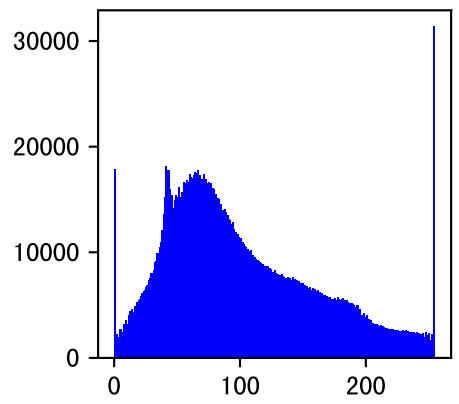
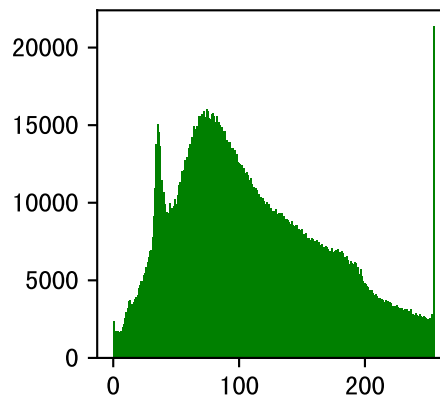
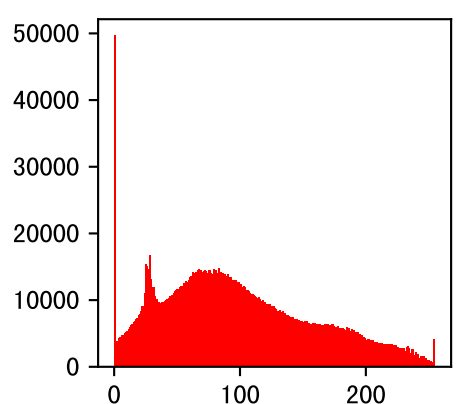
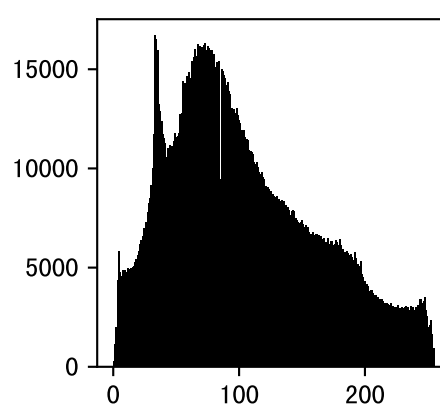
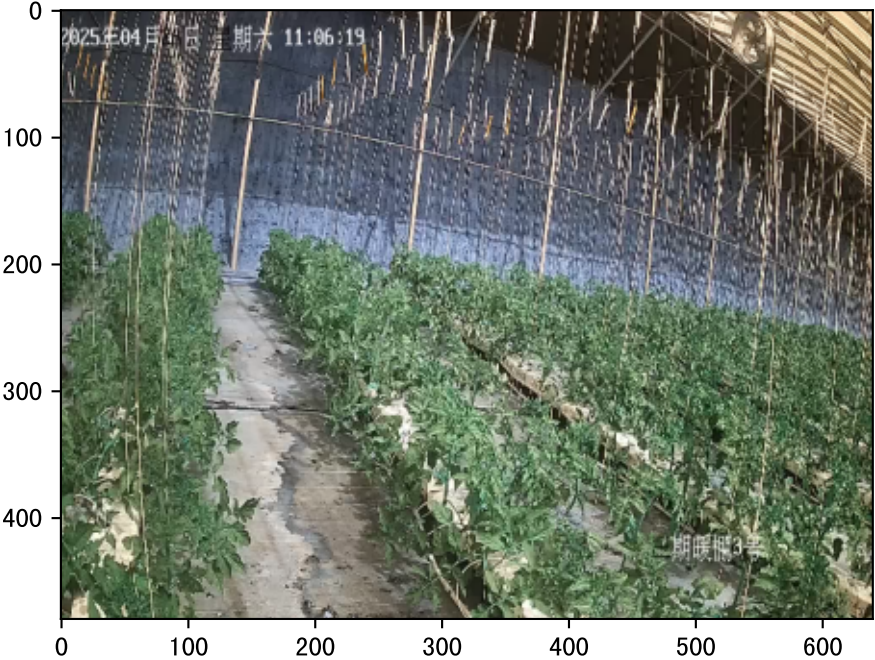
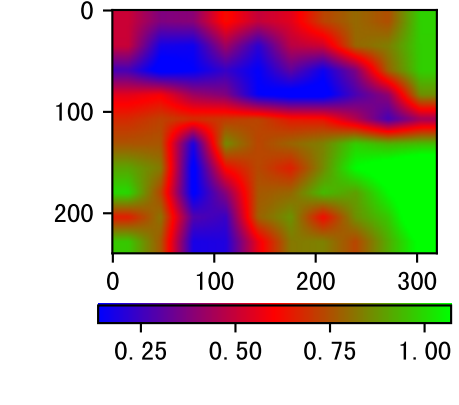
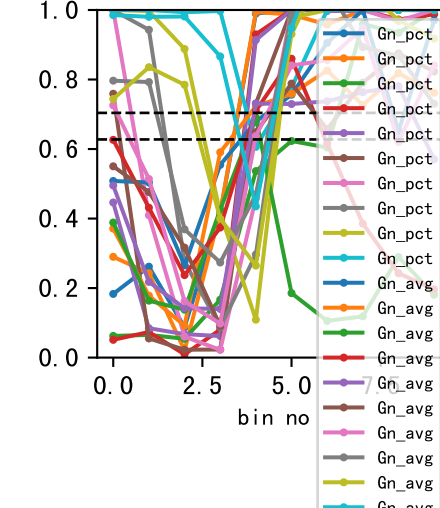
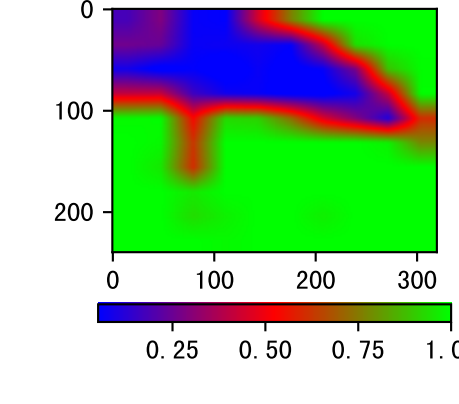
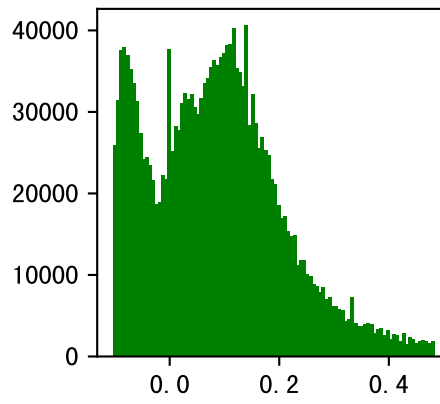
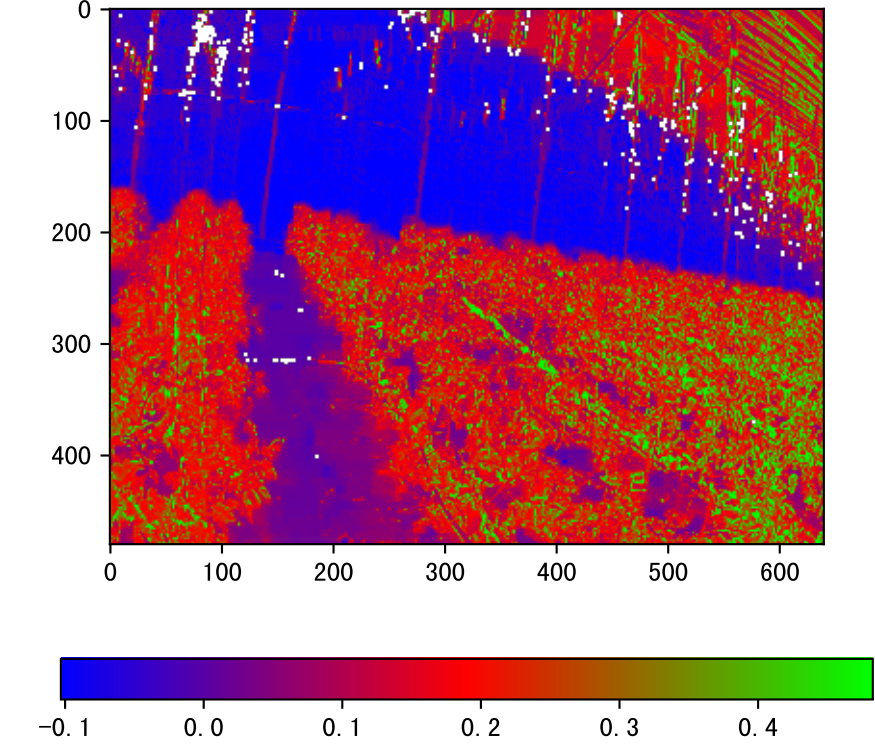


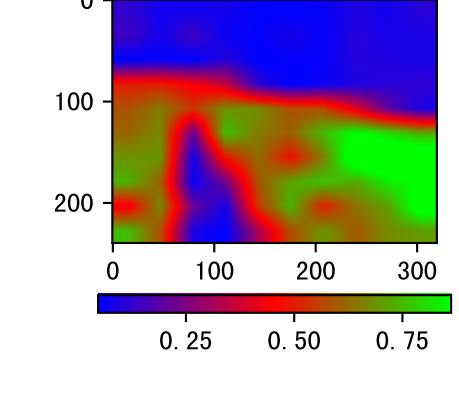
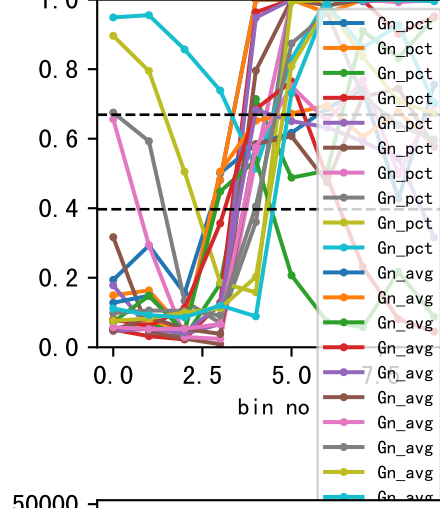
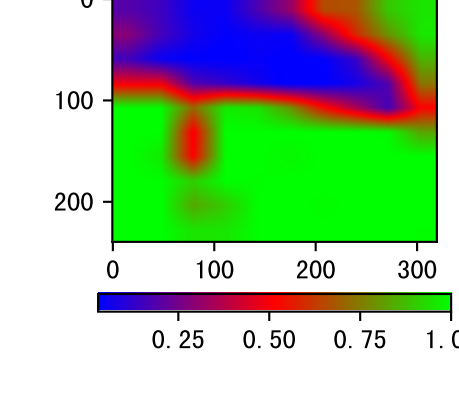
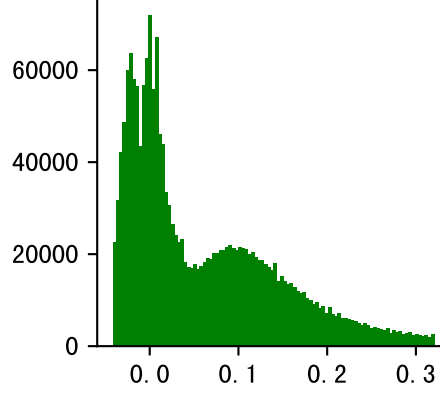
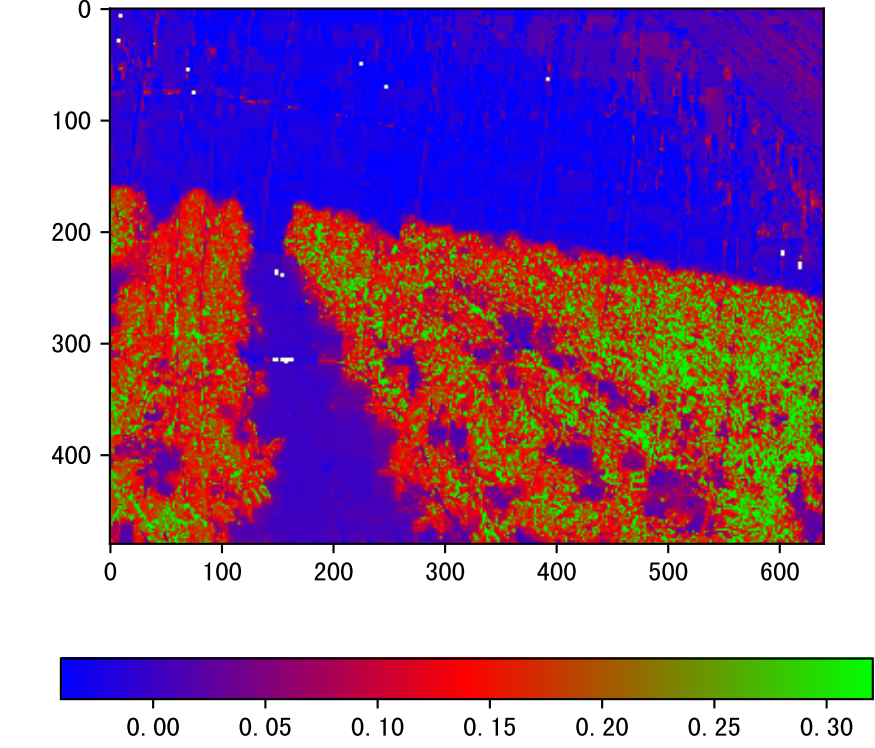
video_622_61_202504261106 D28



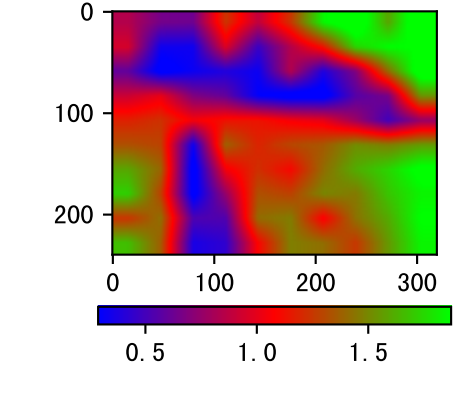
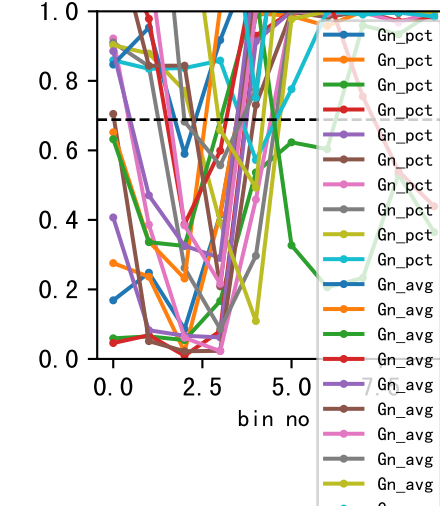
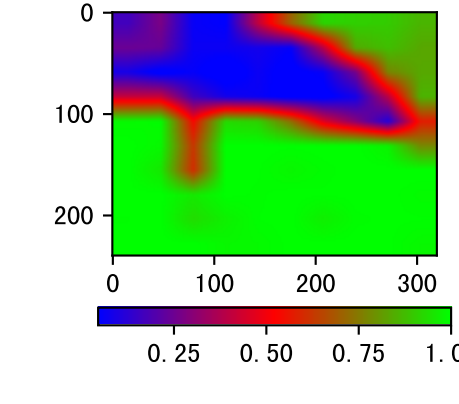
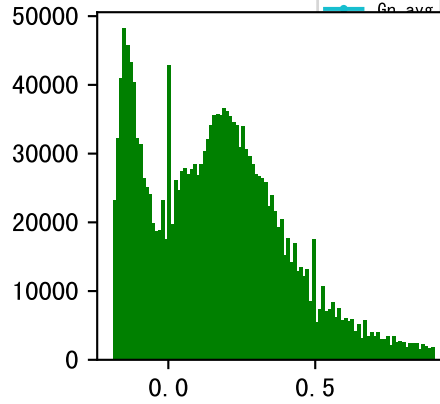
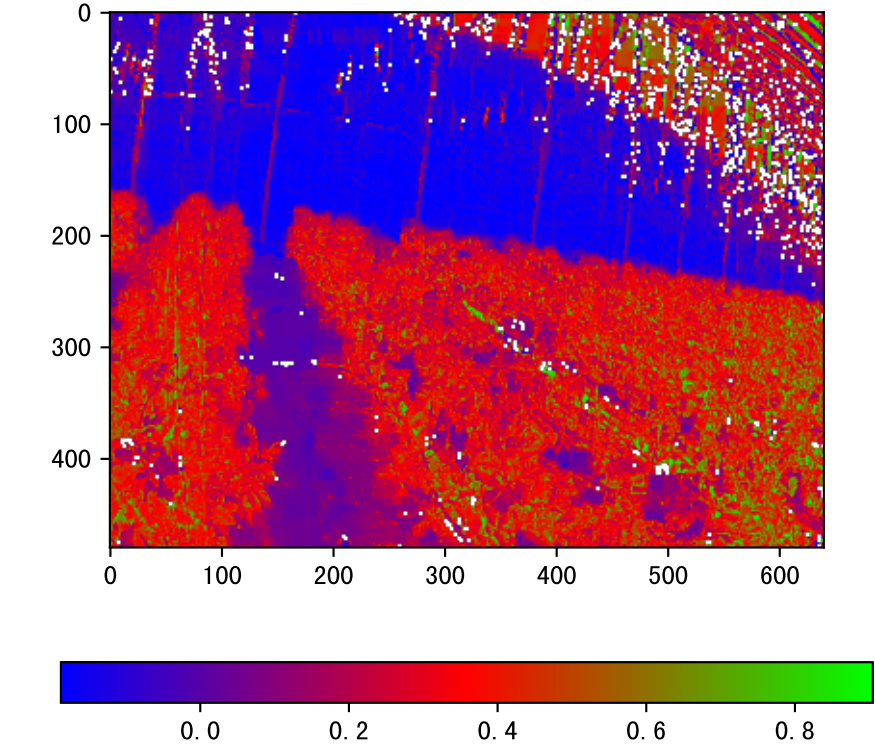
NGRD I



GL I



VARI



TGI

