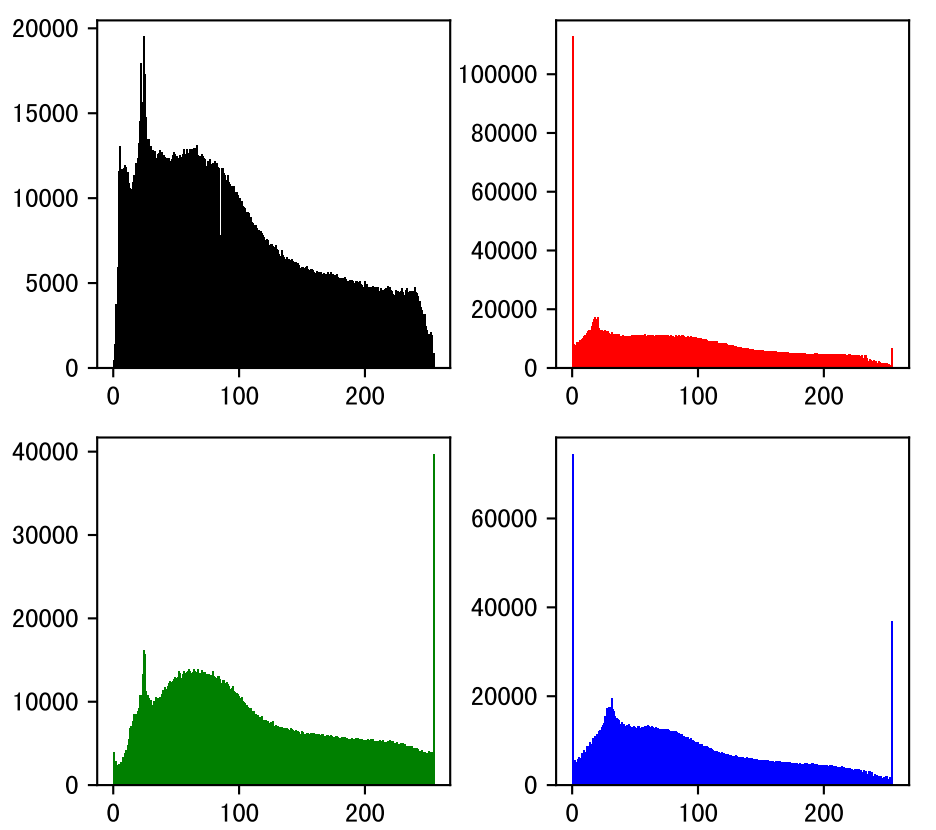
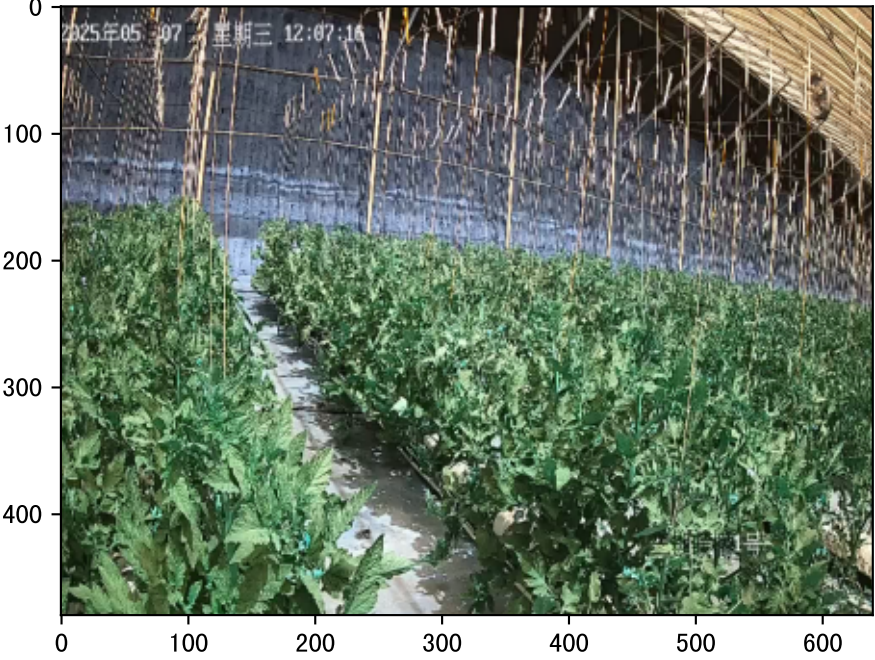
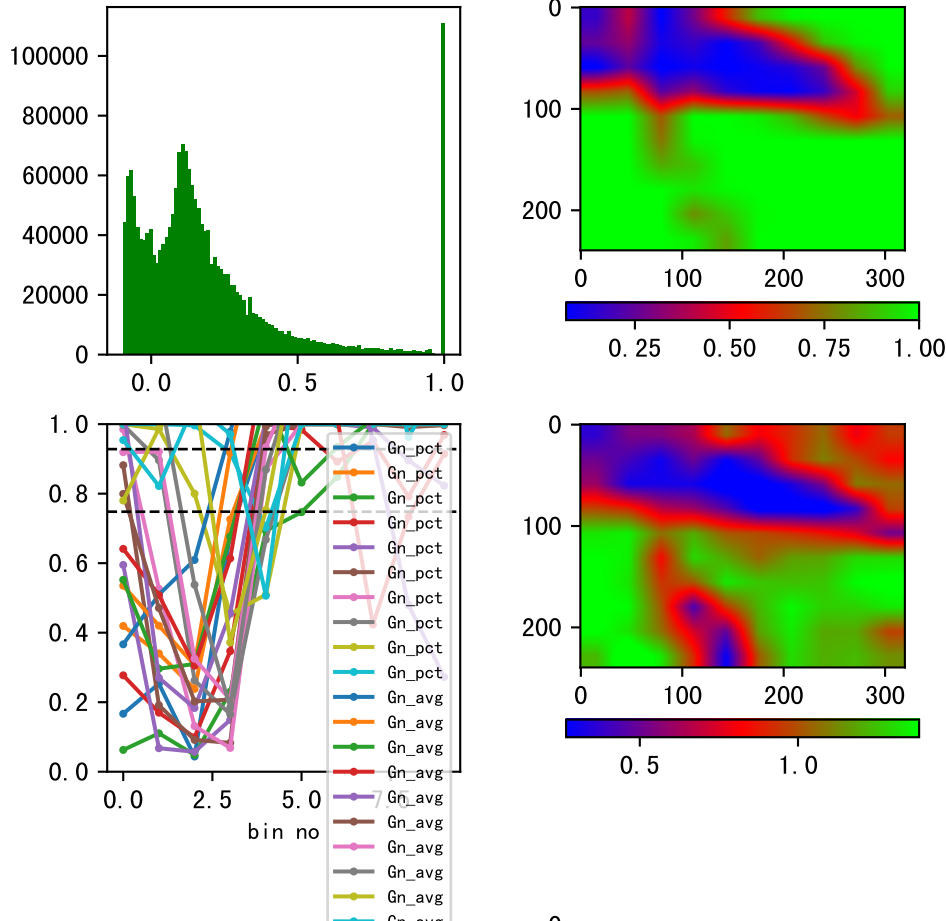
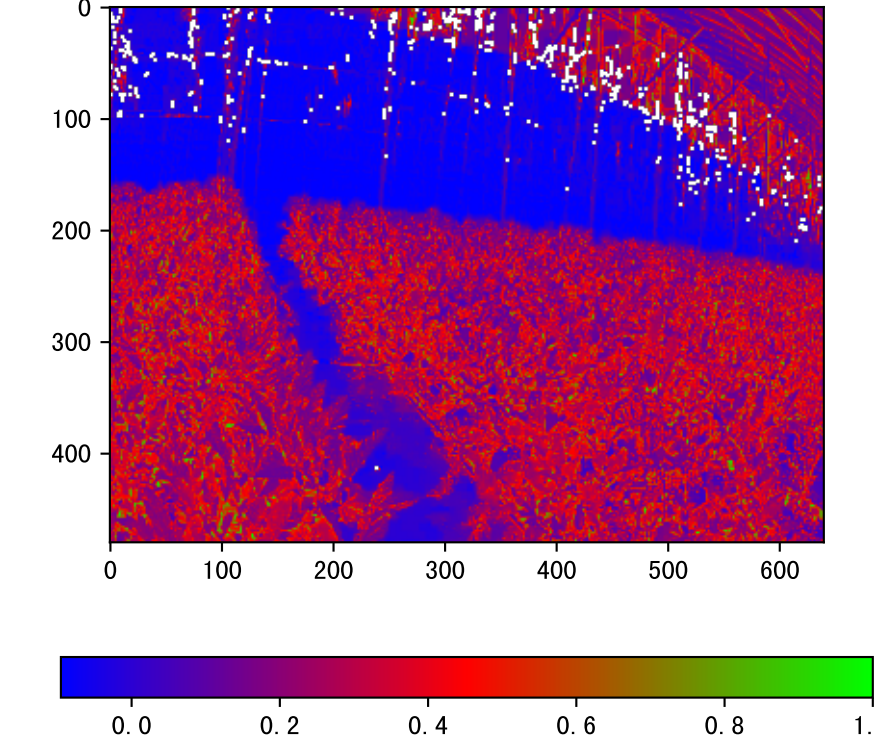


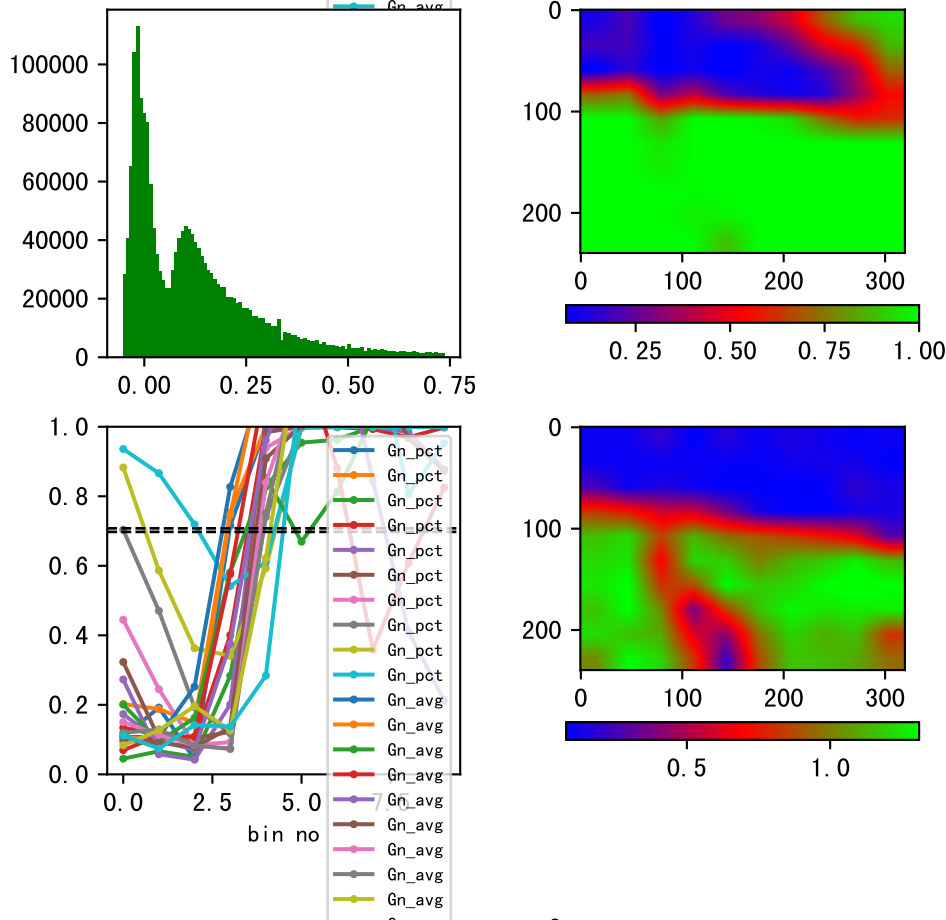
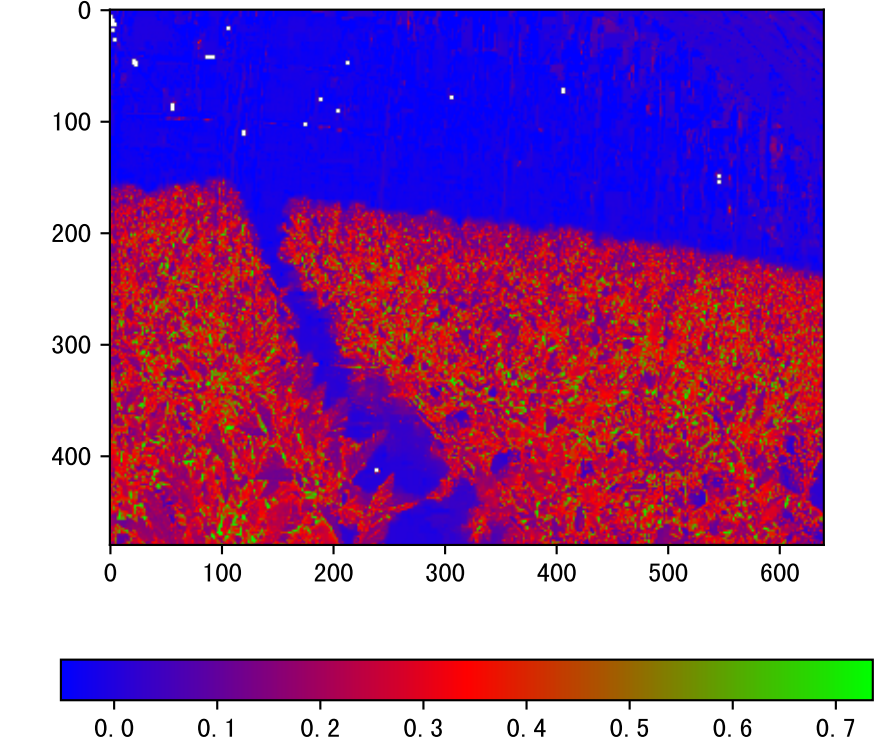
video_620_63_202505071207 D39



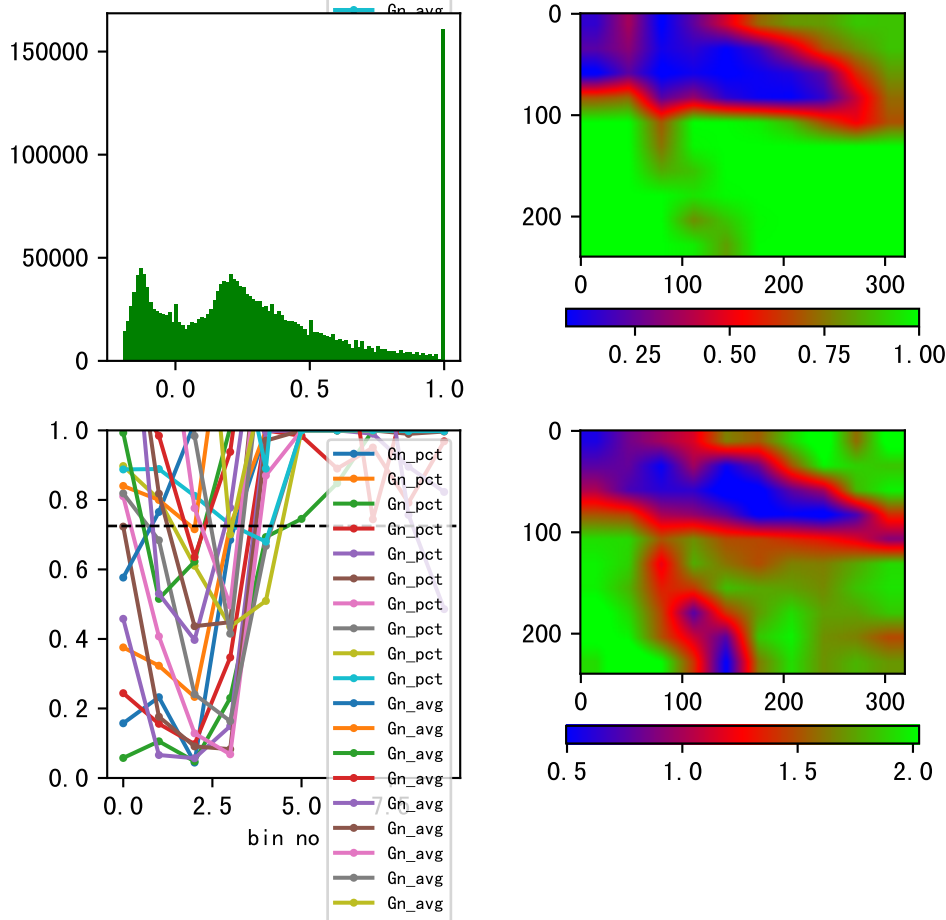
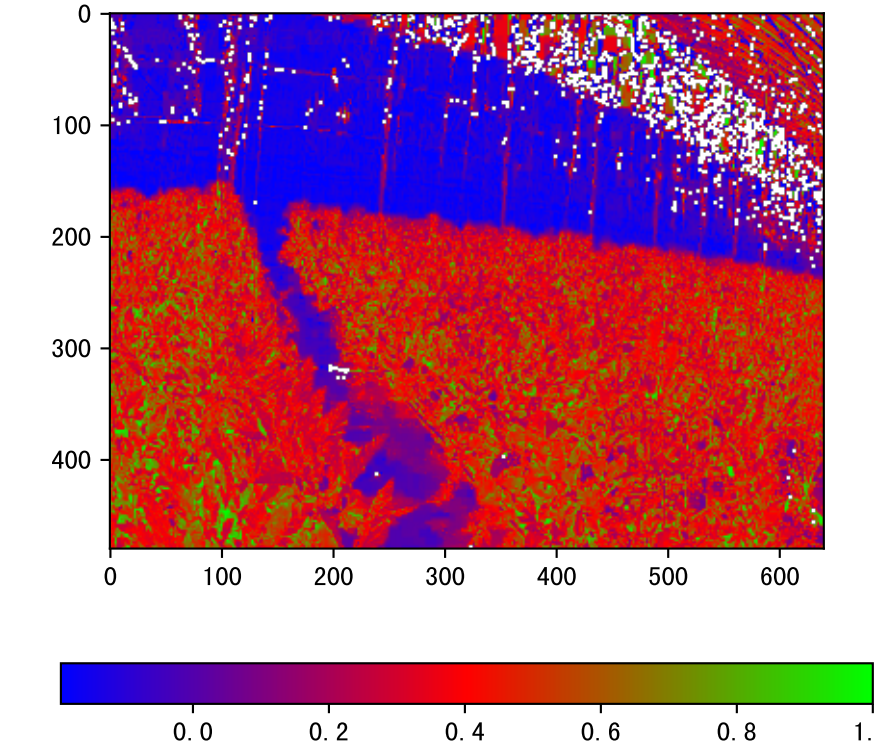
NGRD I



GL I



VARI



TGI

