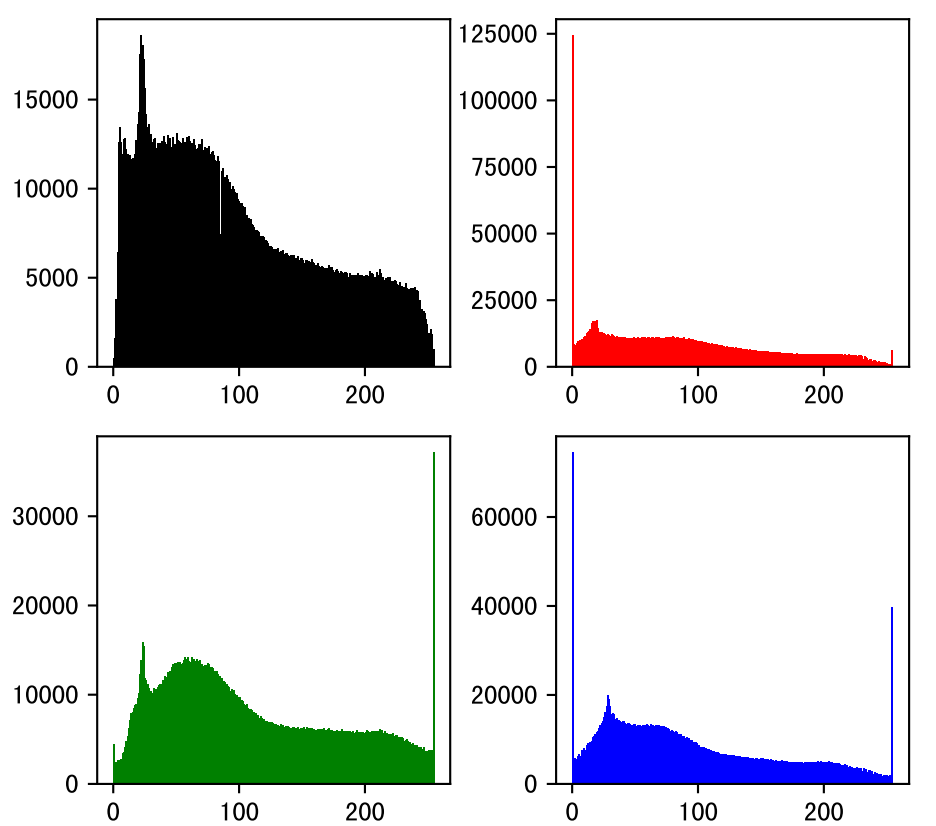
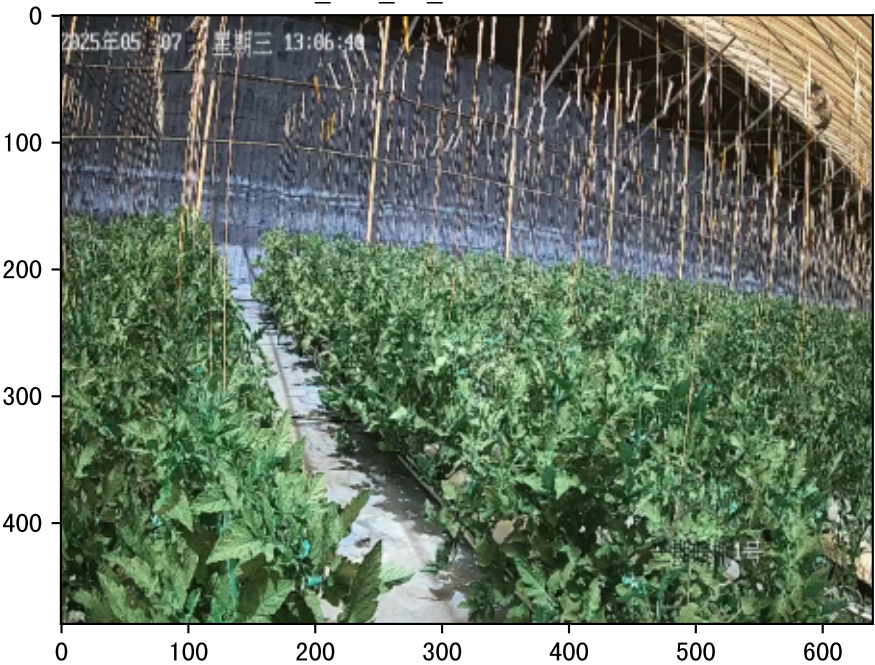
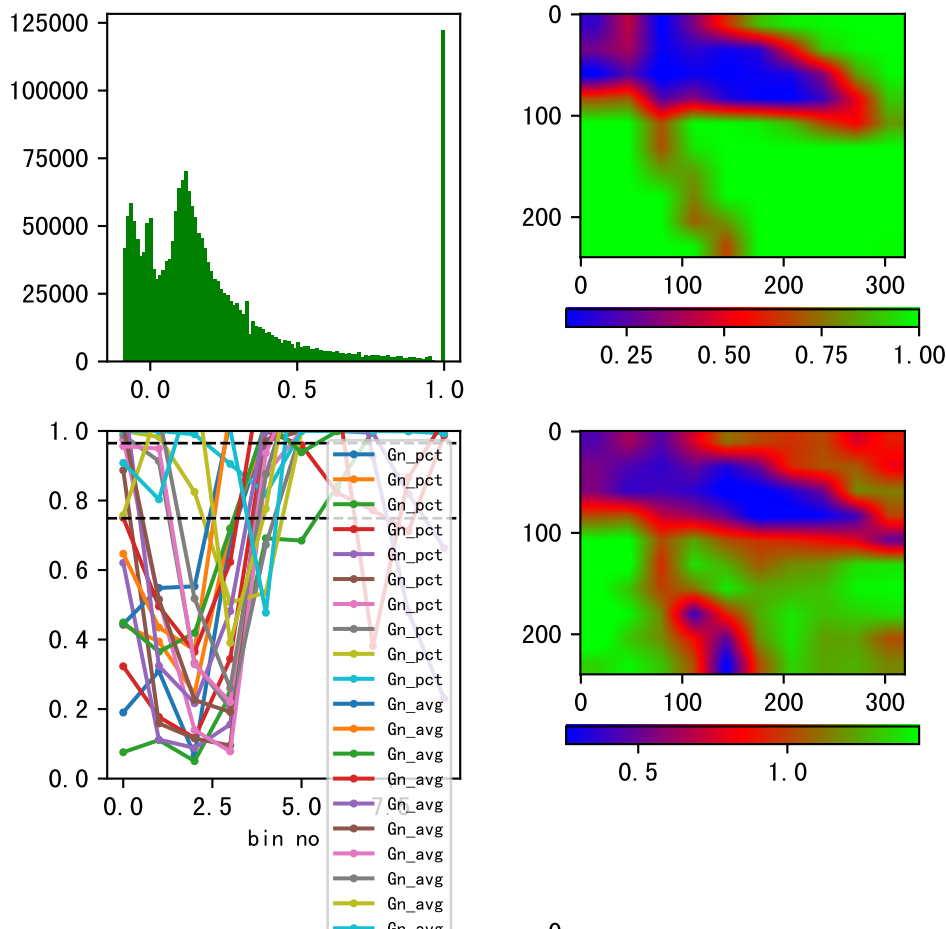
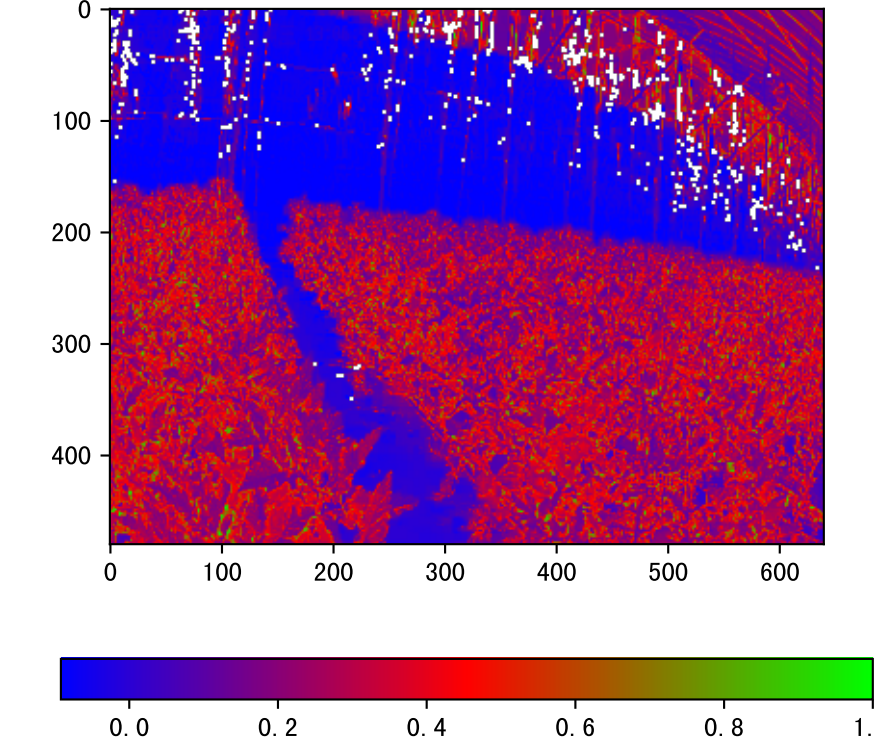


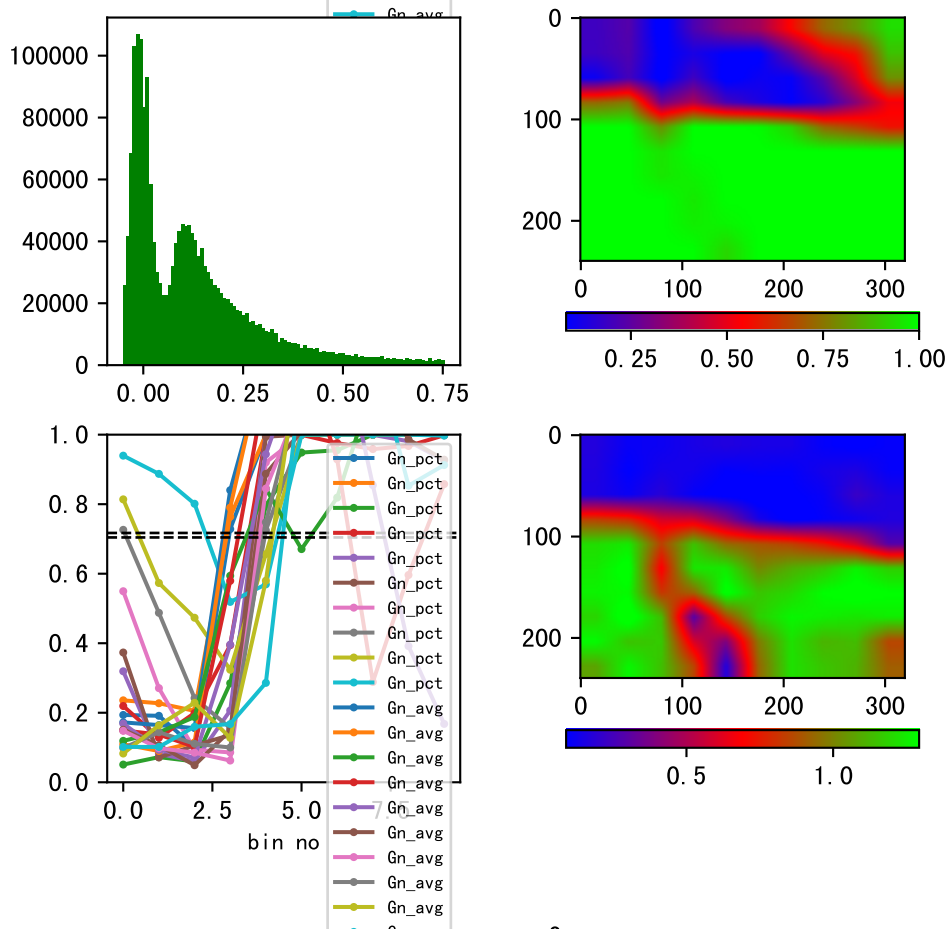
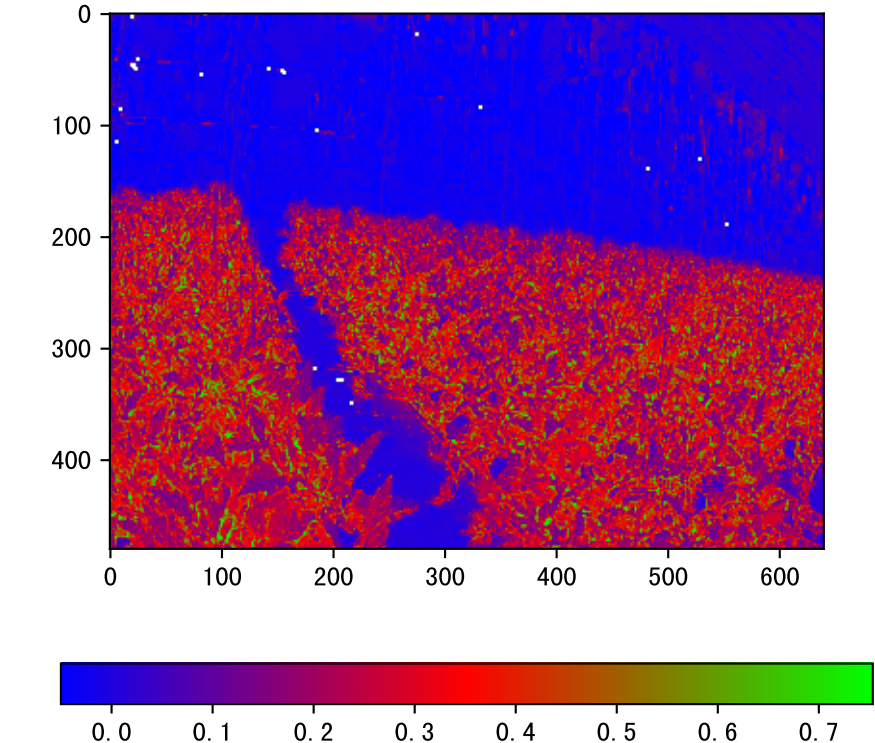
video_620_63_202505071306 D39



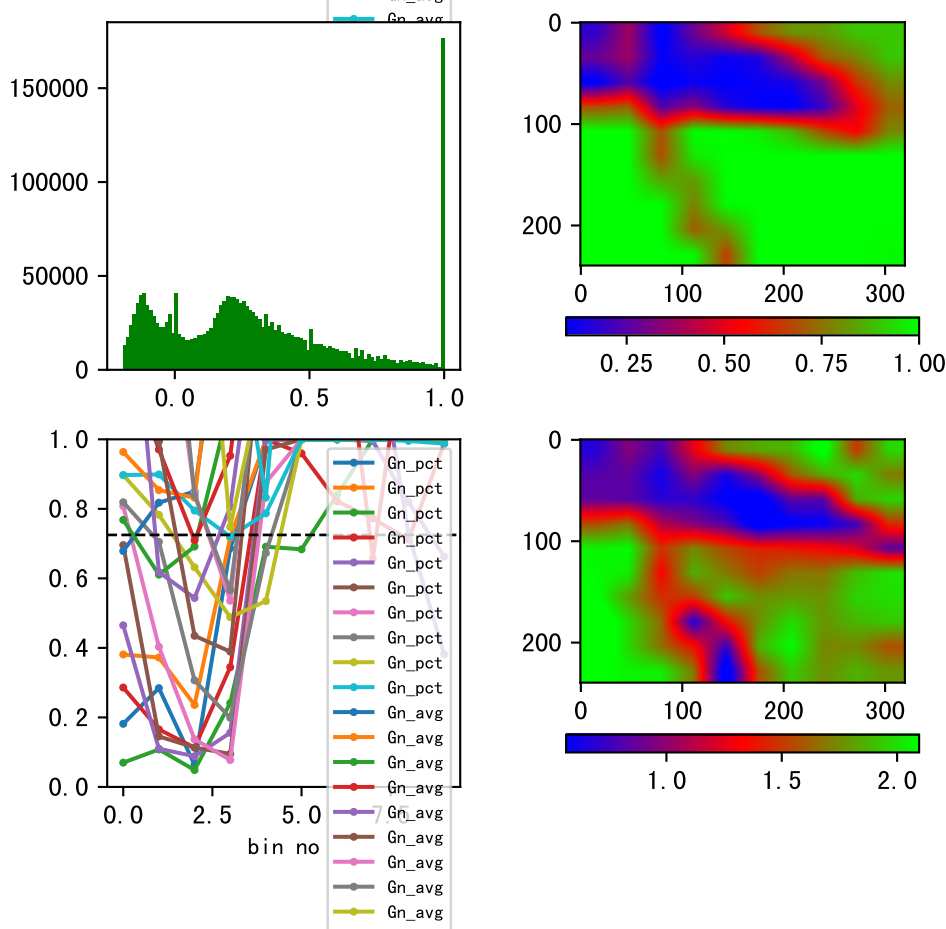
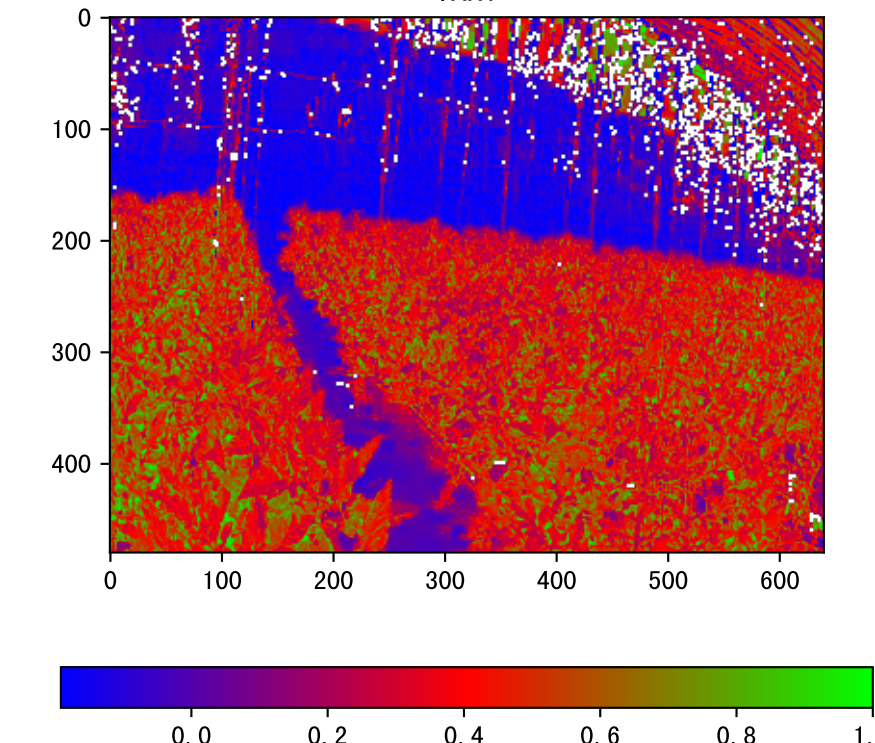
NGRDI



GLI



VARI



TGI

