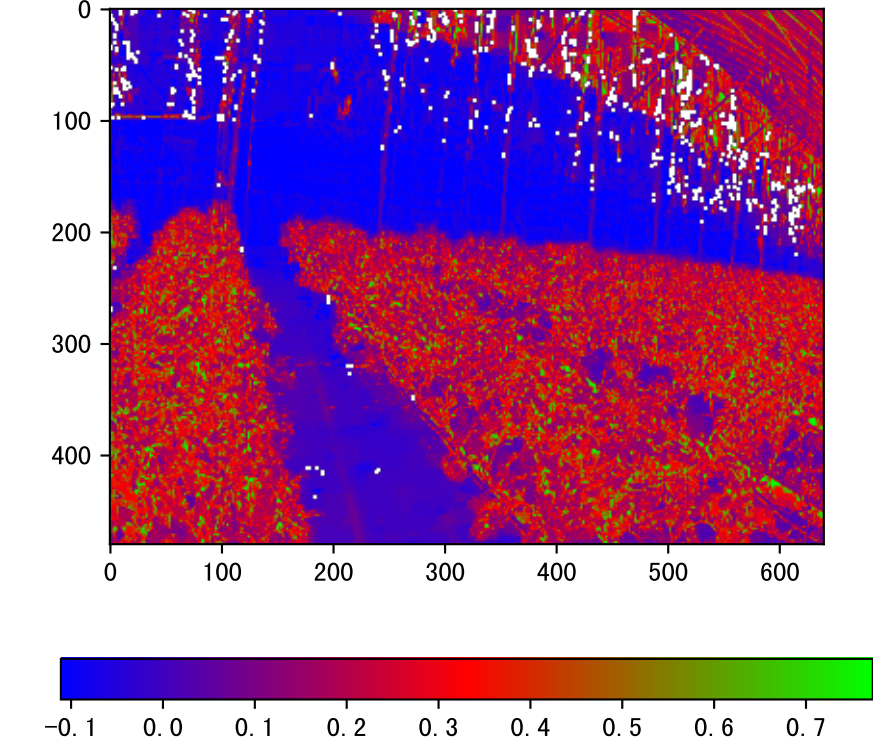


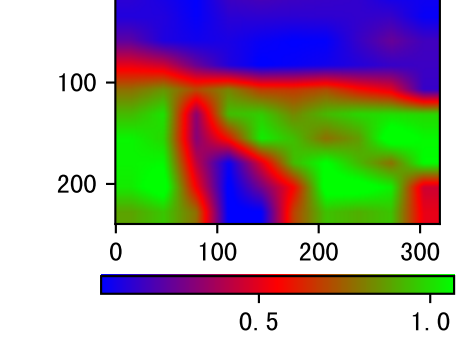
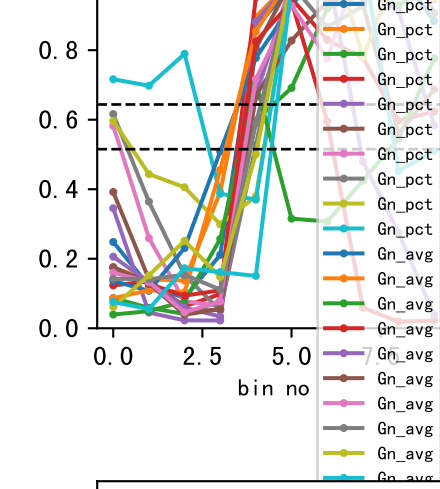
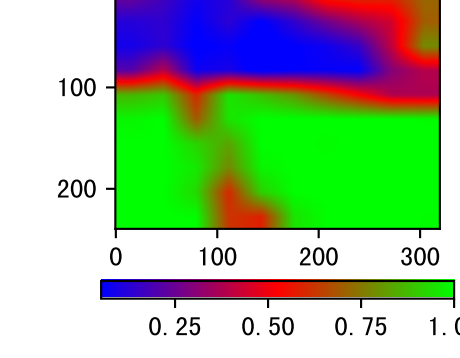
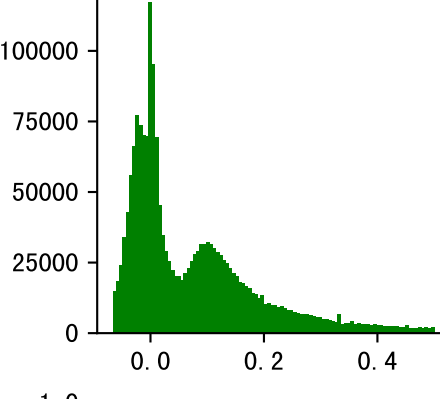
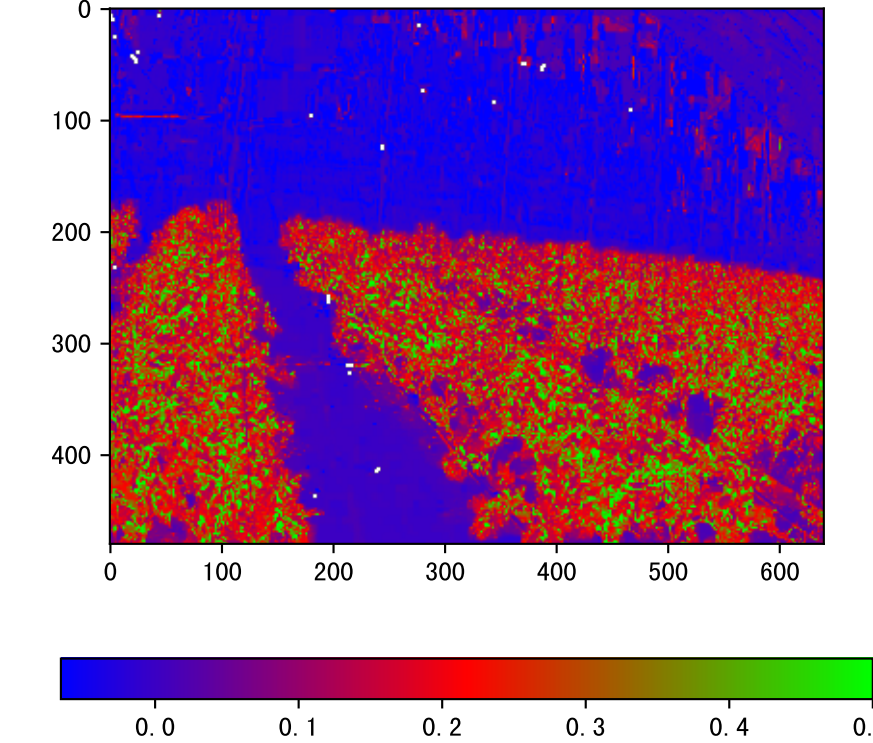
video_620_63_202504271306 D29



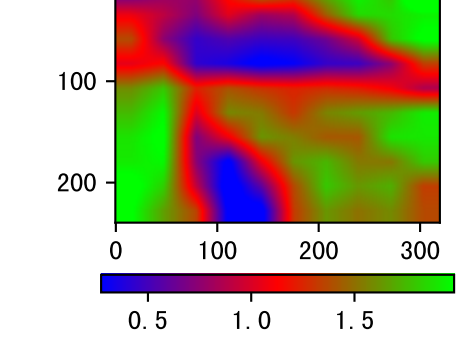
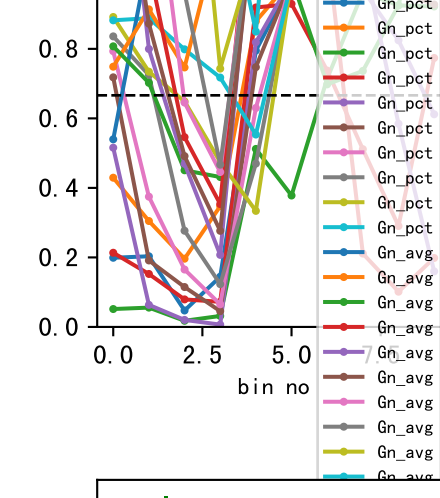
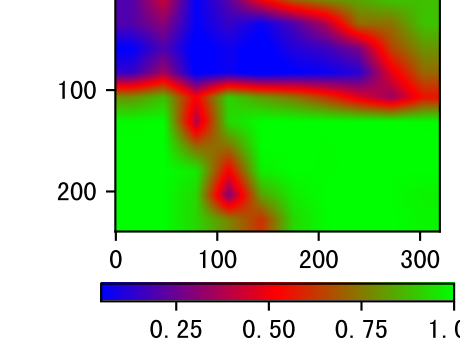
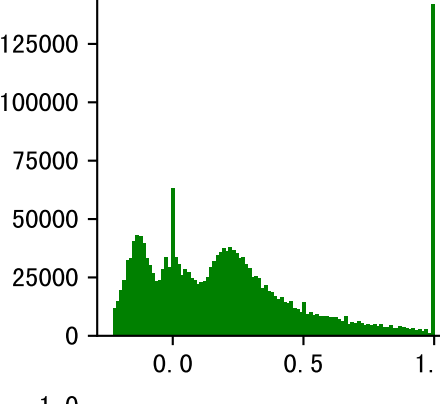
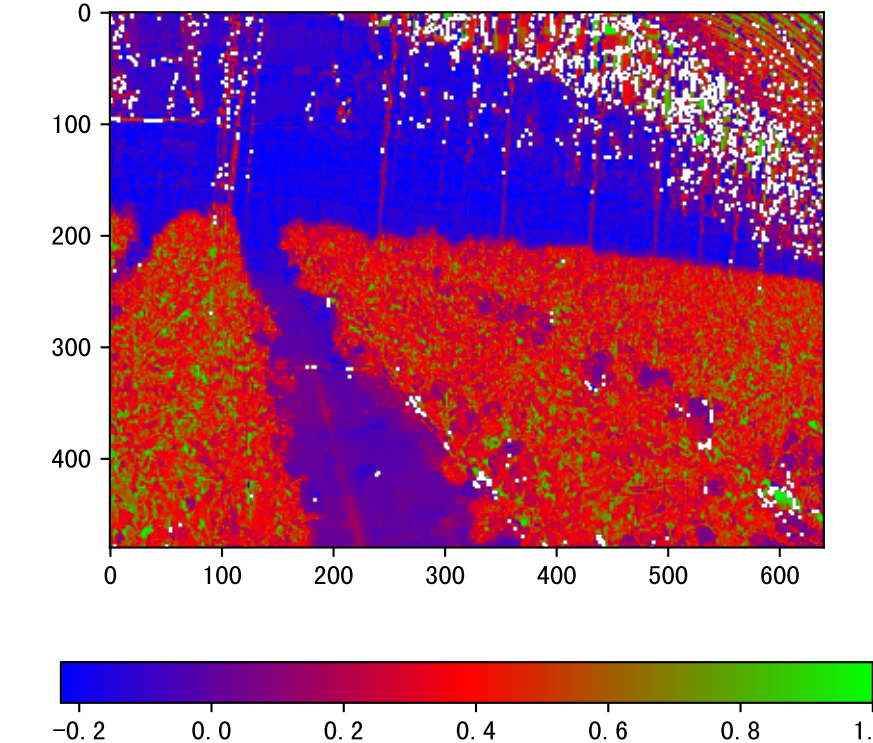
NGRD I



GL I



VARI



TGI

