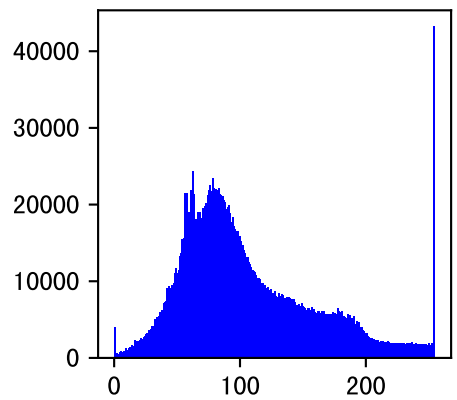
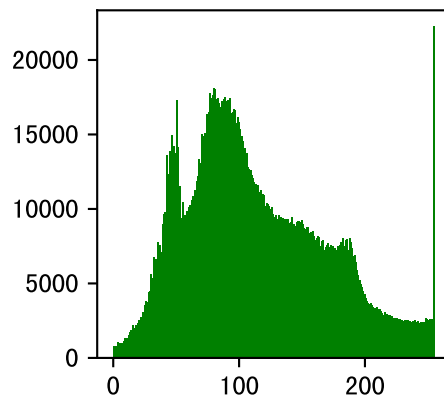
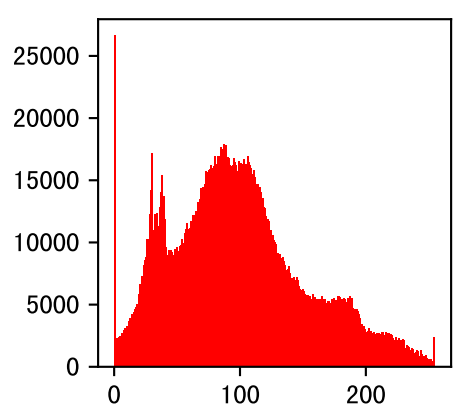
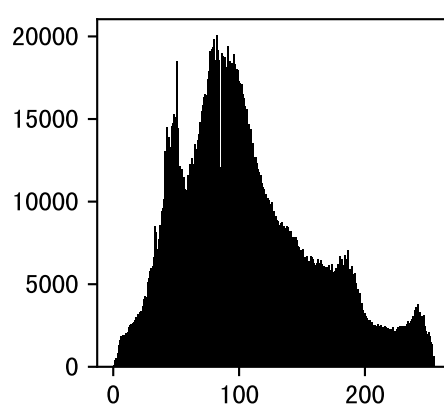
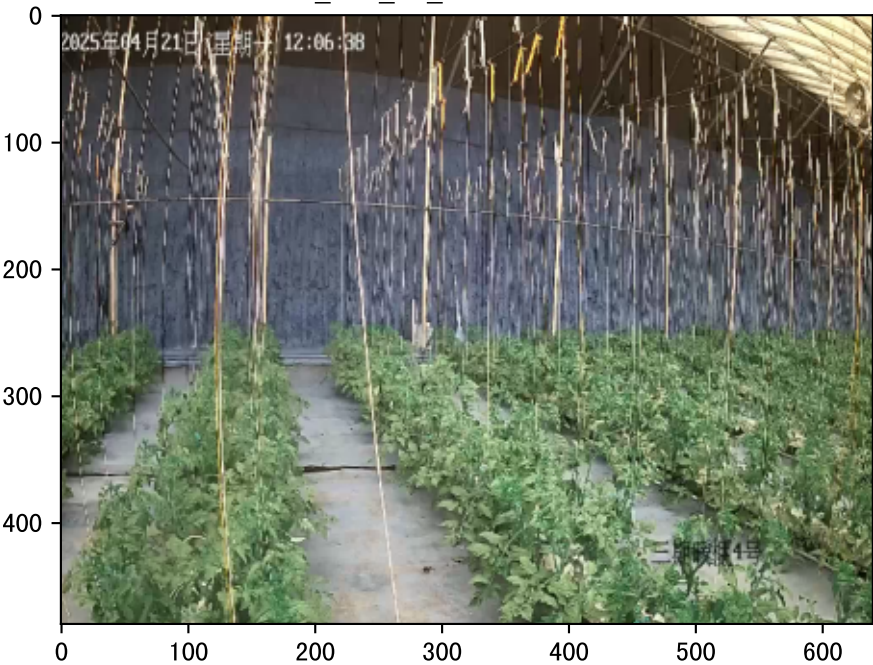
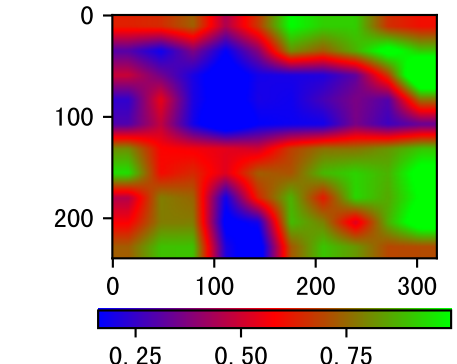
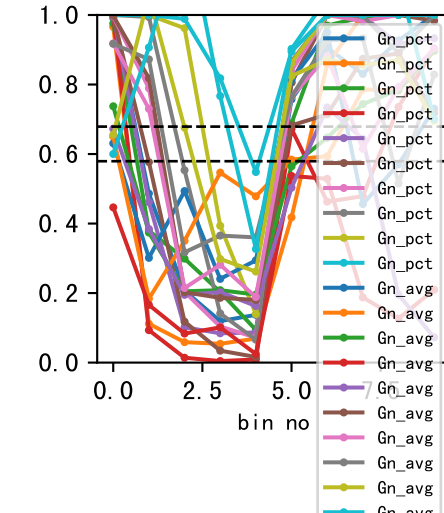
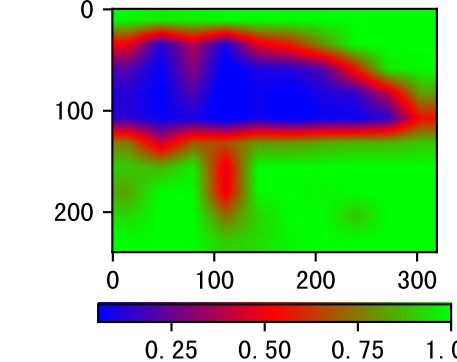
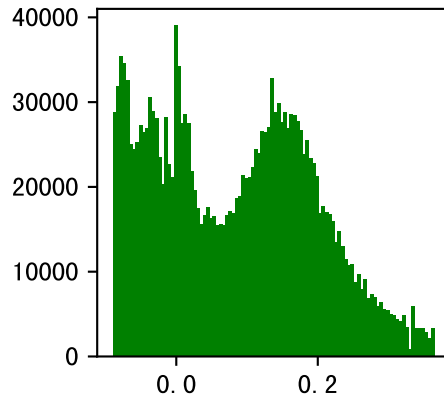
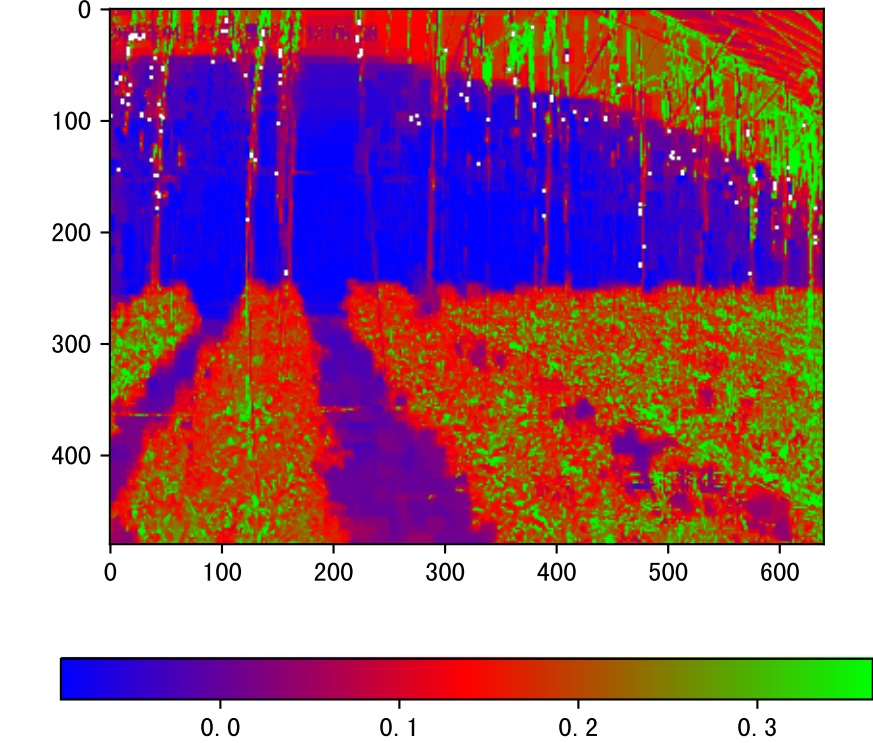


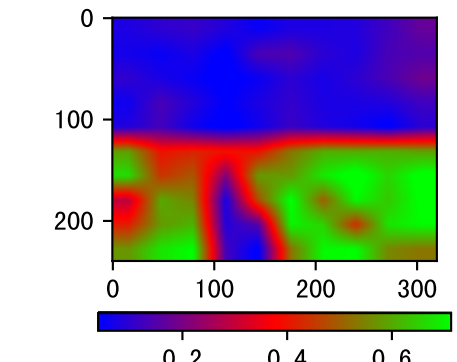
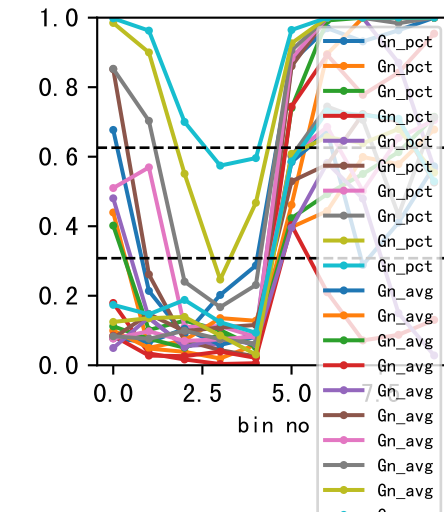
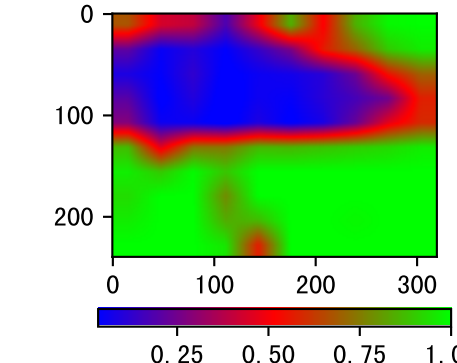
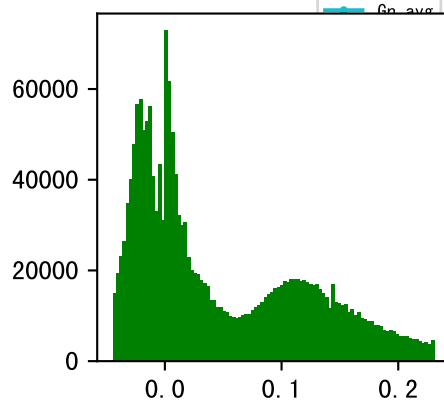
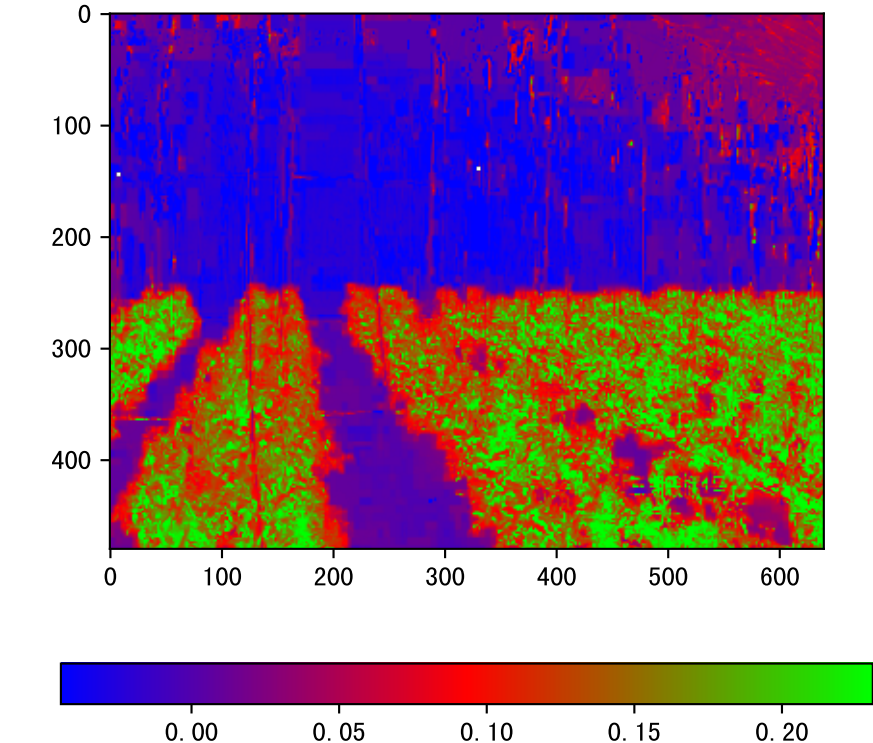
video_623_64_202504211206 D23



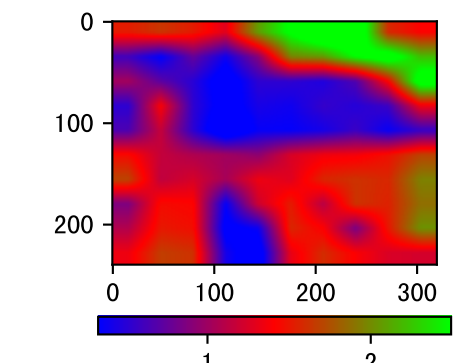
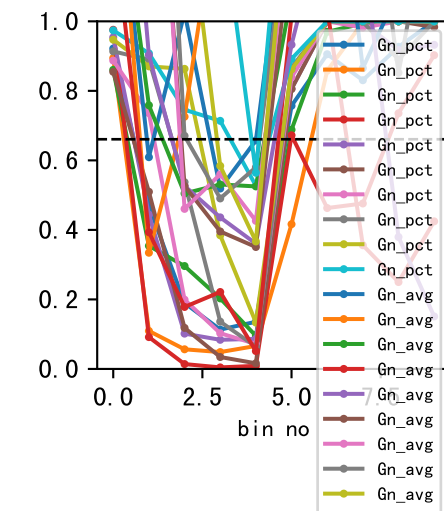
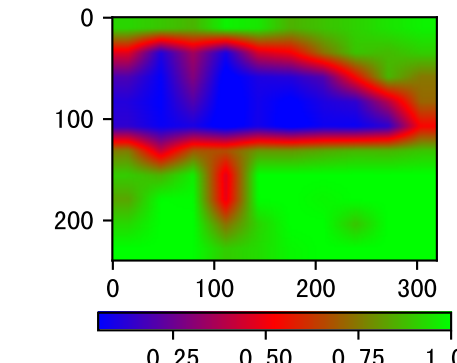
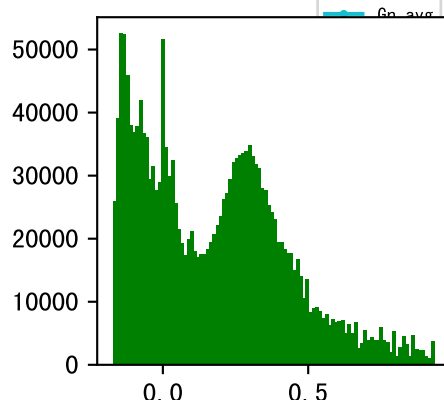
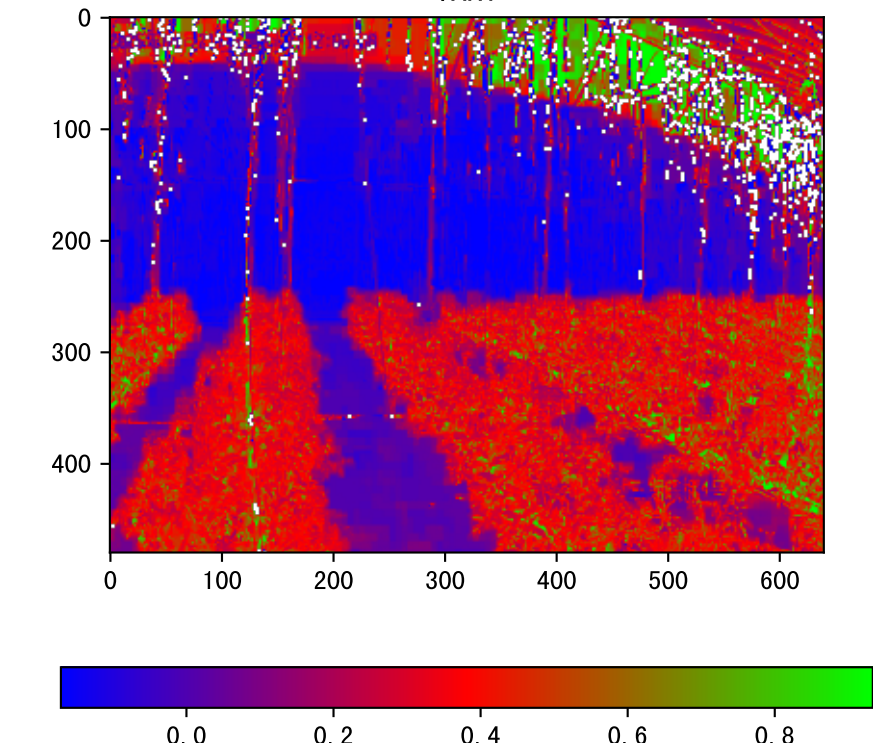
NGRD I



GL I



VARI



TGI

