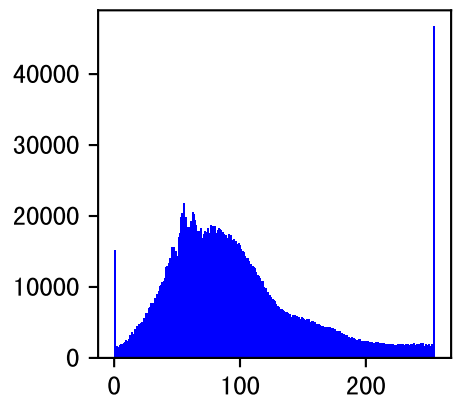
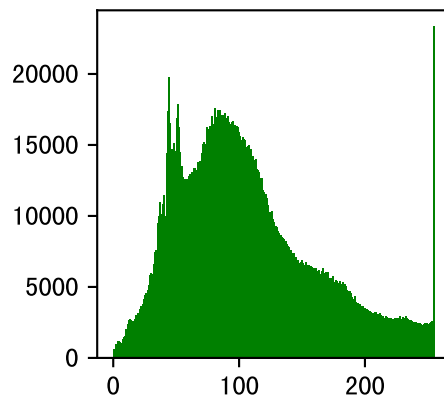
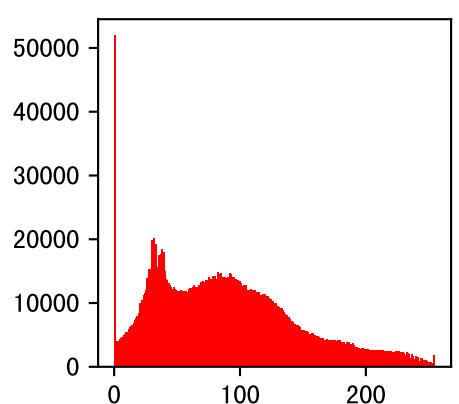
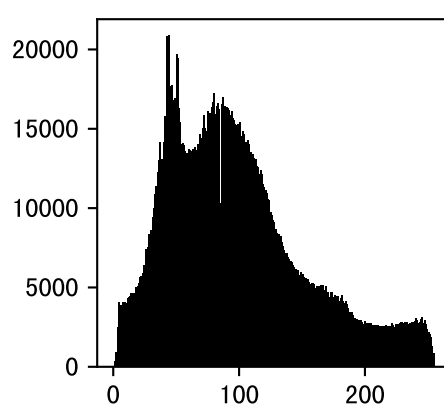
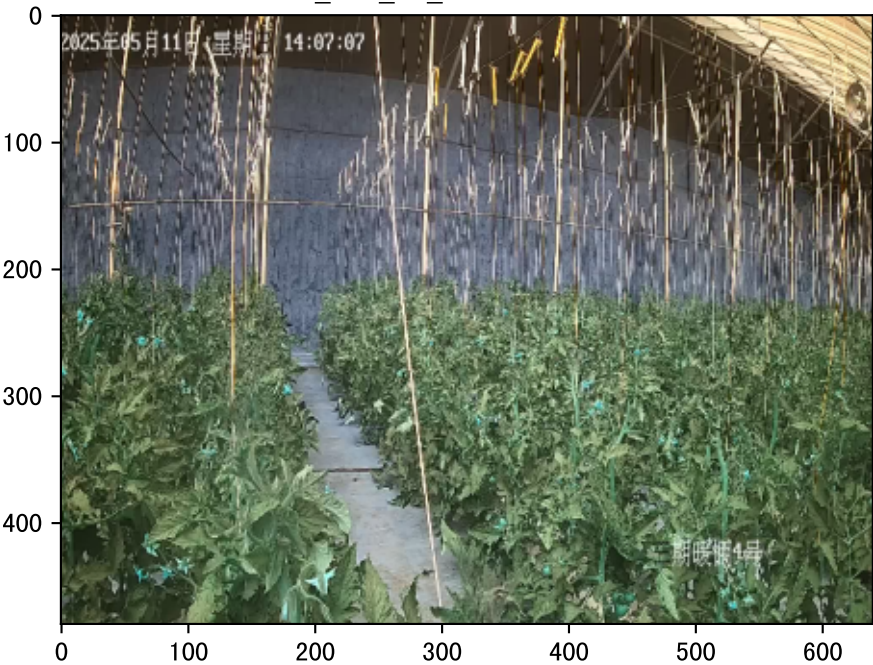
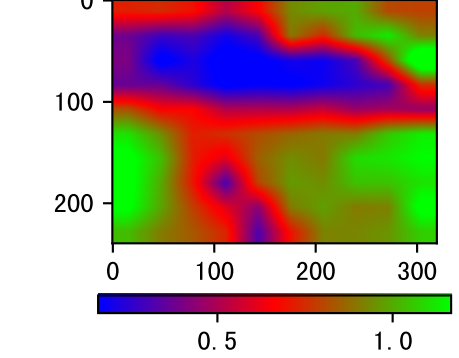
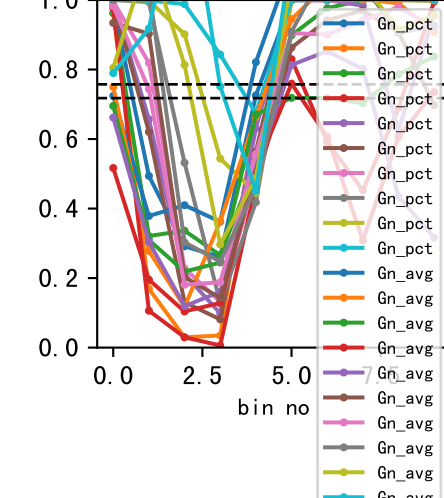
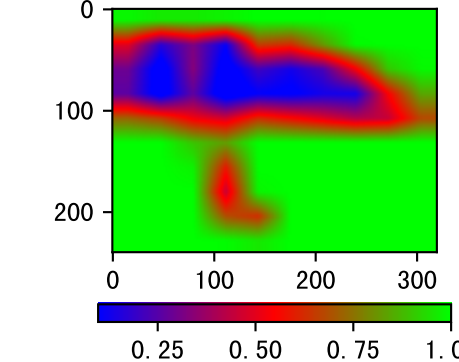
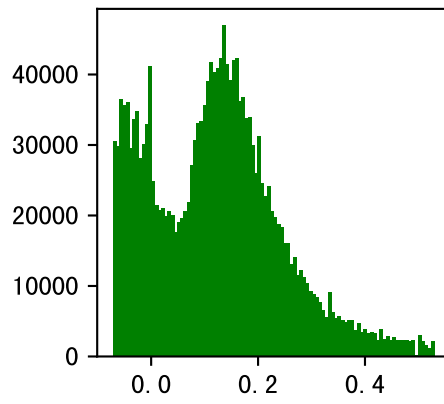
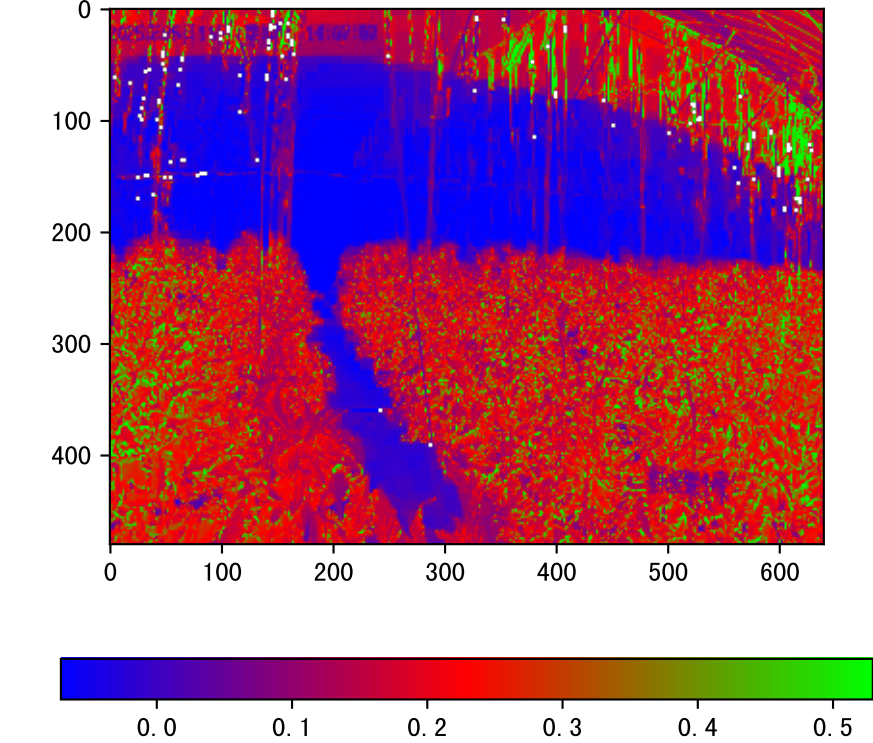


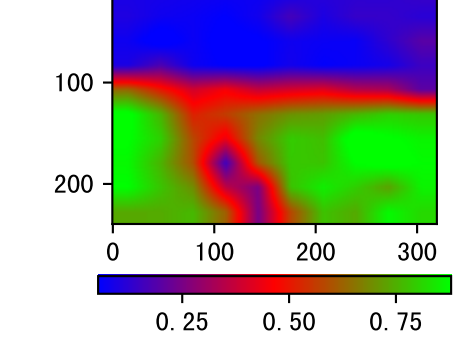
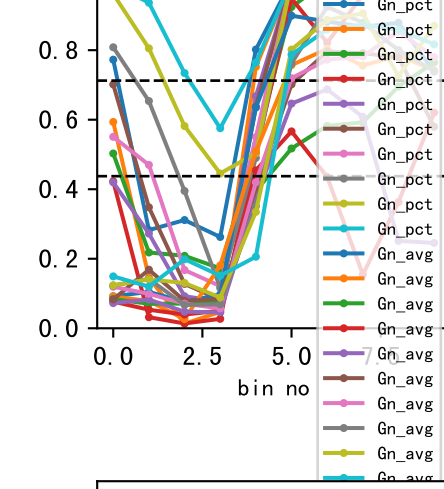
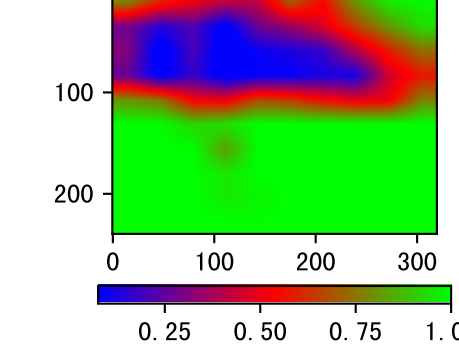
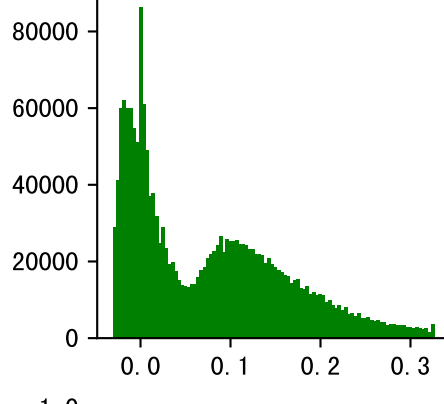
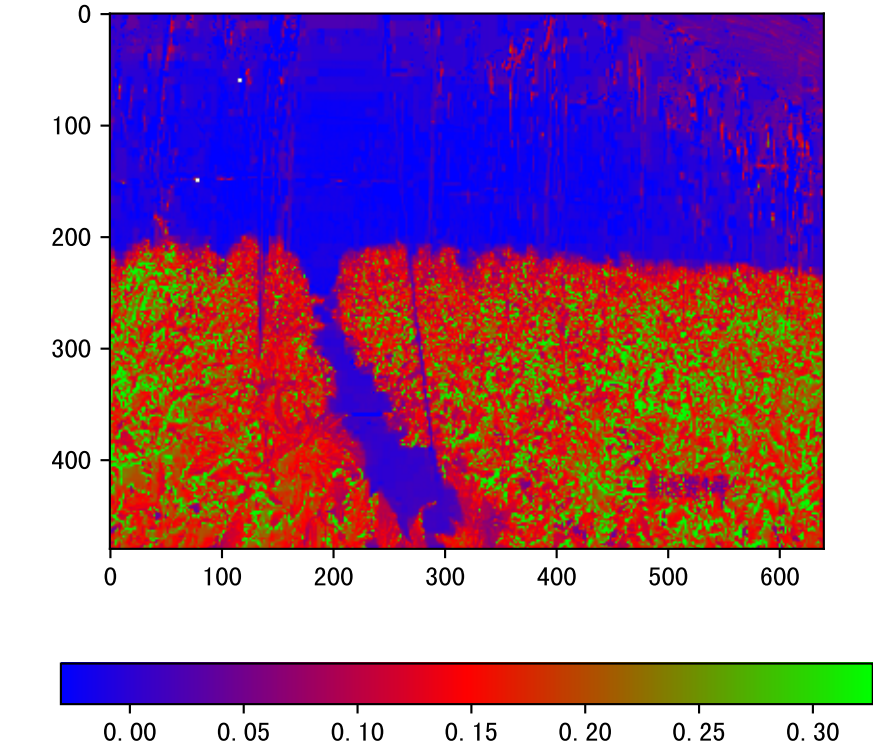
video_623_64_202505111407 D43



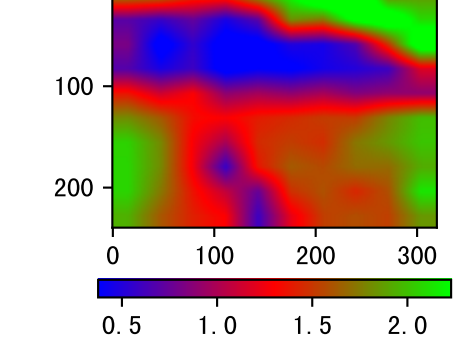
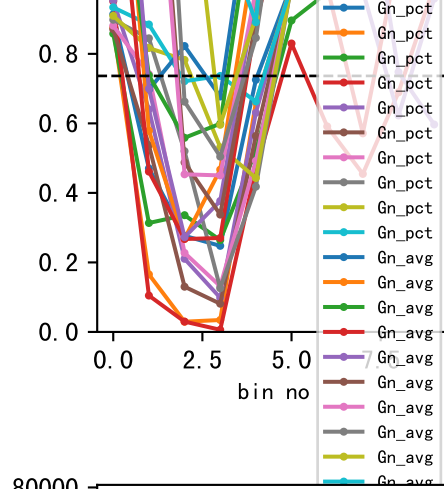
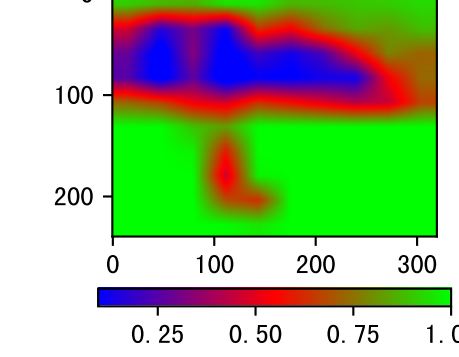
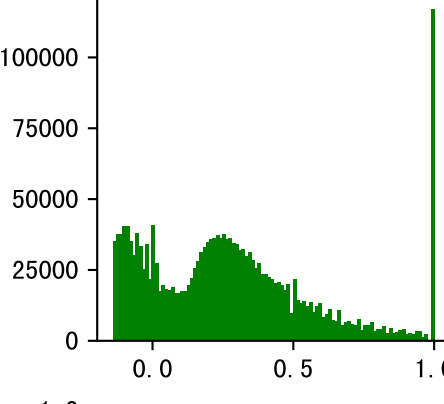
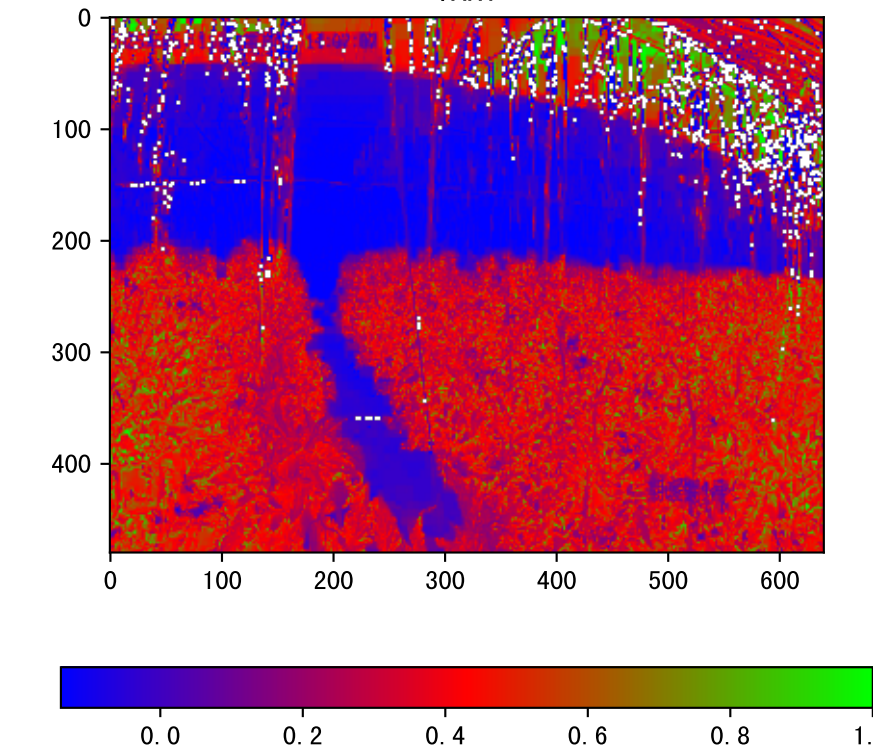
NGRD I



GL I



VARI



TGI

