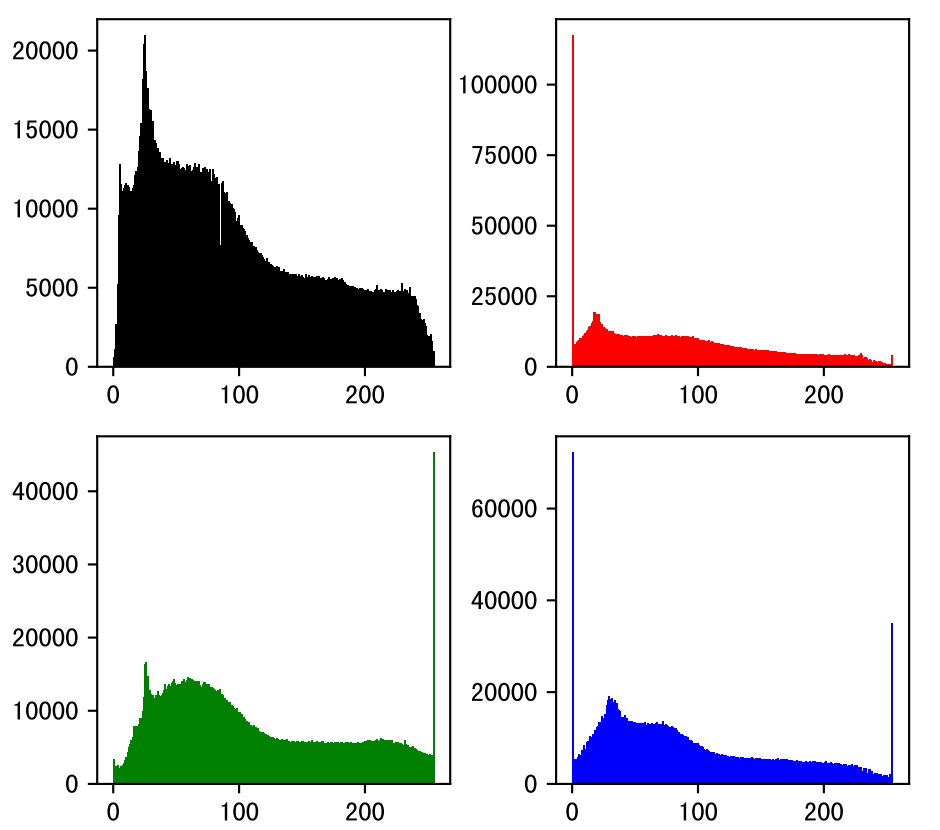
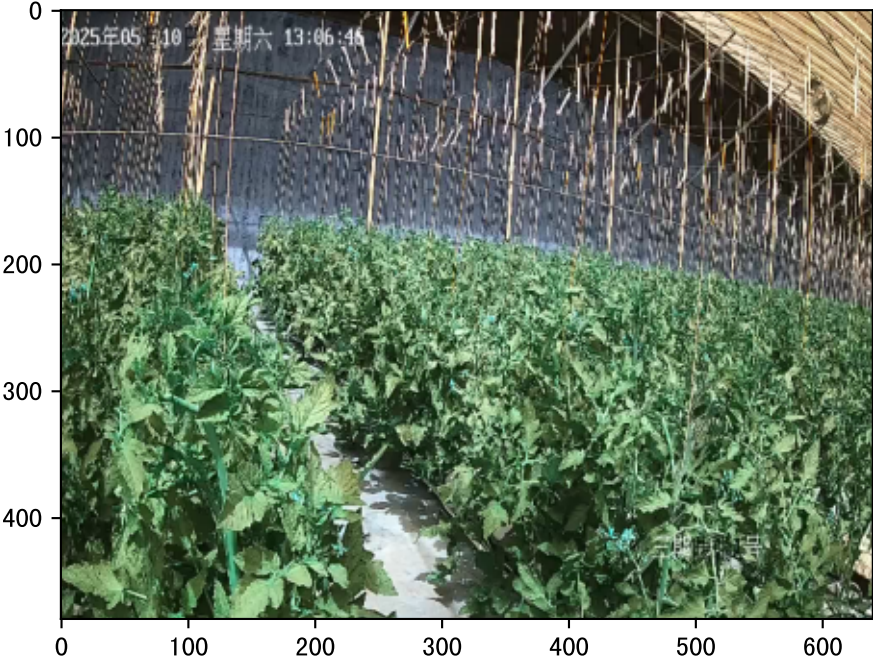
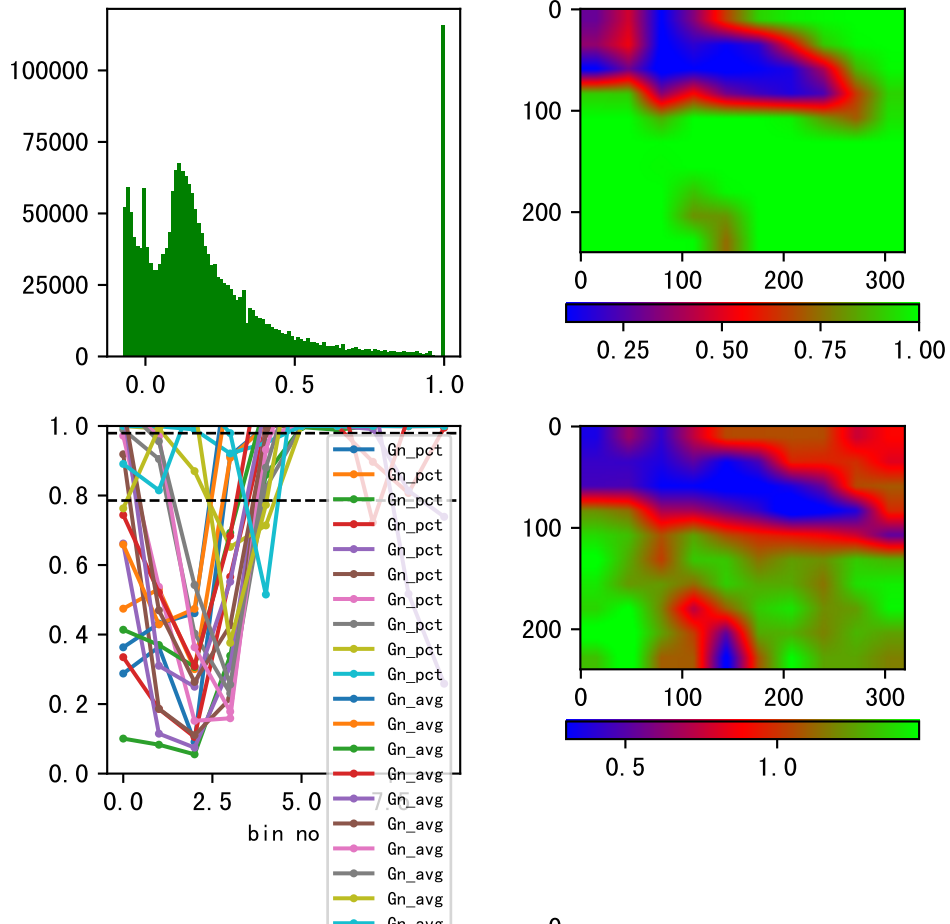
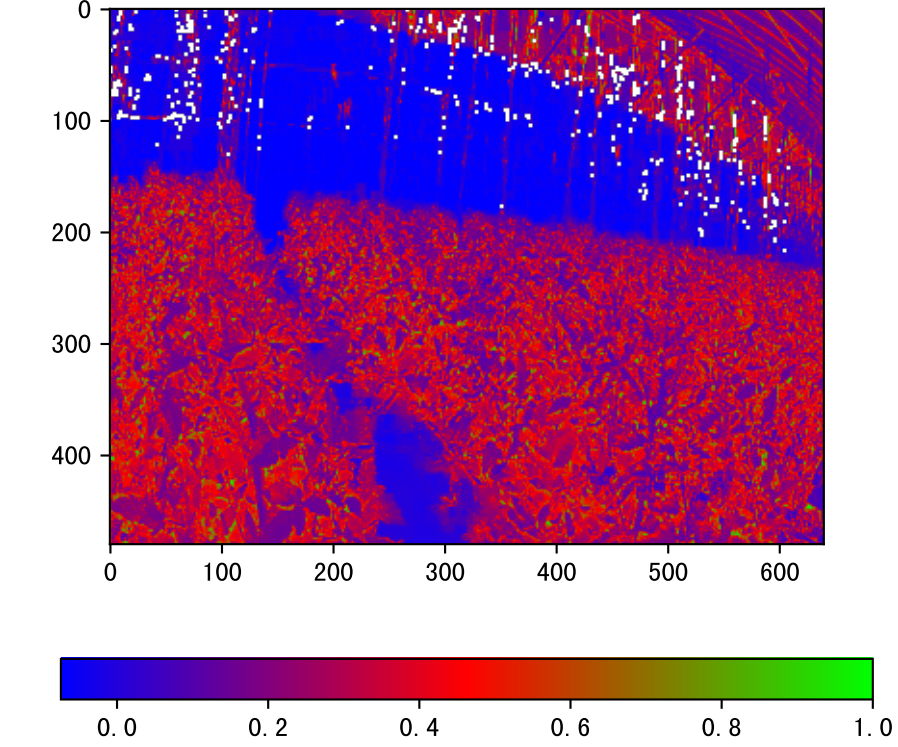


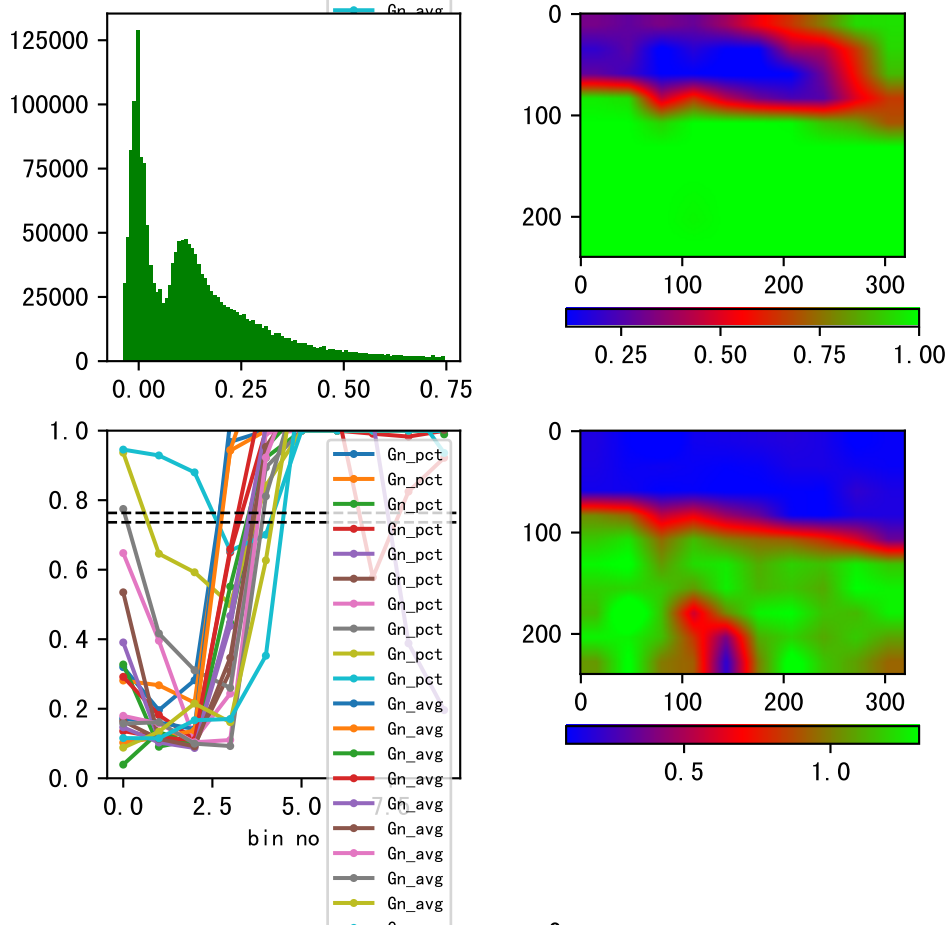
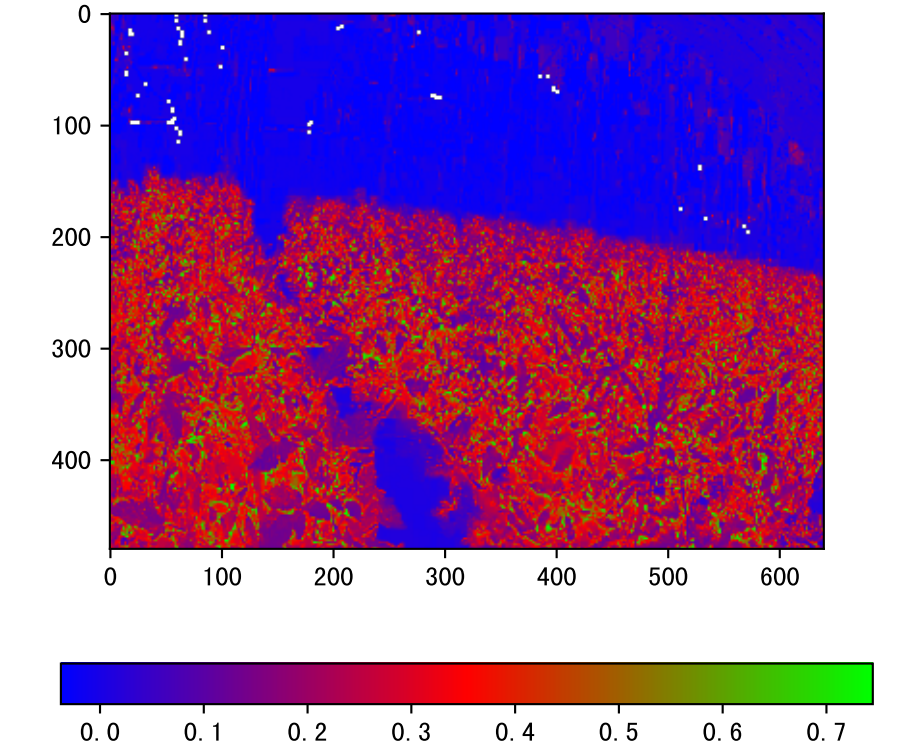
video_620_63_202505101306 D42



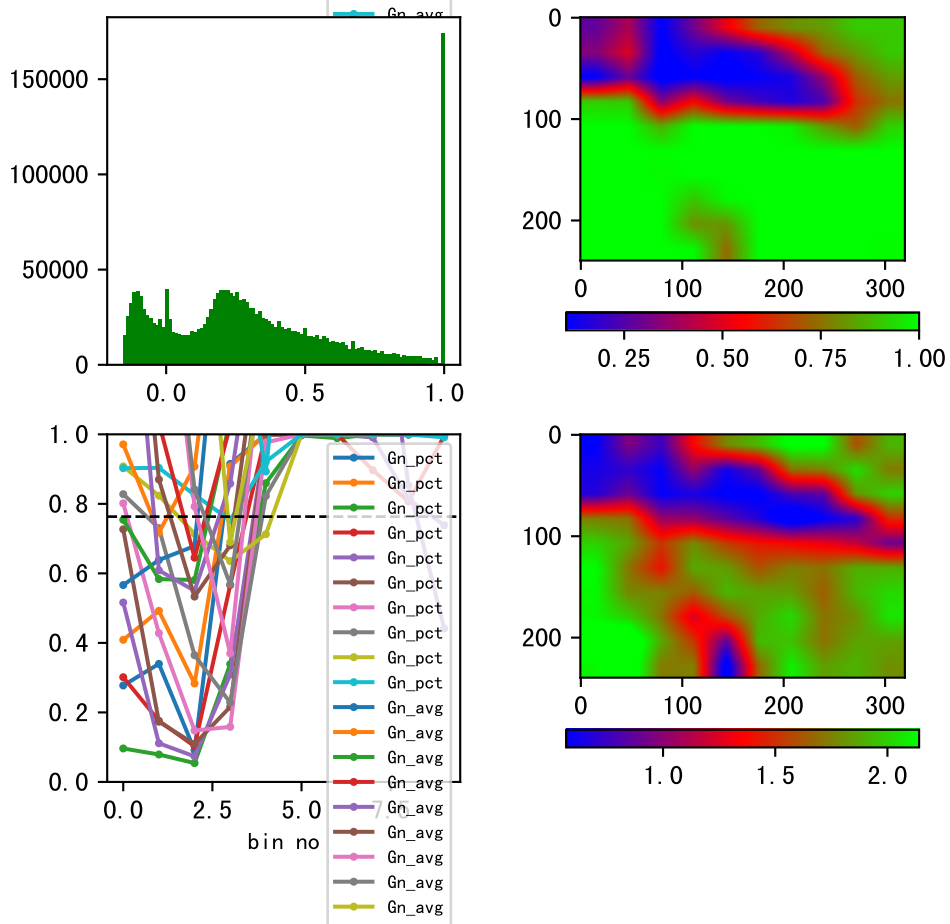
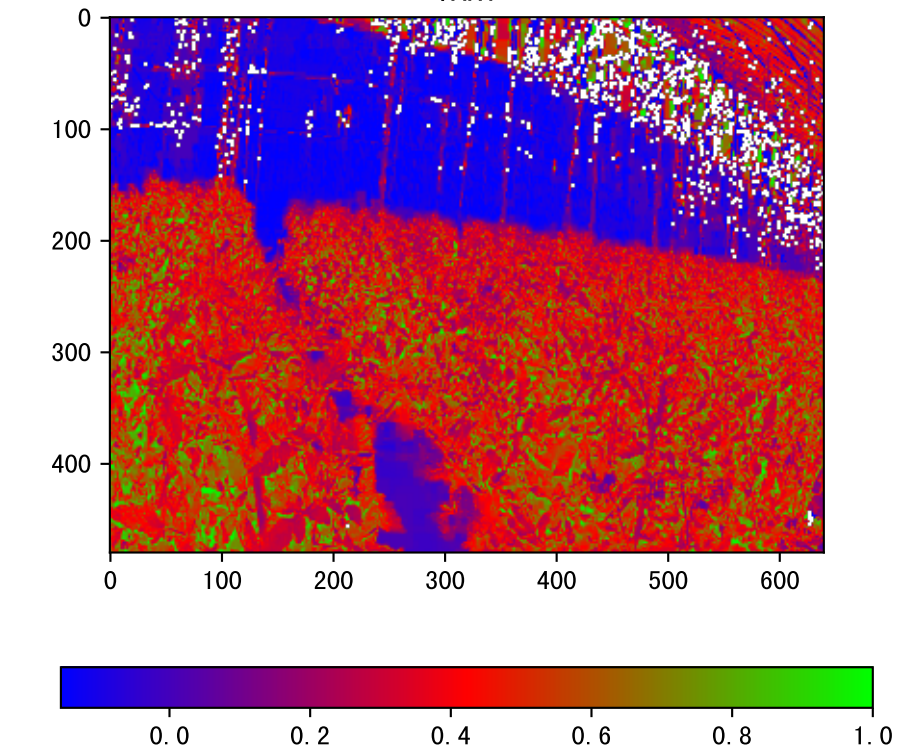
NGRDI



GLI



VARI



TGI

