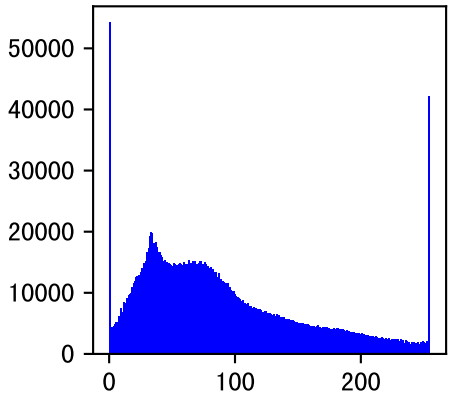
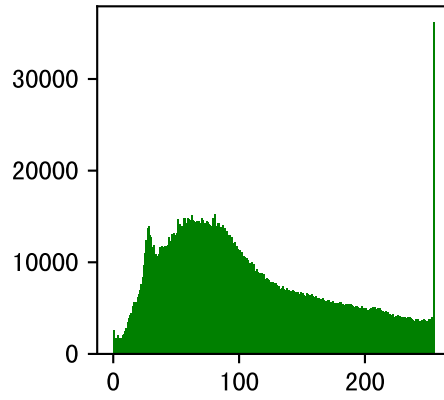
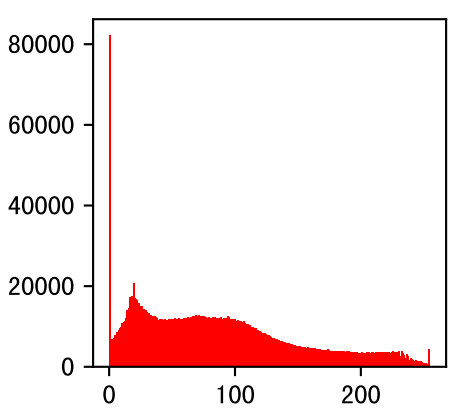
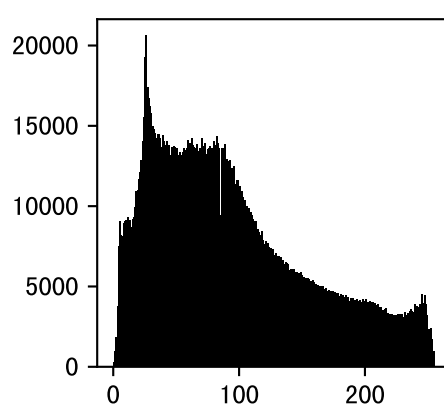
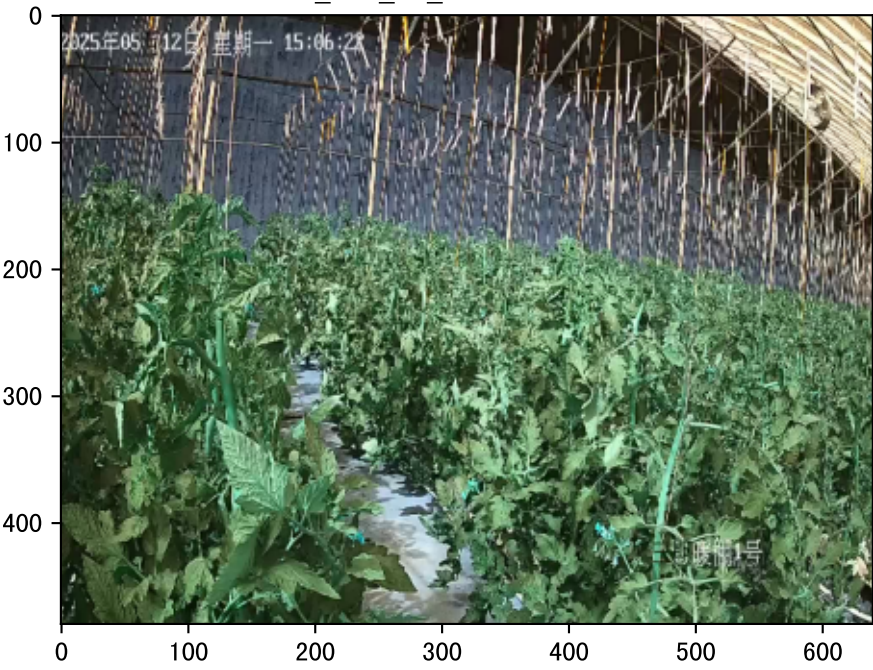
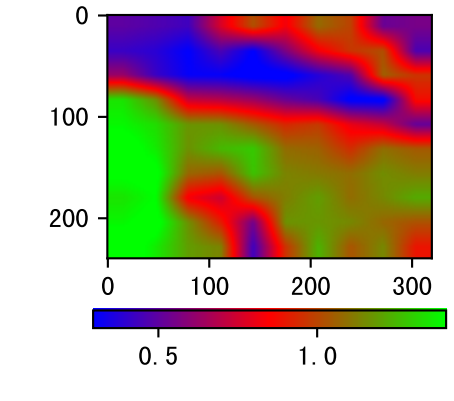
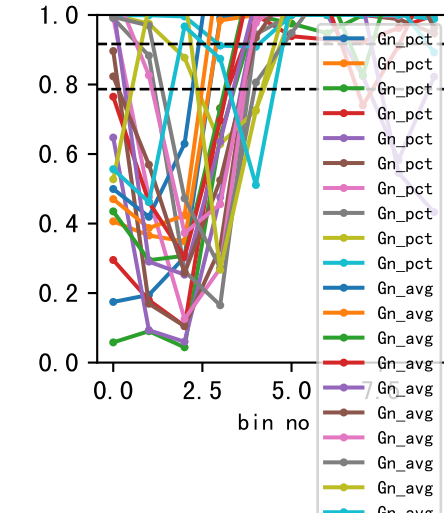
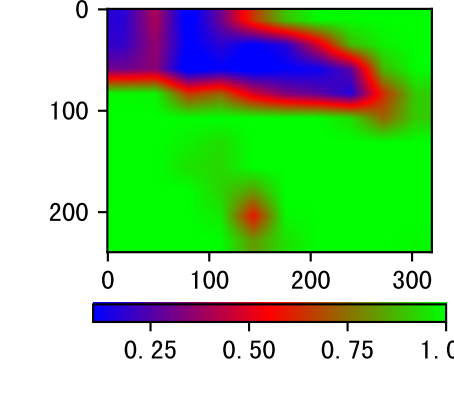
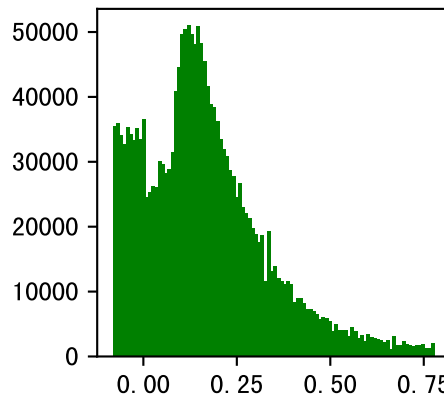
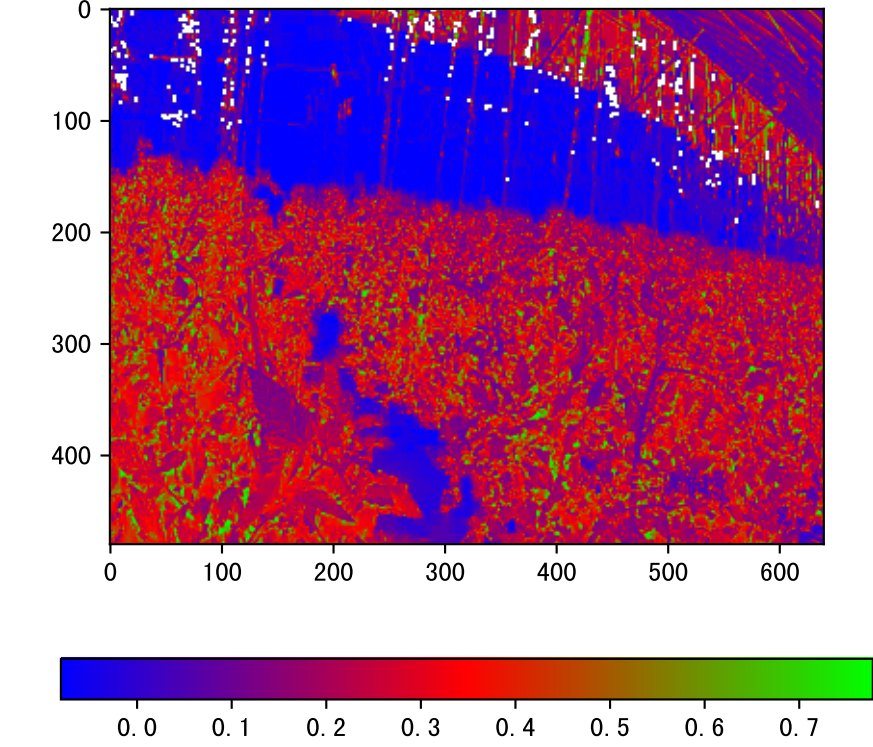


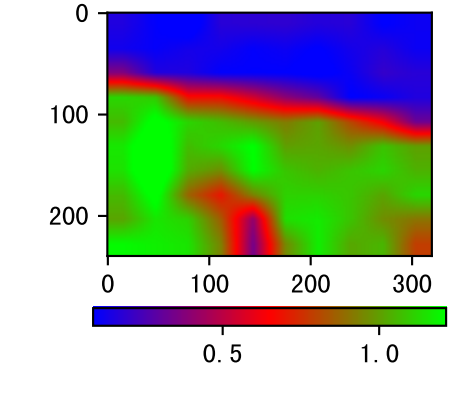
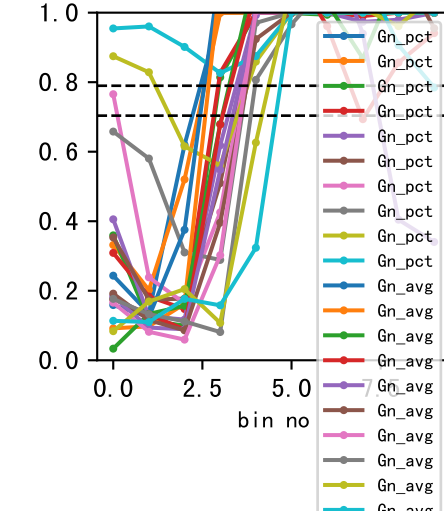
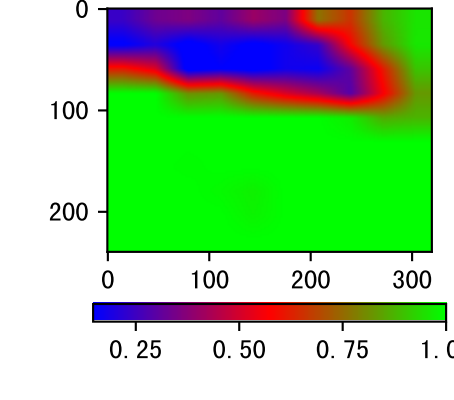
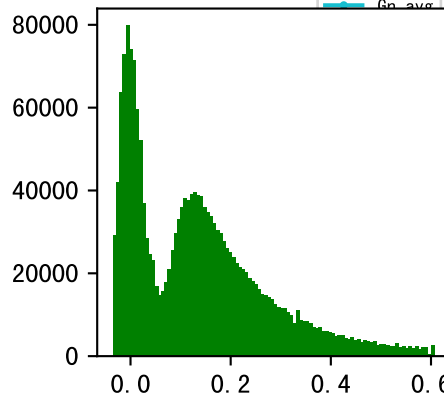
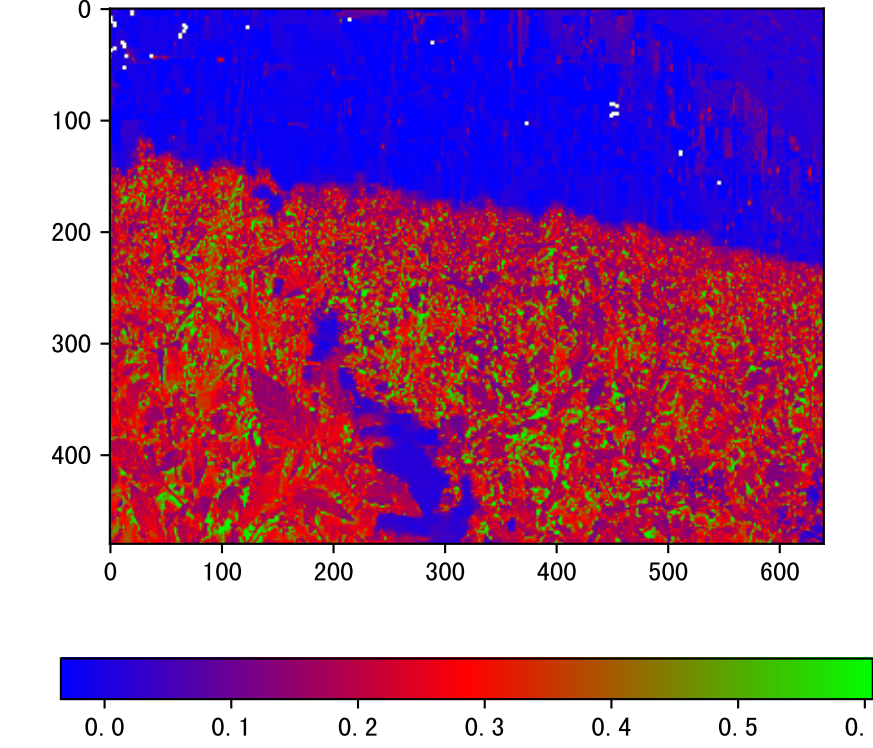
video_620_63_202505121506 D44



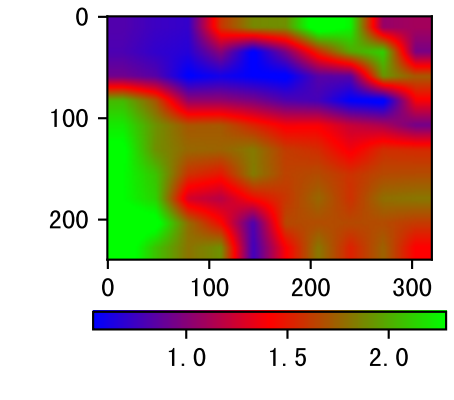
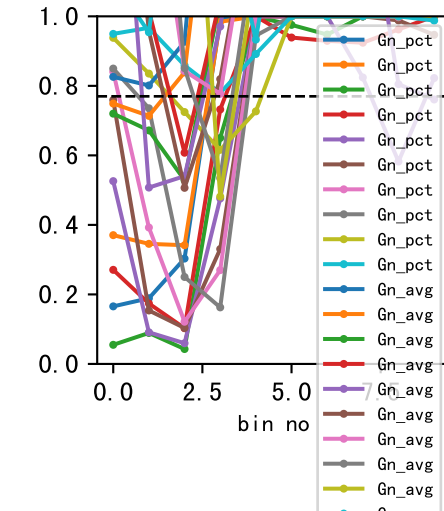
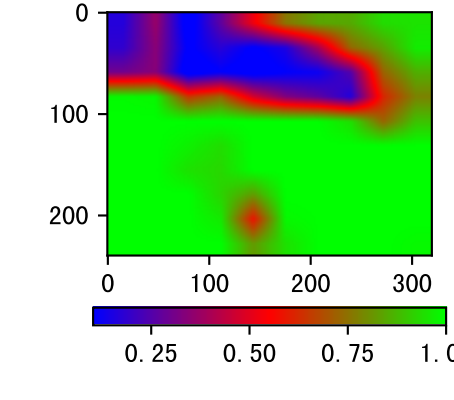
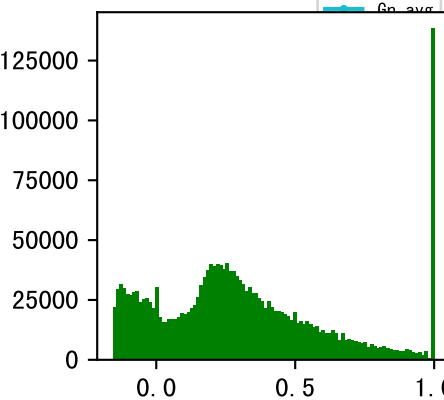
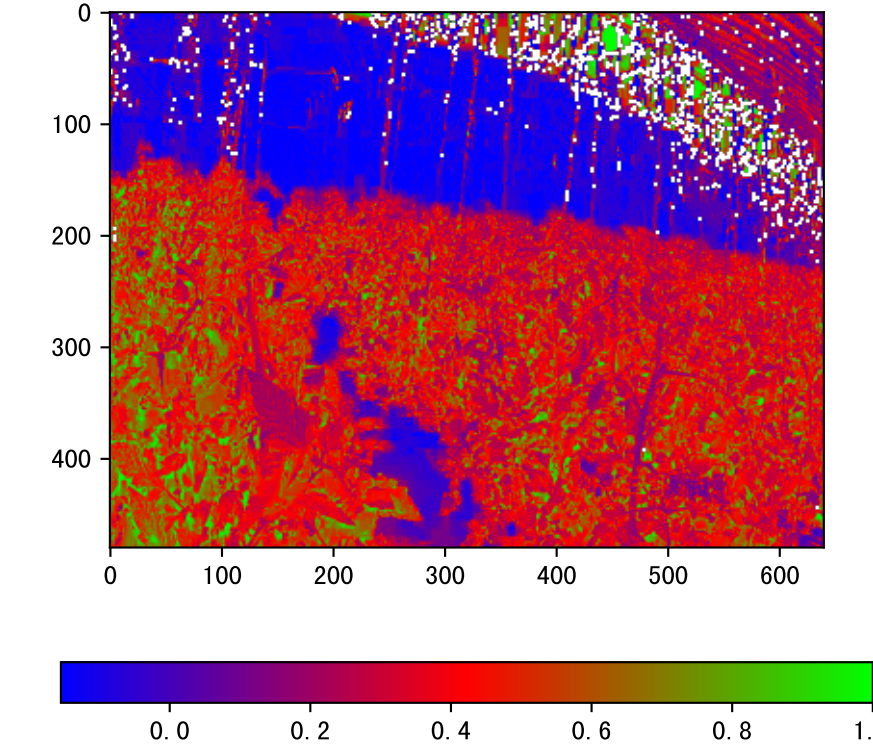
NGRDI



GLI



VARI



TGI

