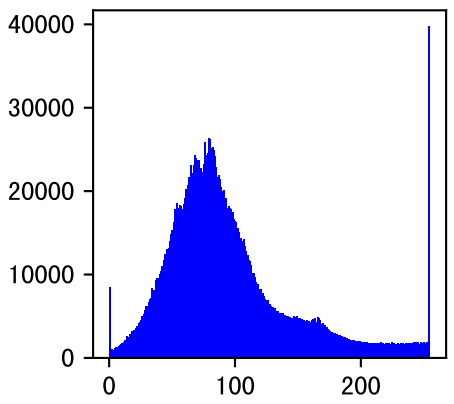
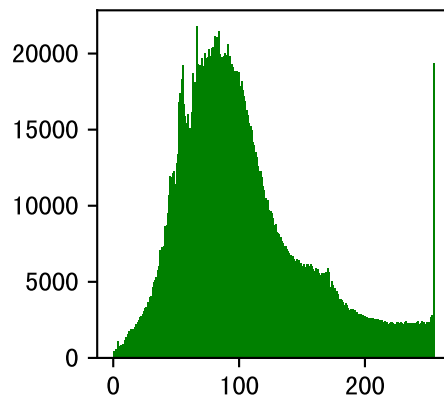
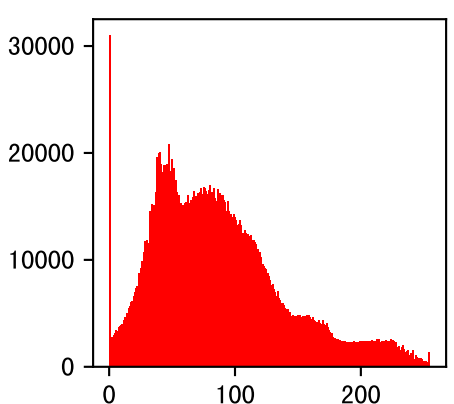
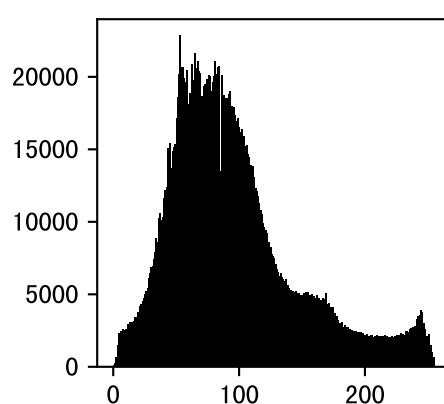
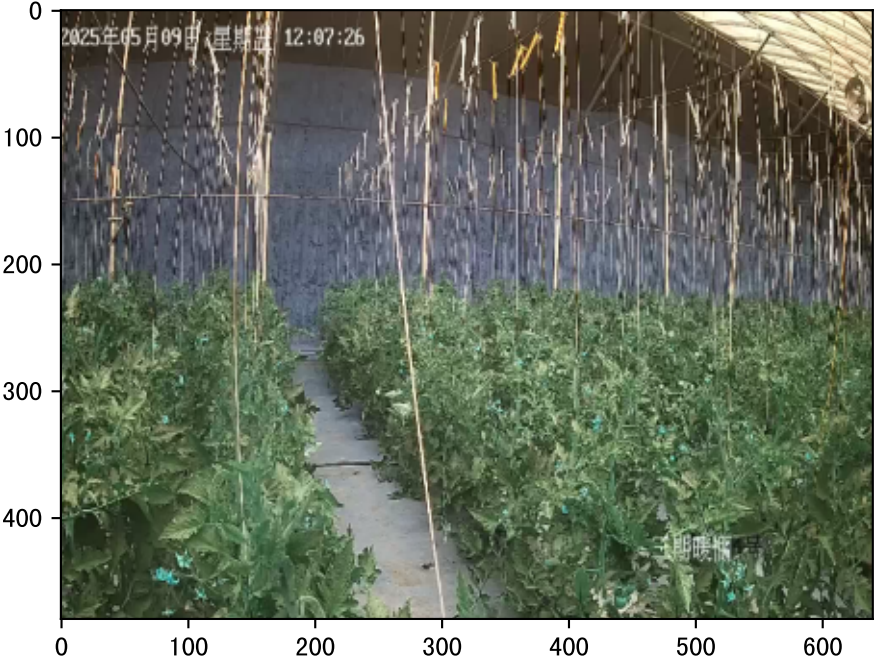
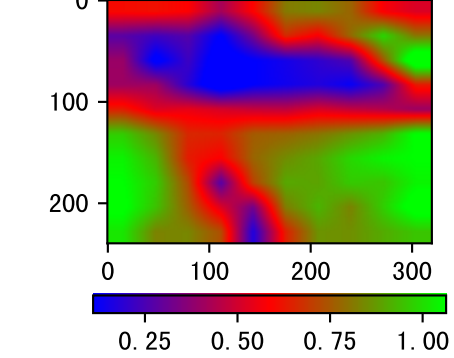
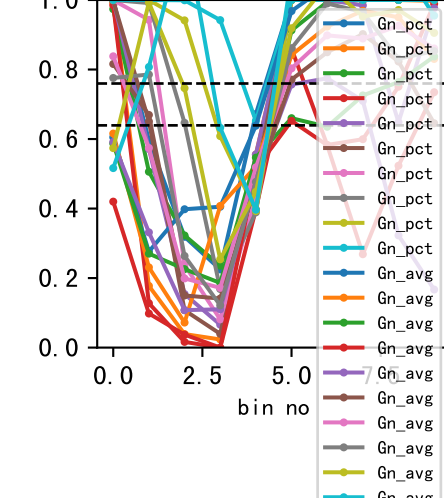
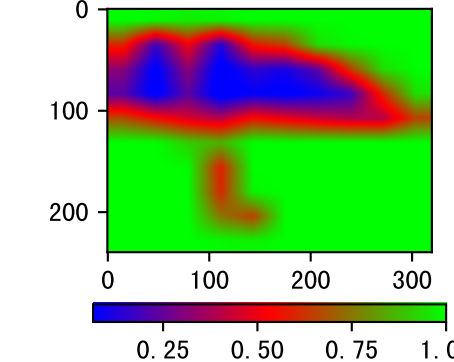
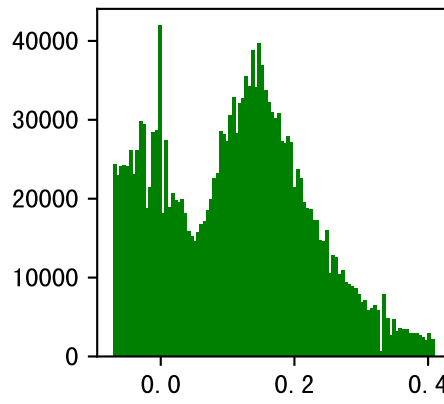
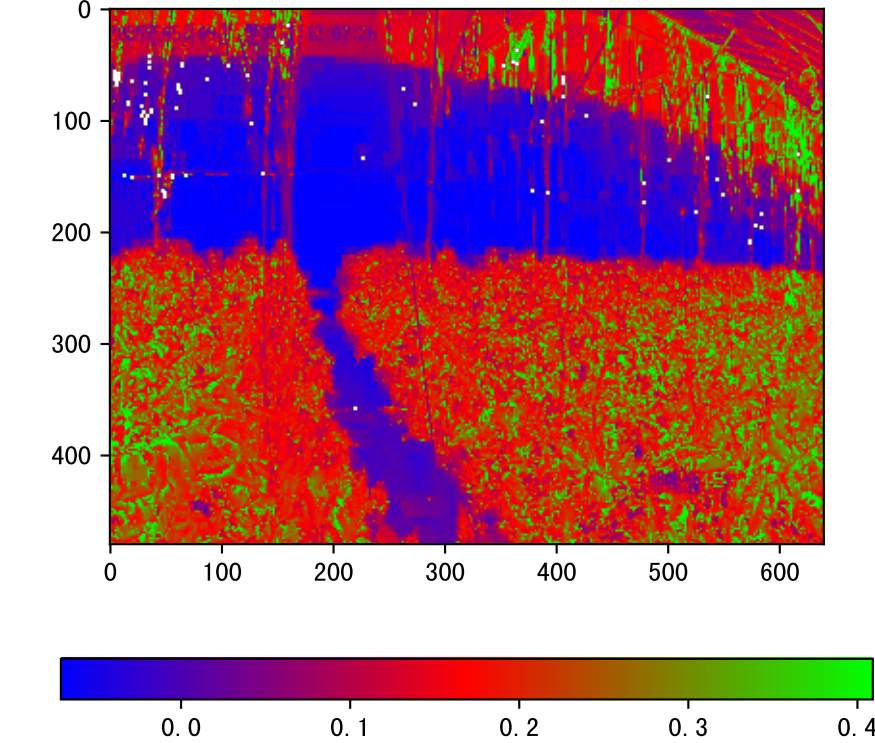


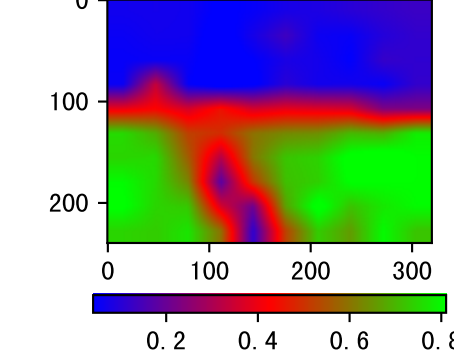
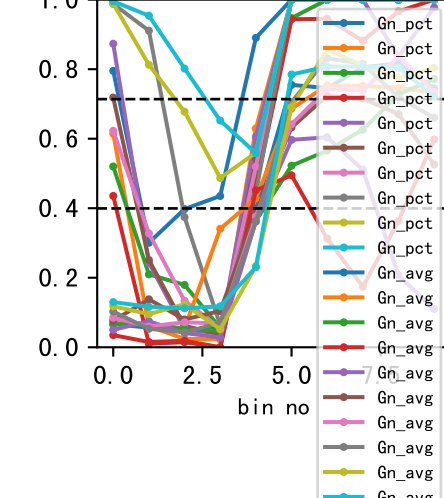
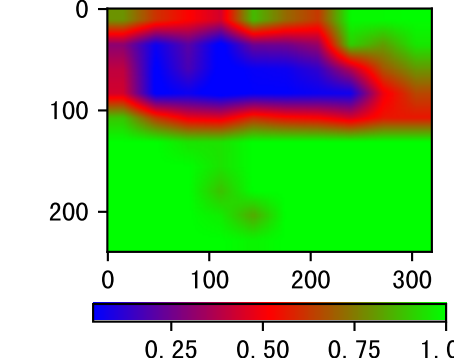
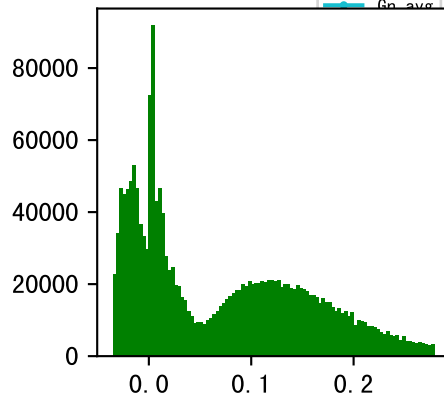
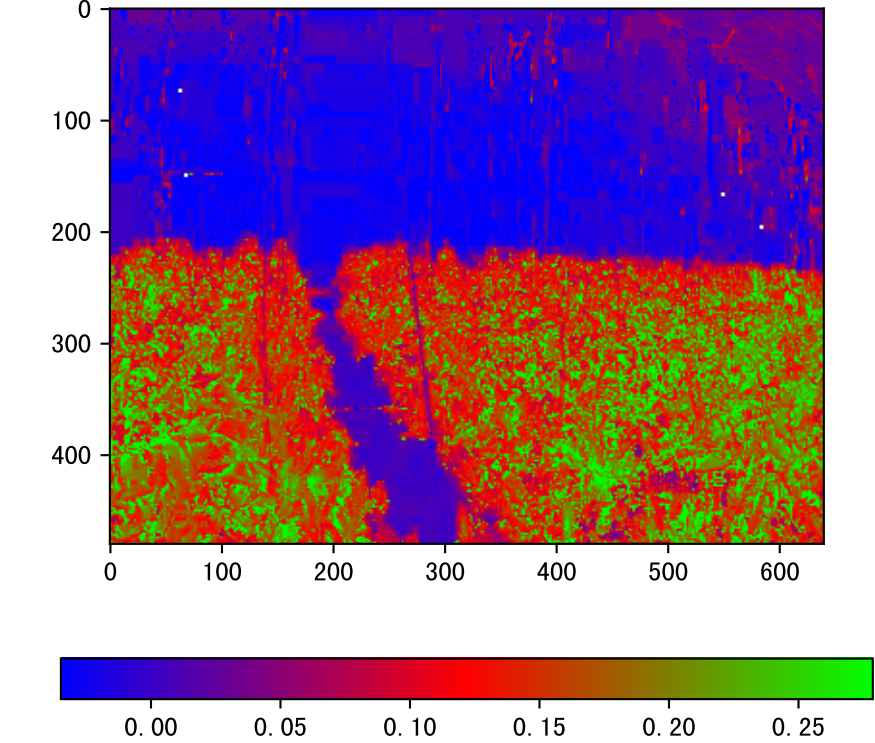
video_623_64_202505091207 D41



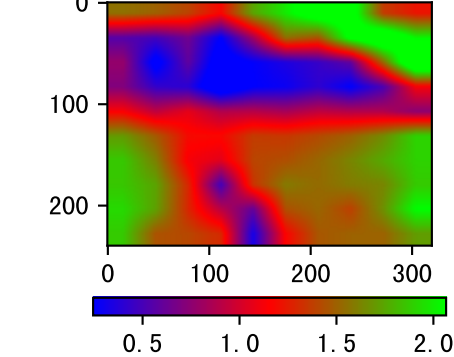
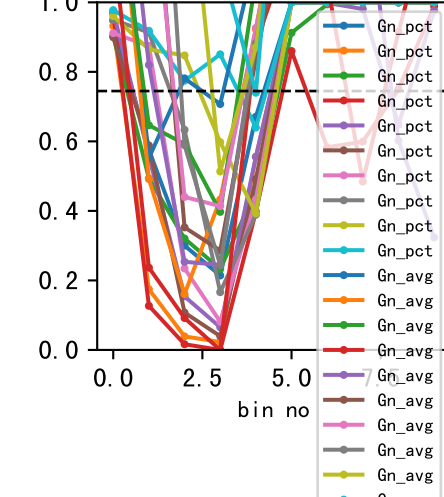
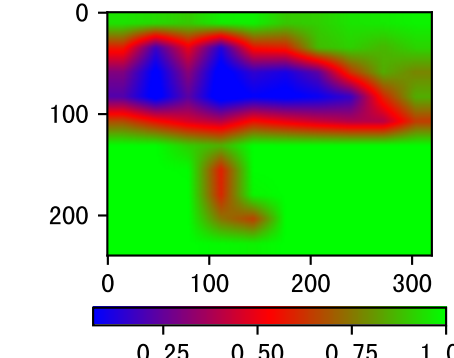
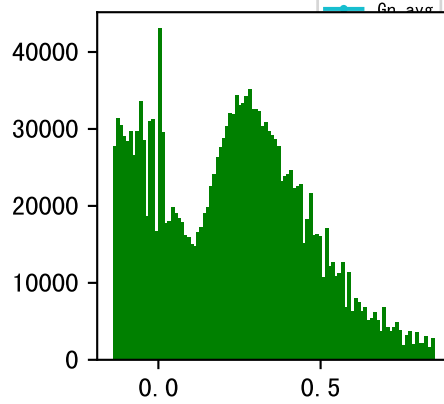
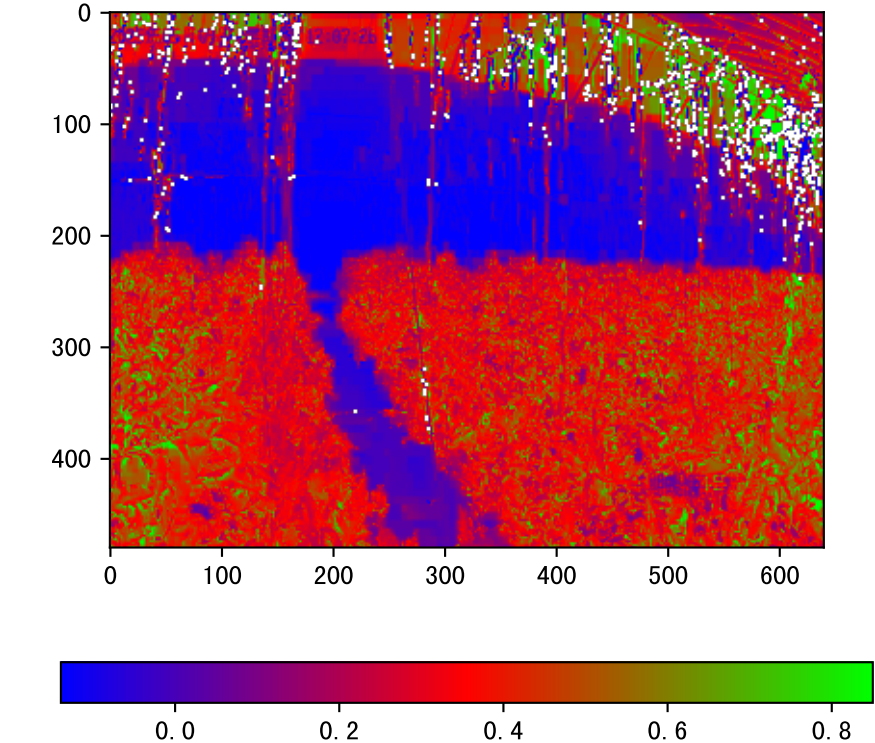
NGRD I



GL I



VARI



TGI

