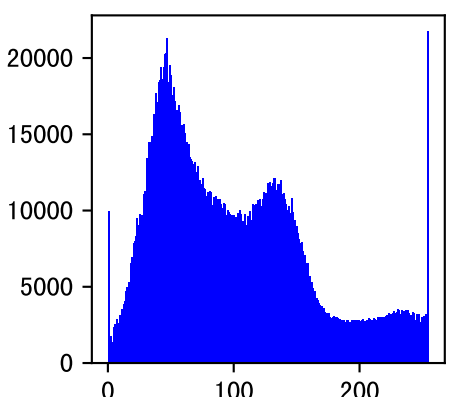
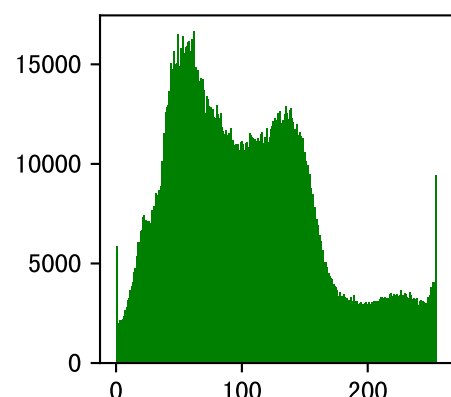
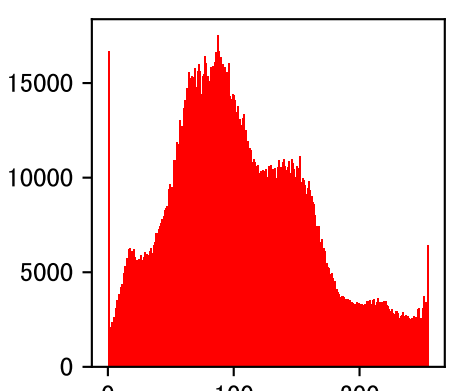
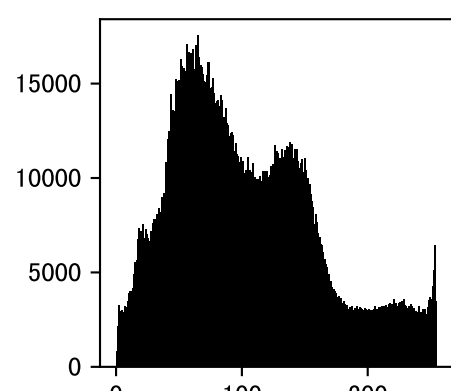
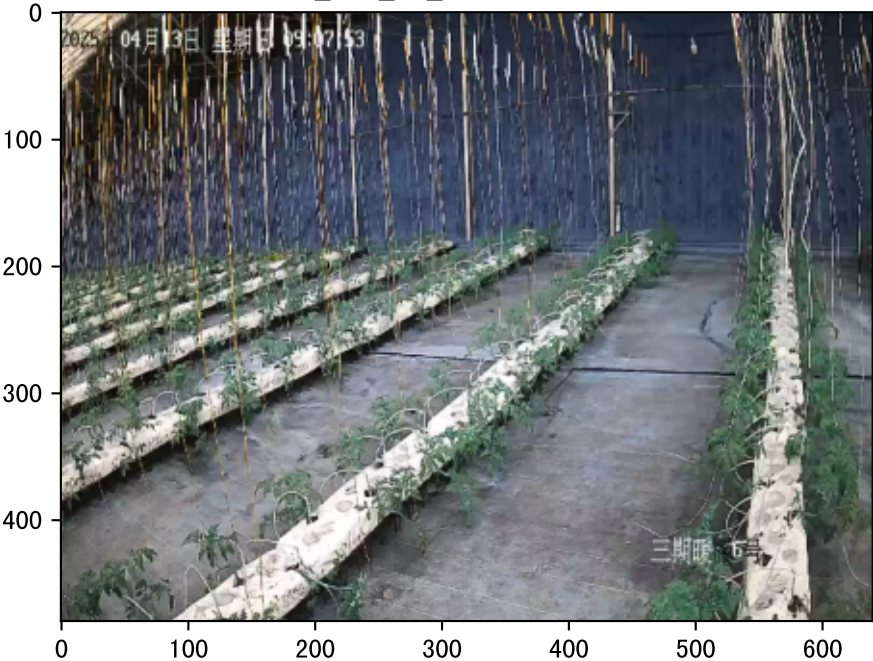
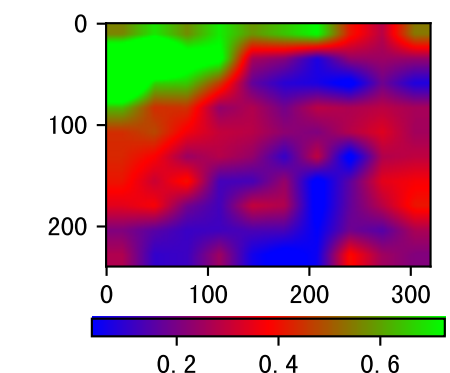
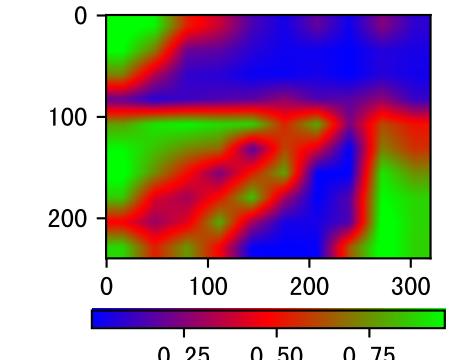
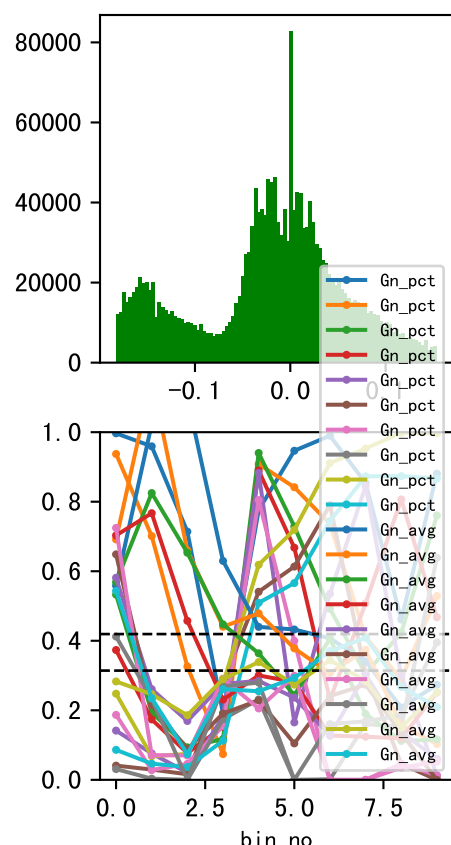
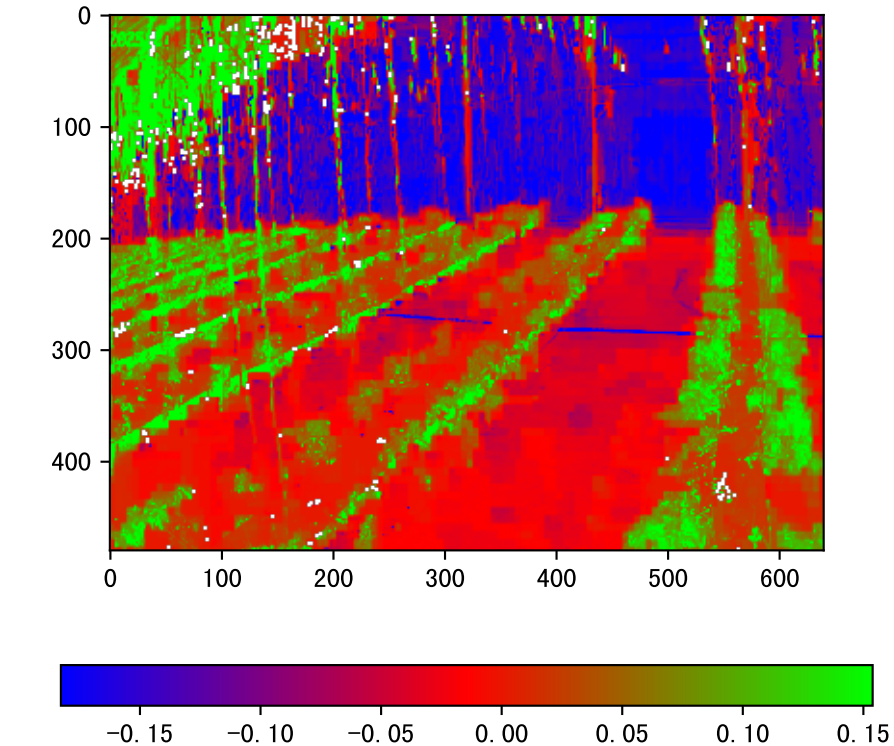


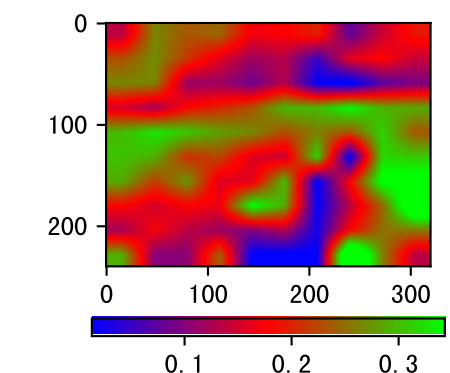
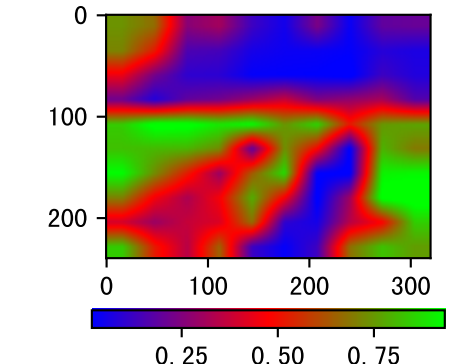
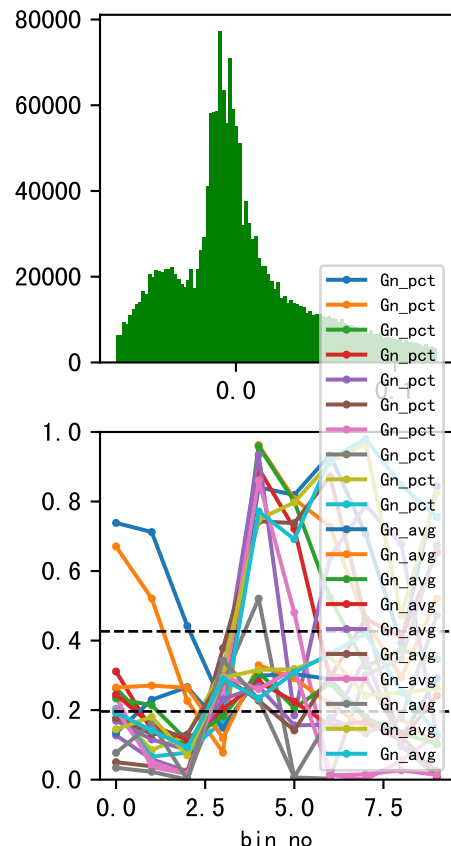
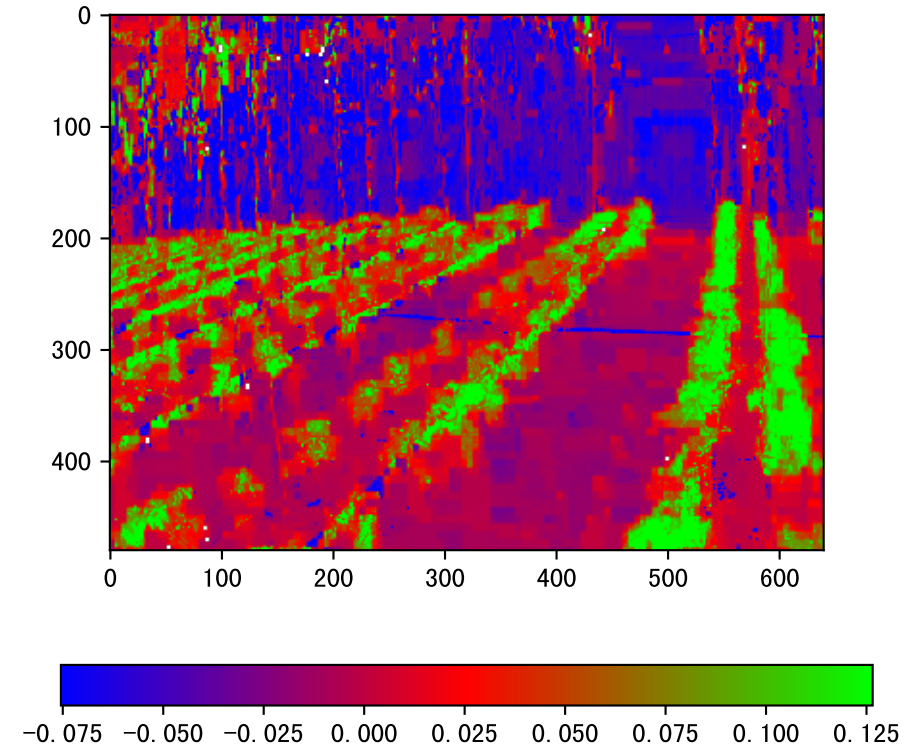
video_625_70_202504130907 D15



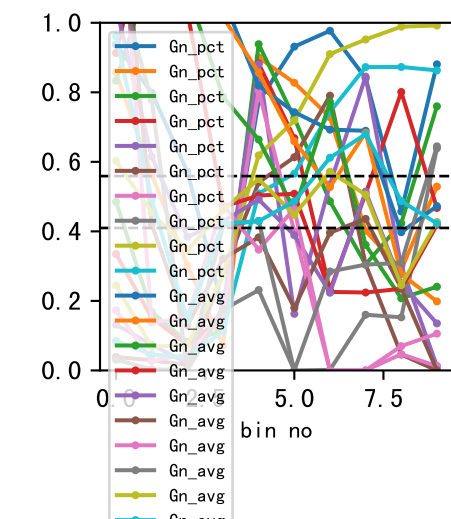
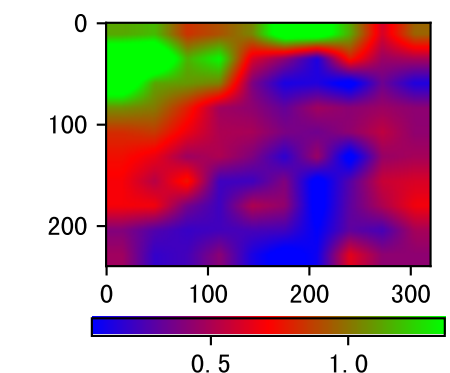
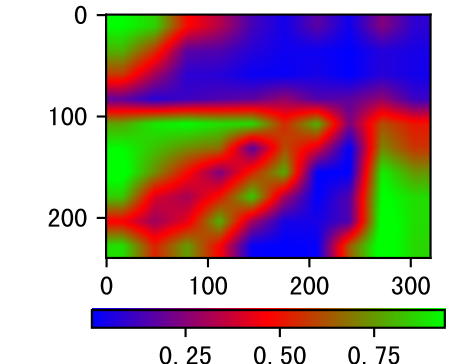
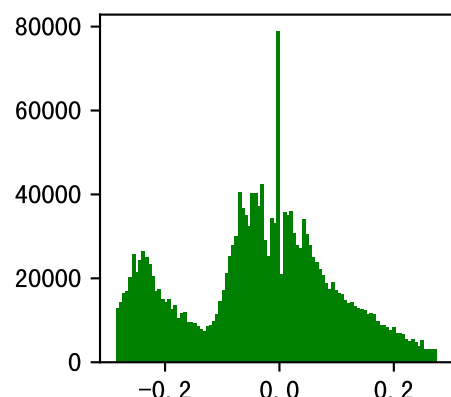
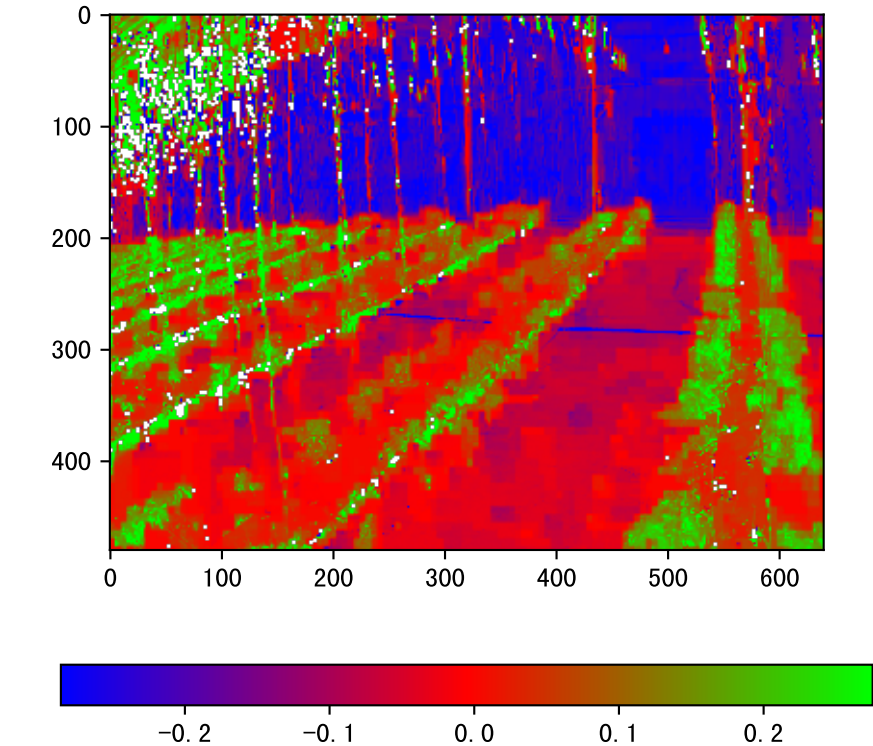
NGRD I



GL I



VAR I



TGI

