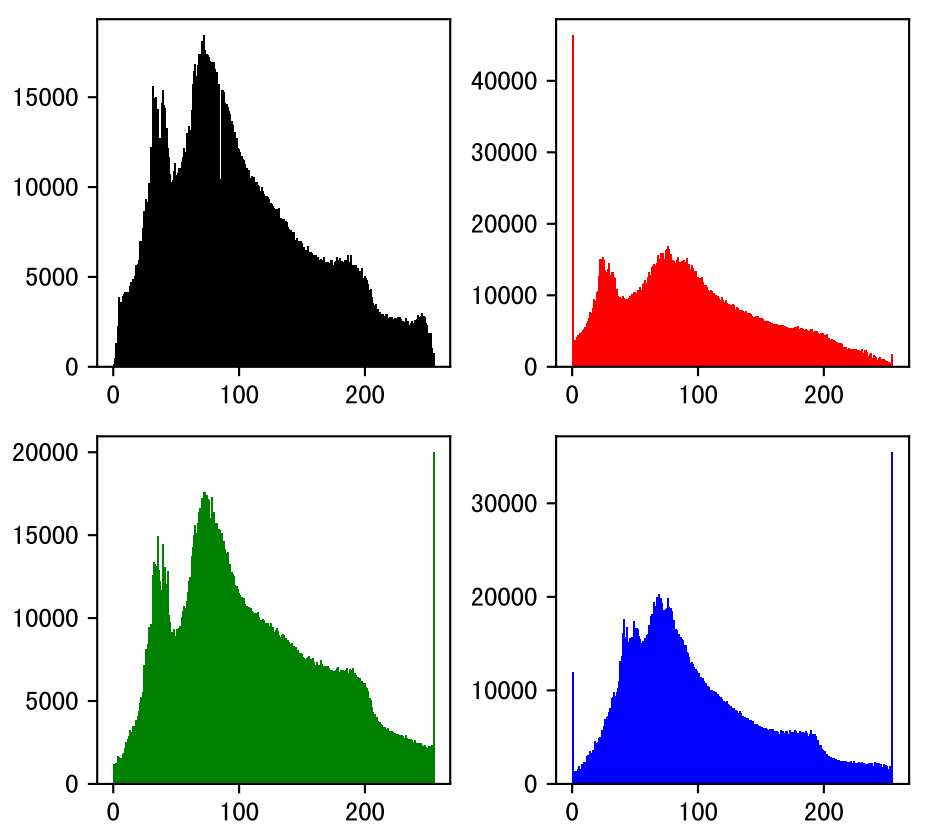
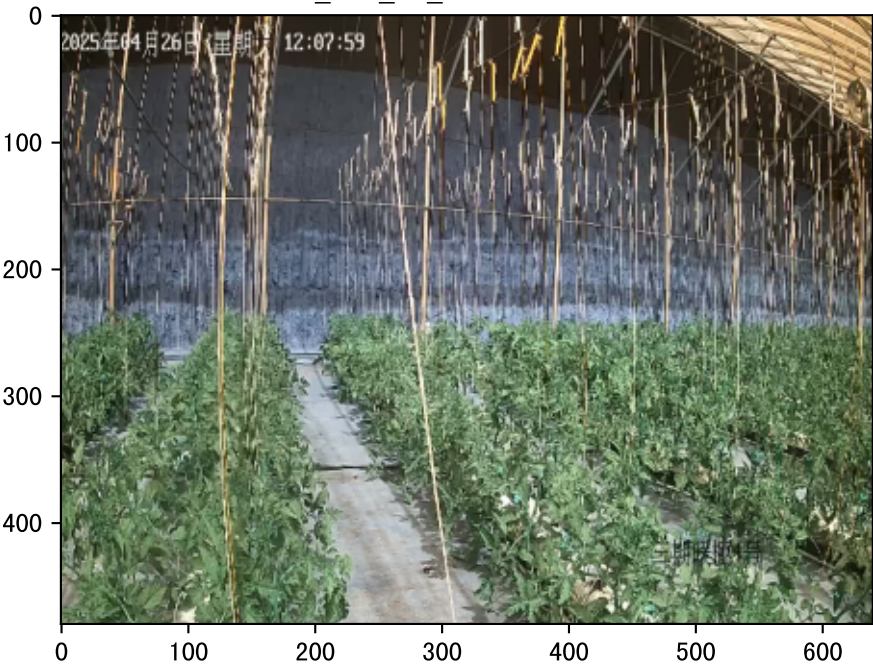
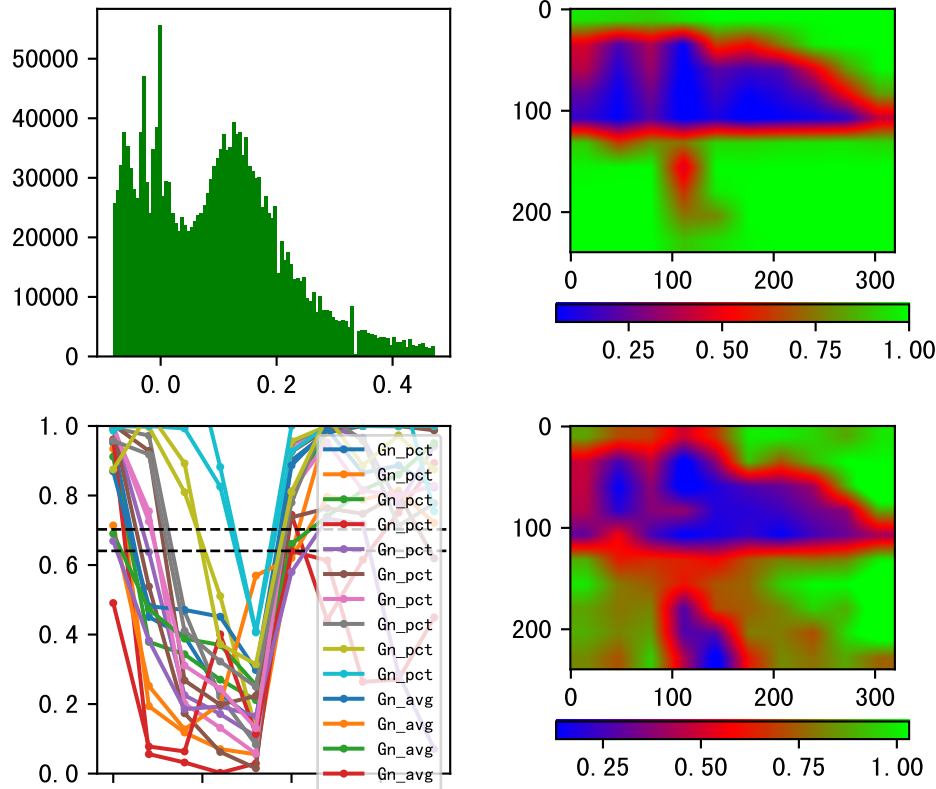
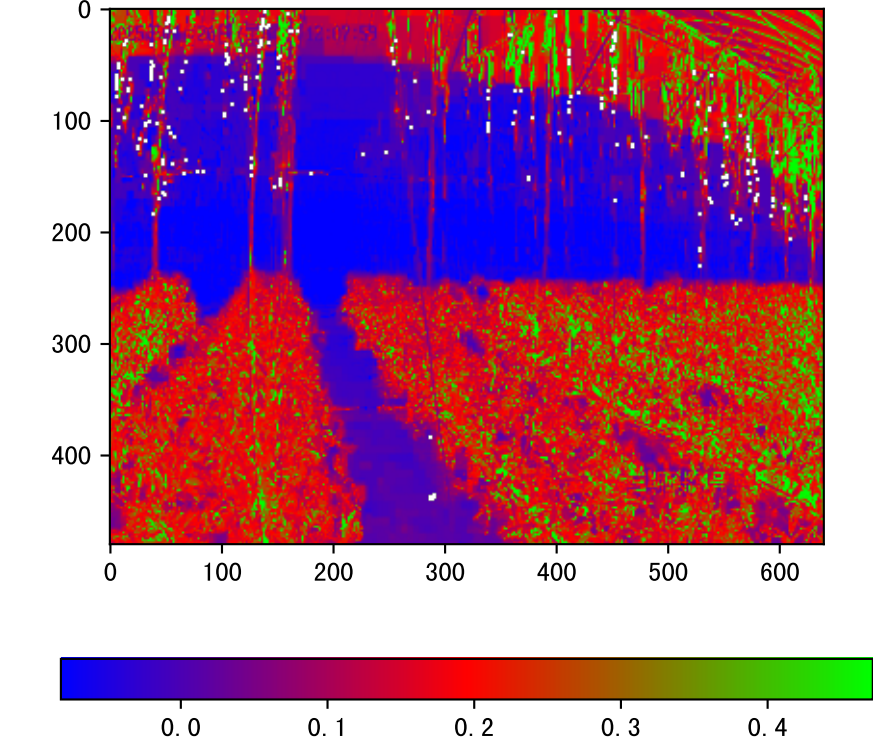


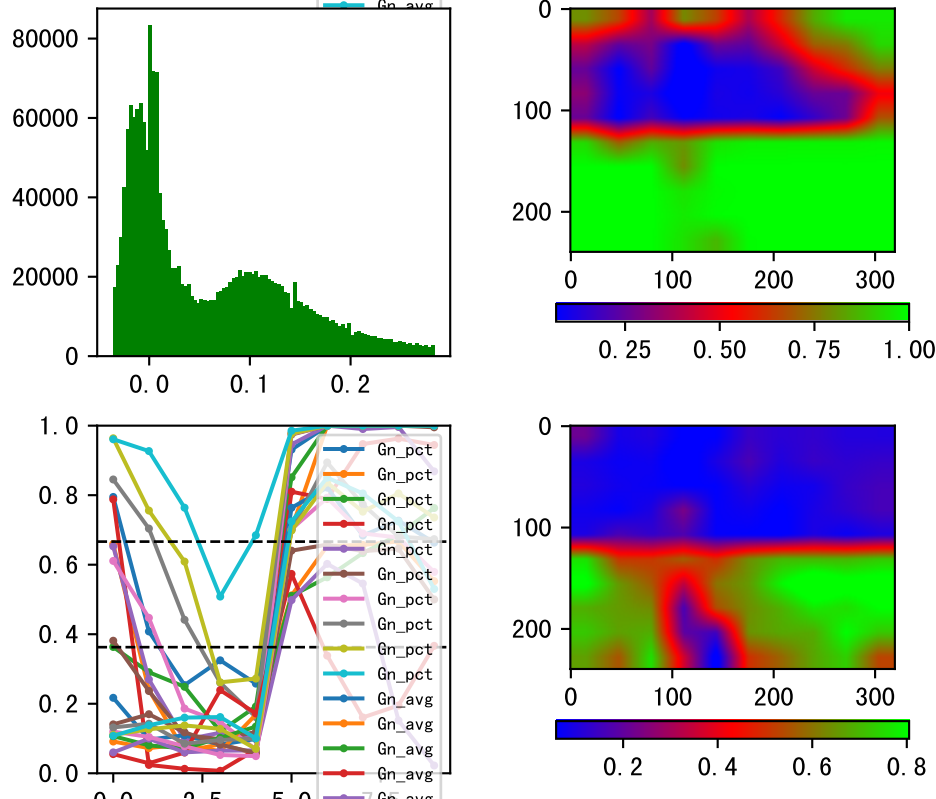
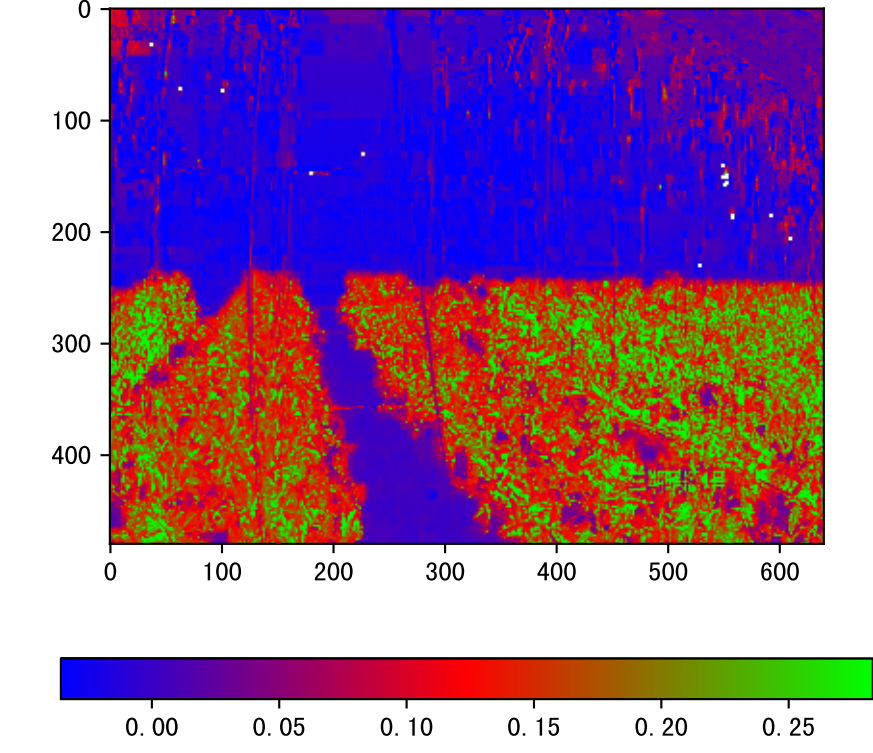
video_623_64_202504261207 D28



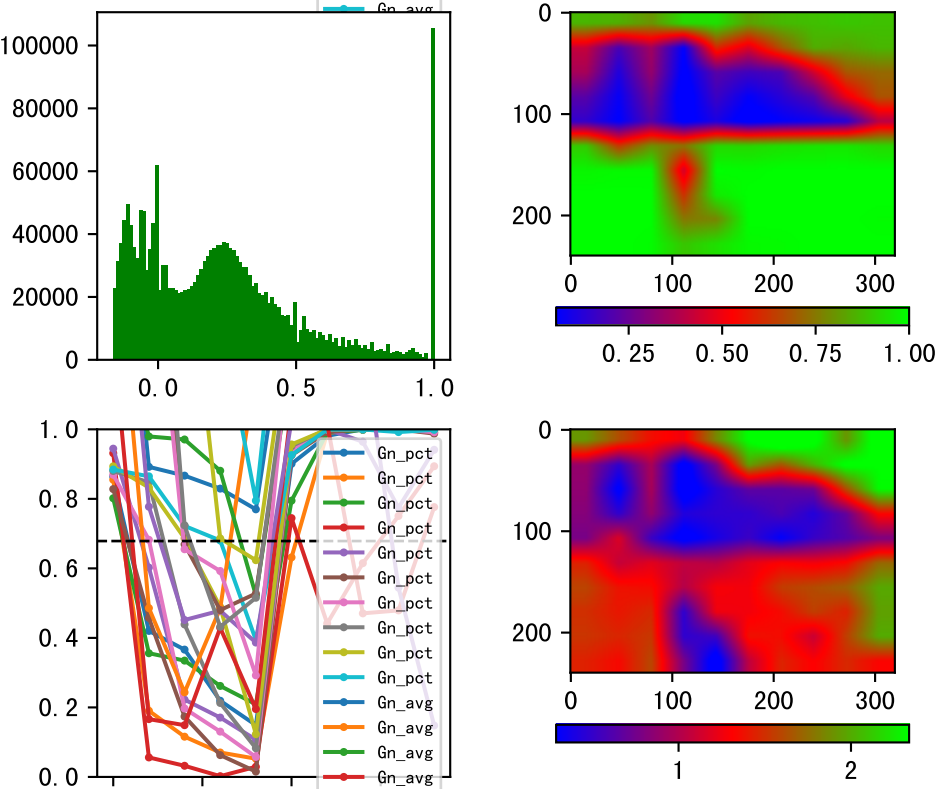
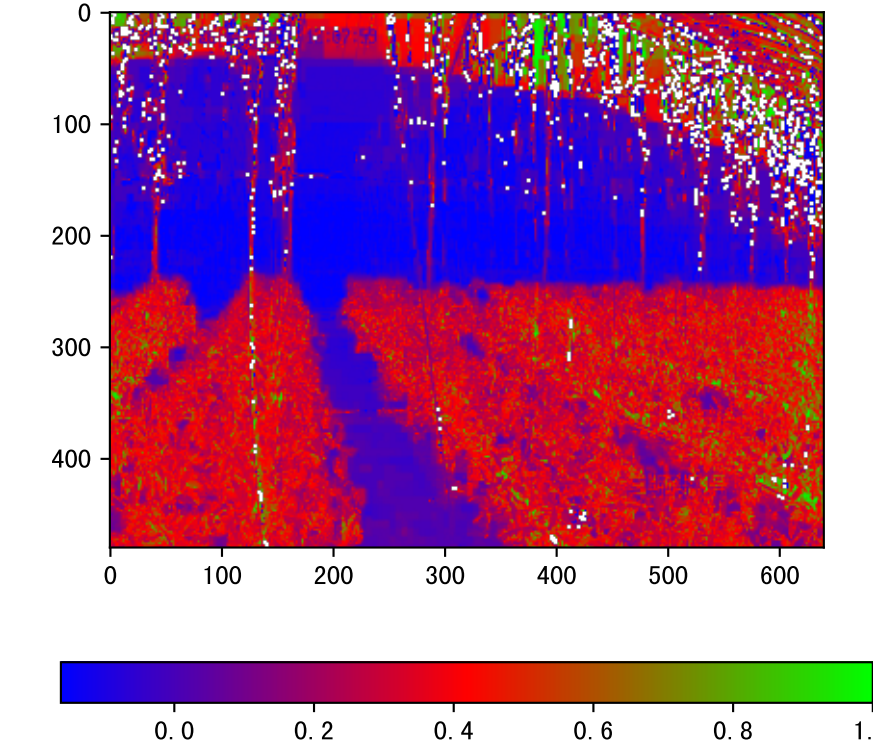
NGRD I



GL I



VARI



TGI

