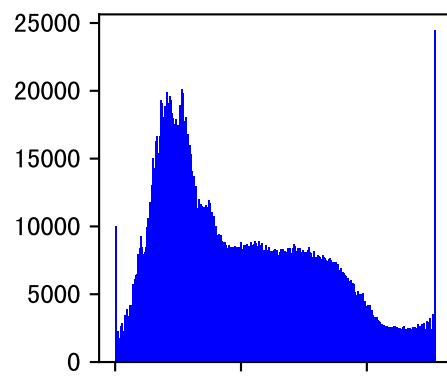
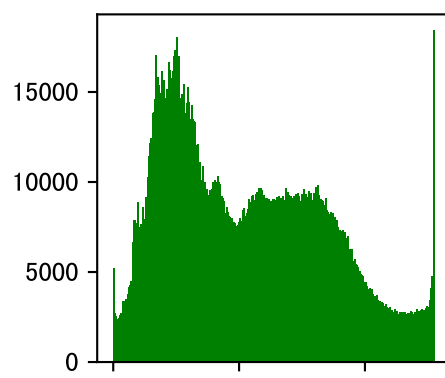
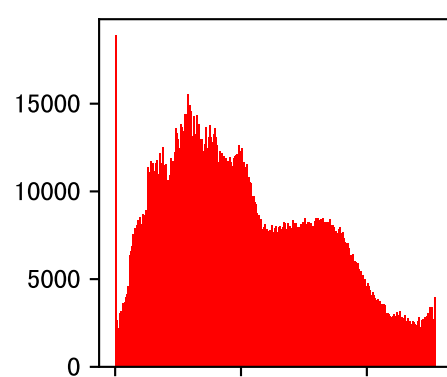
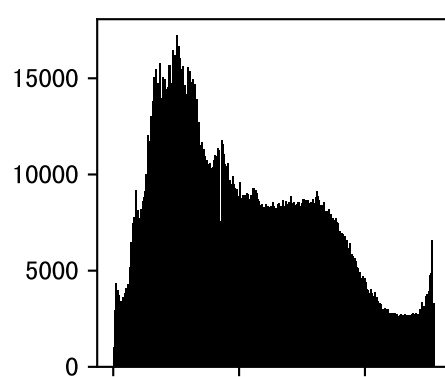
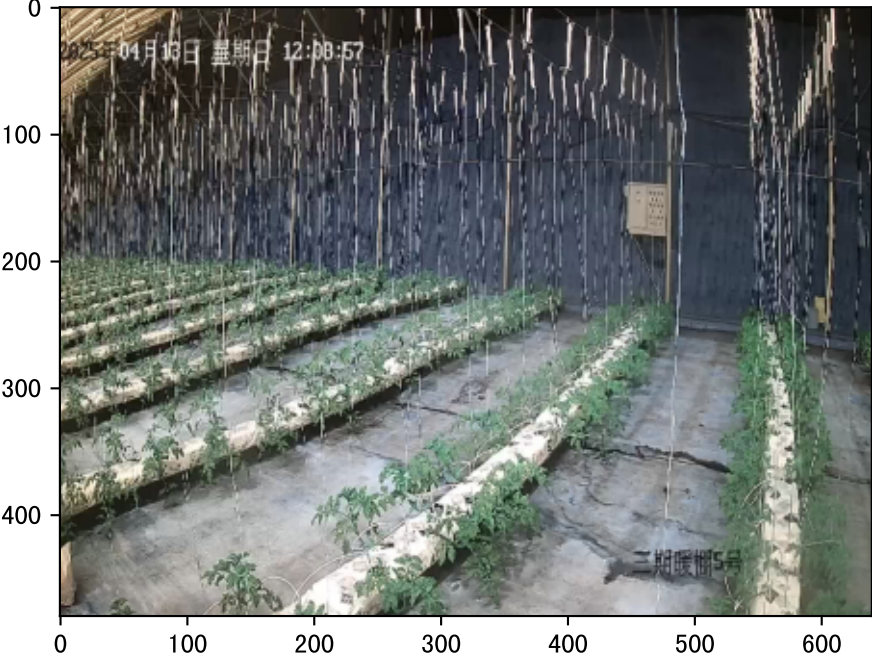
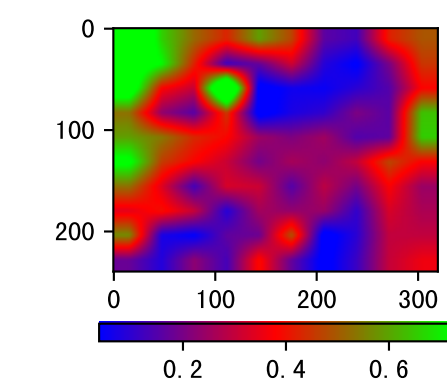
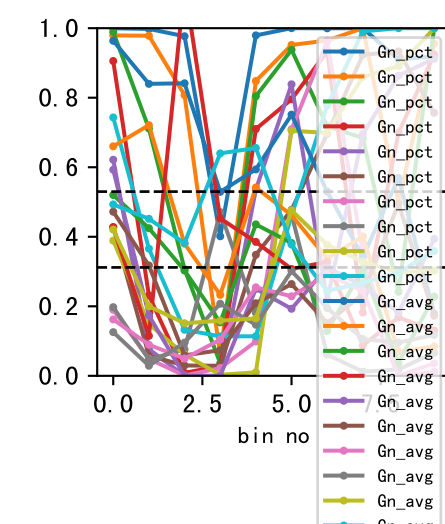
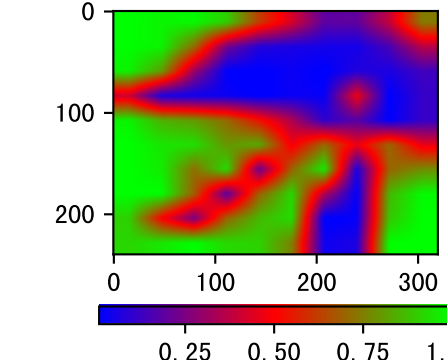
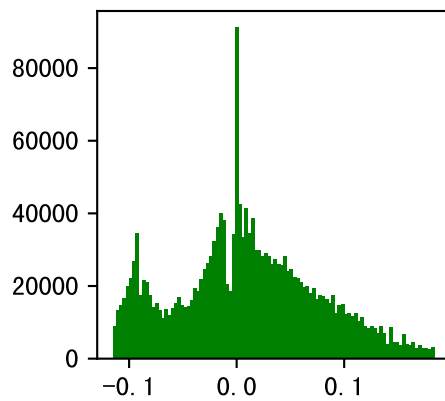
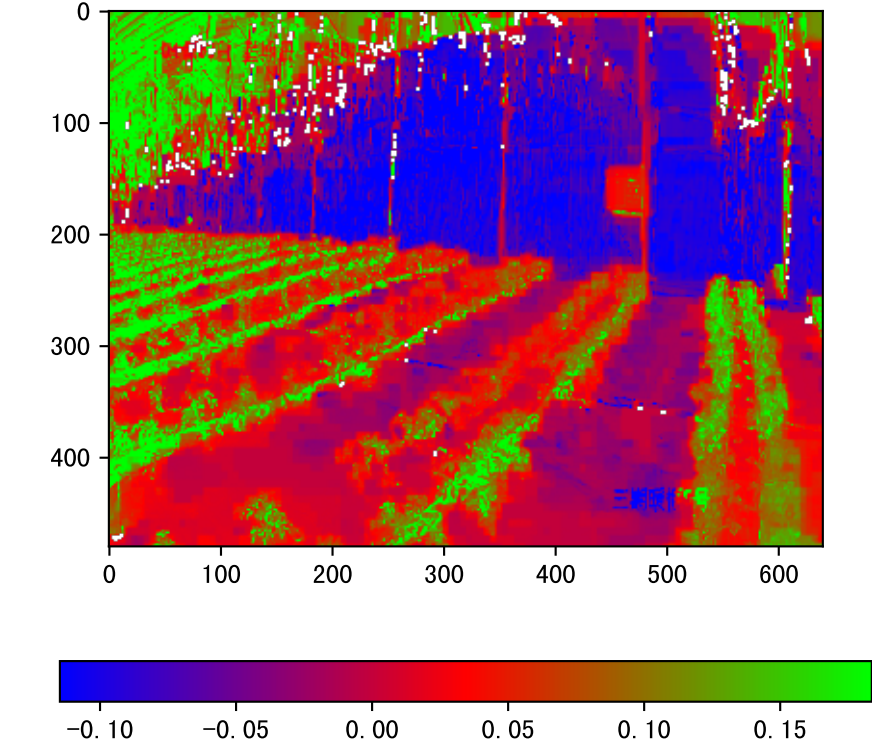


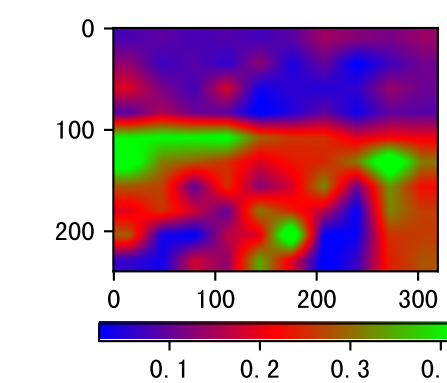
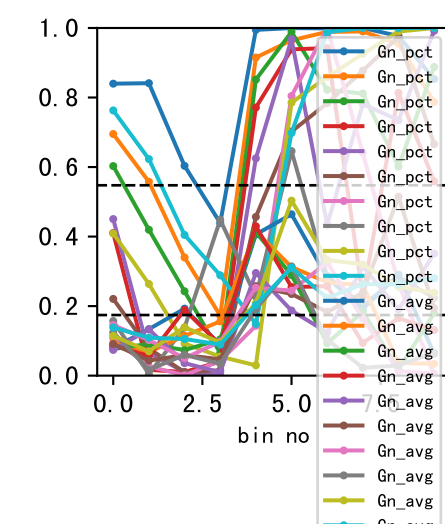
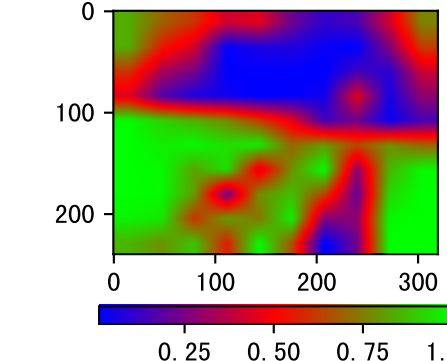
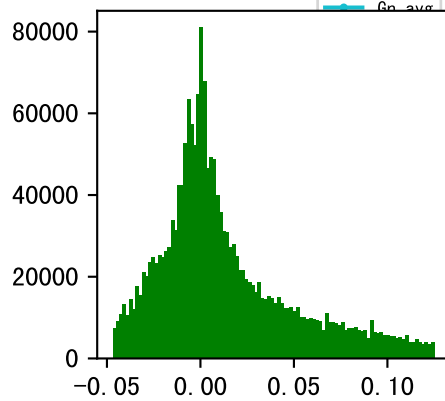
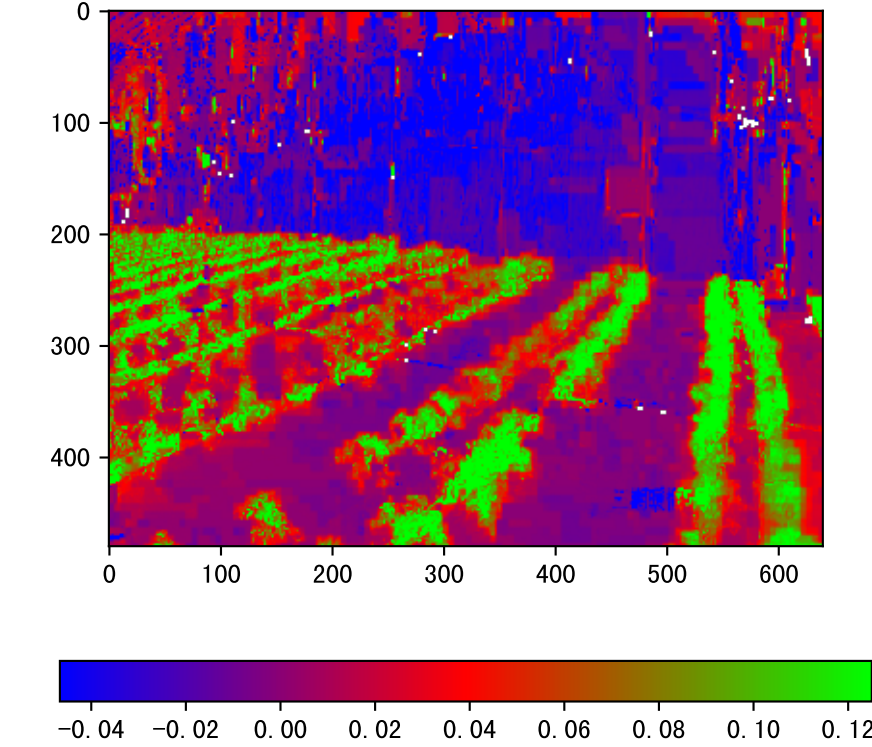
video_624_69_202504131208 D15



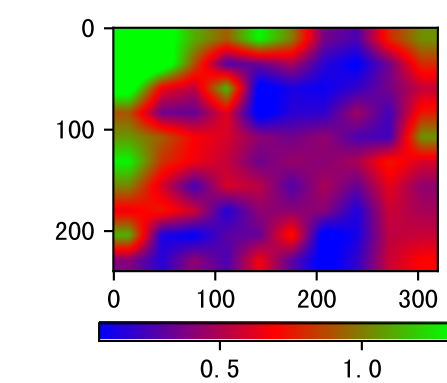
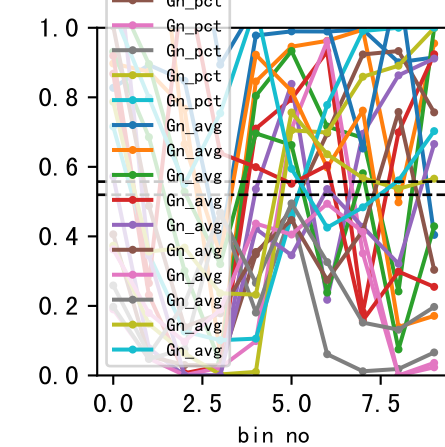
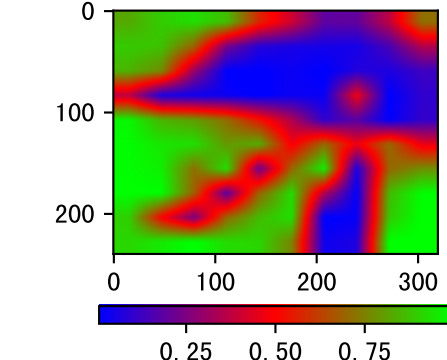
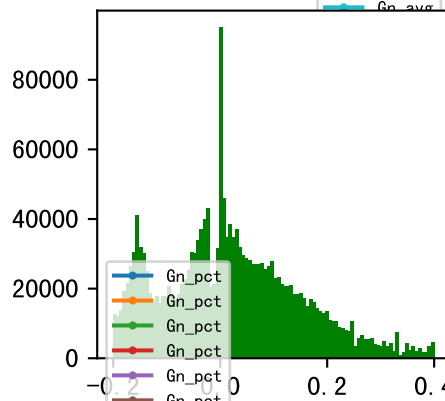
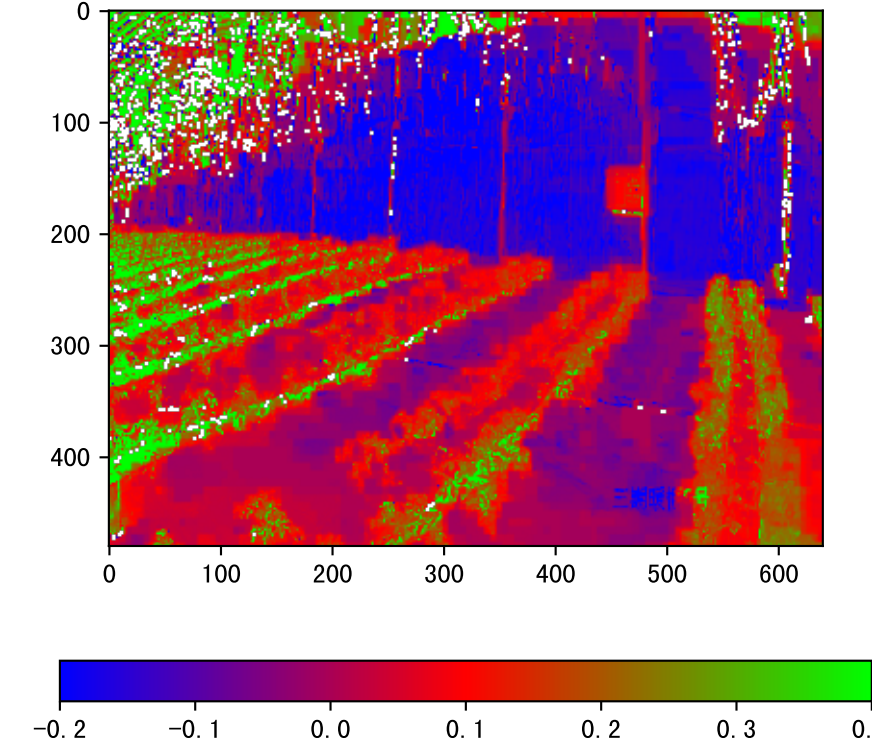
NGRD I



GL I



VARI



TGI

