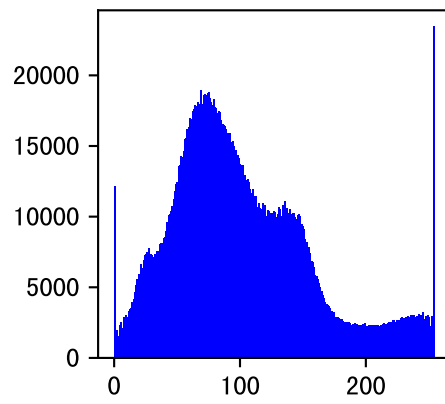
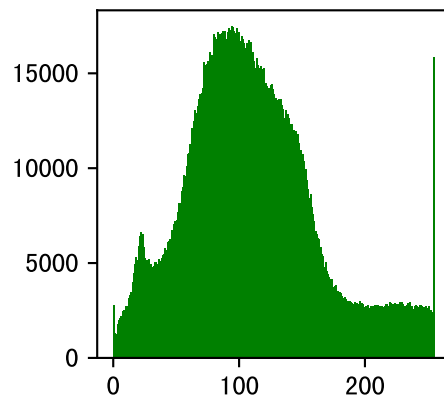
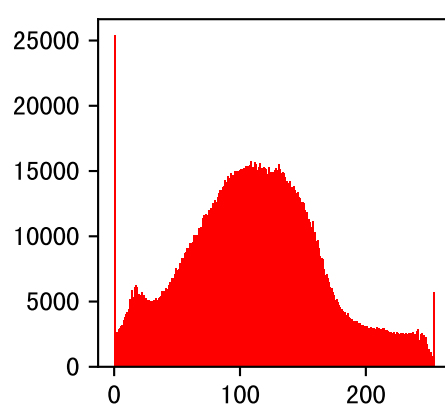
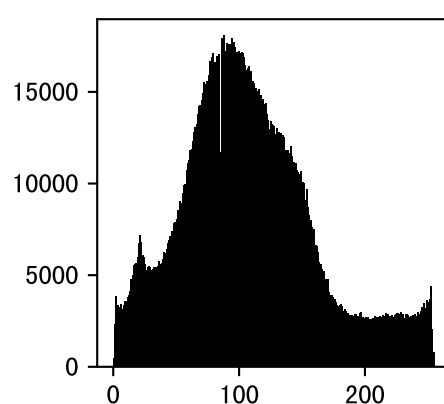
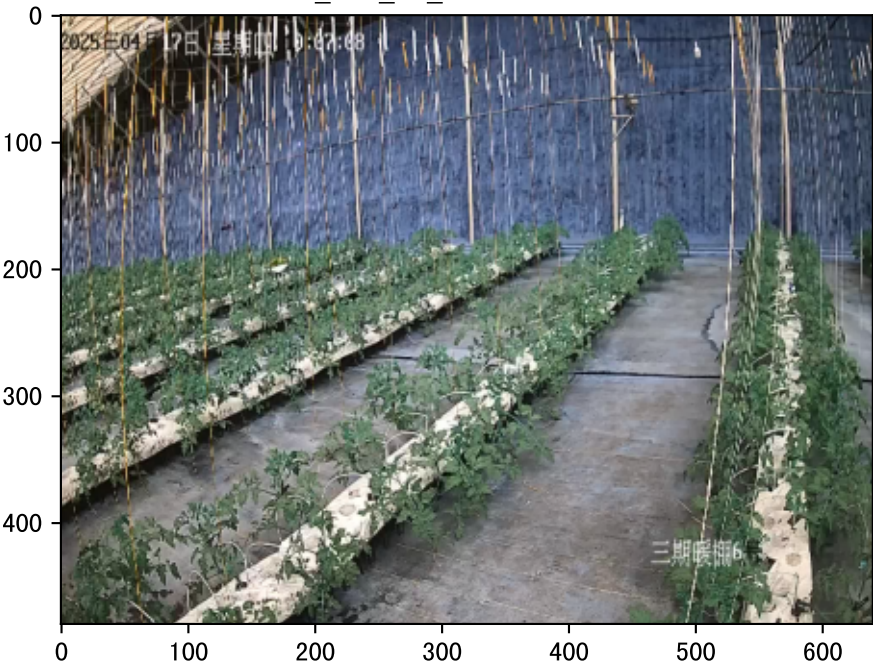
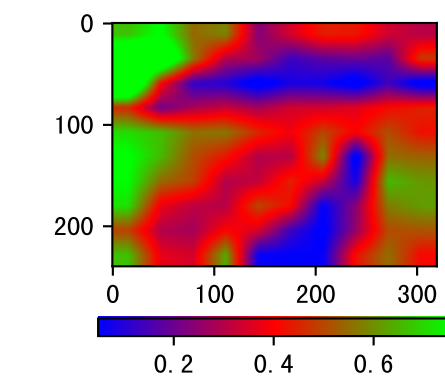
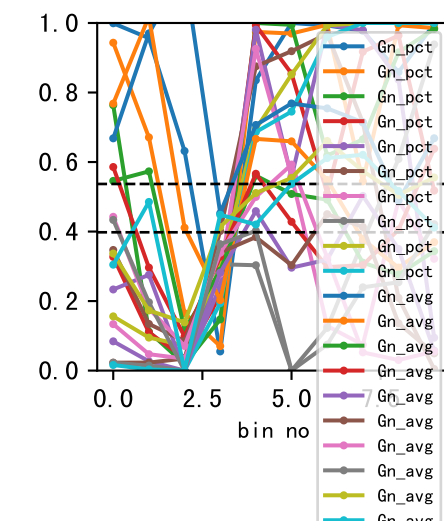
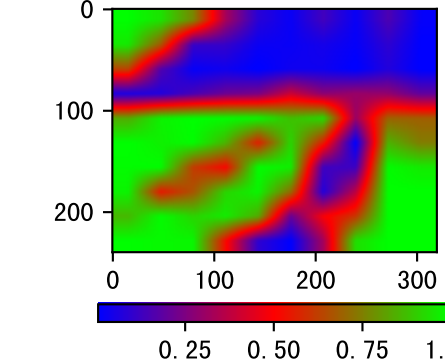
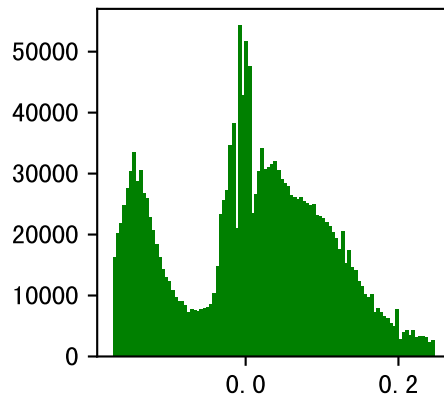
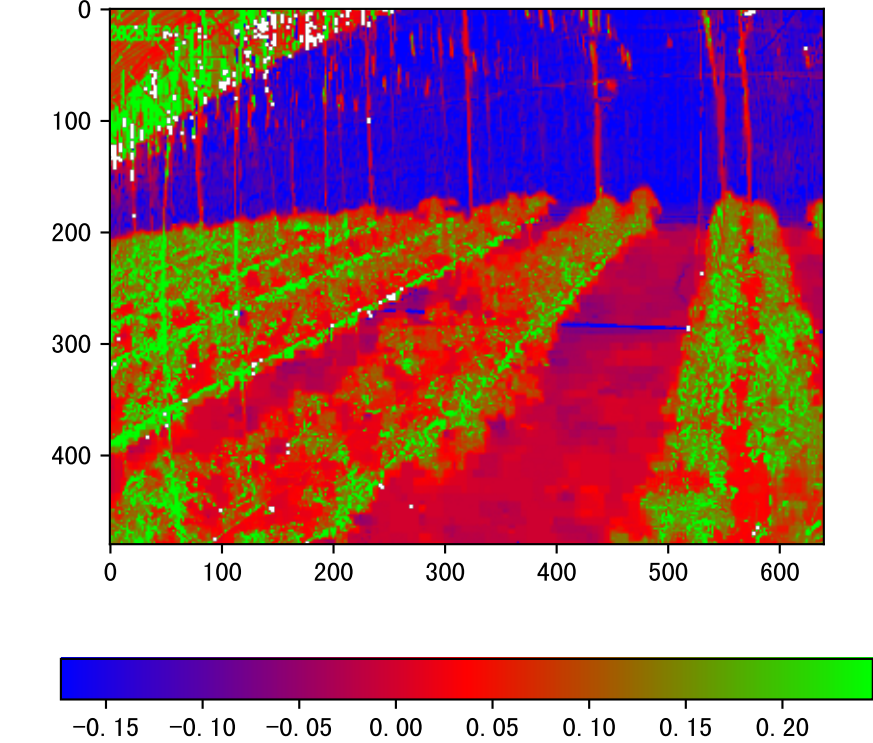


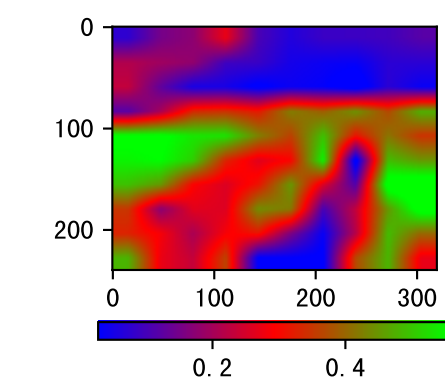
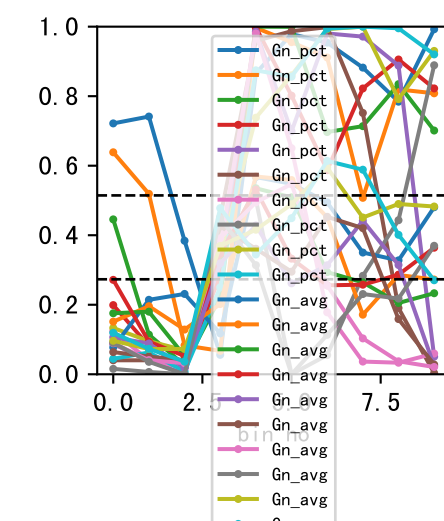
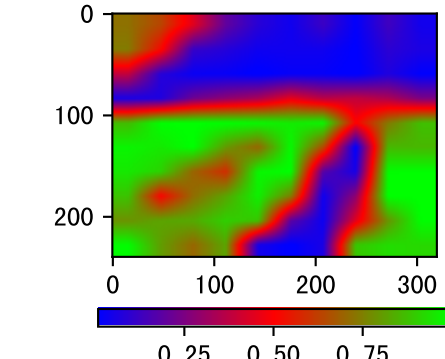
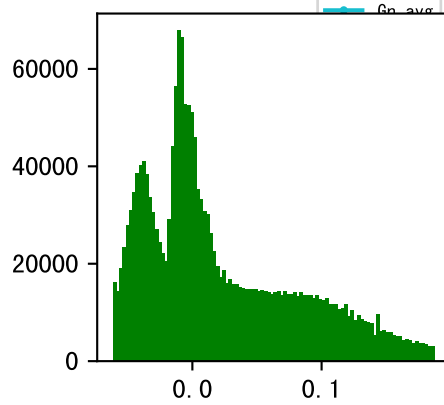
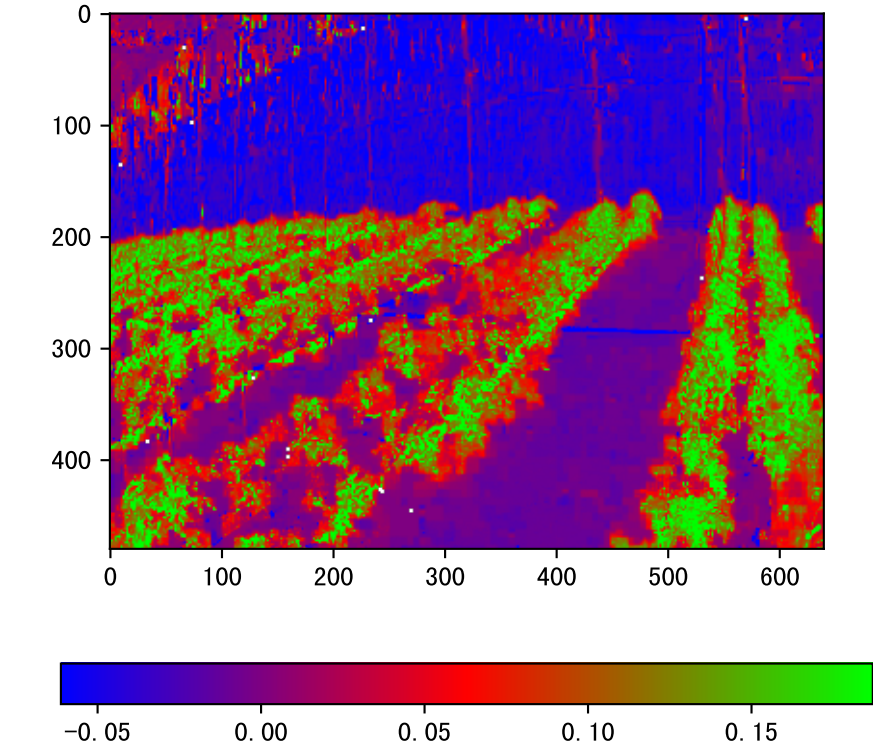
video_625_70_202504171007 D19



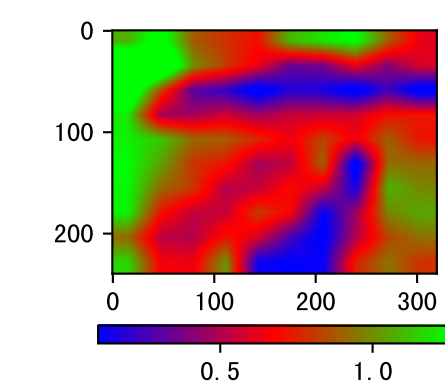
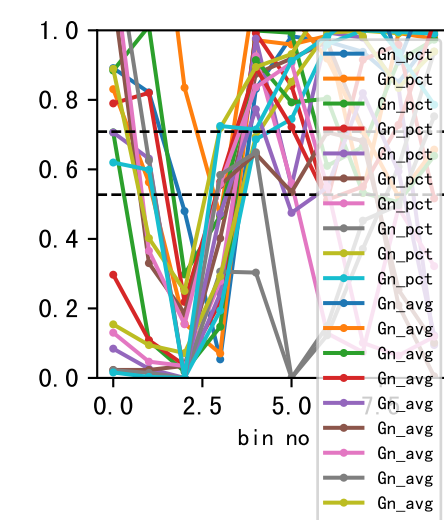
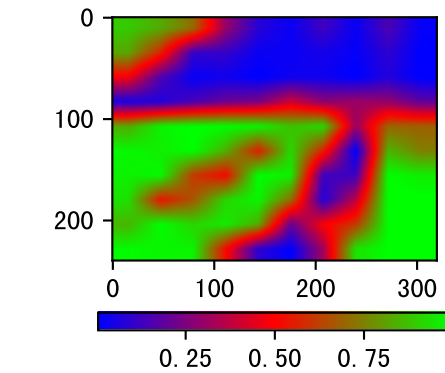
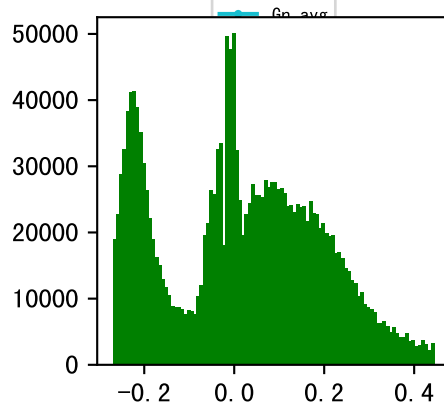
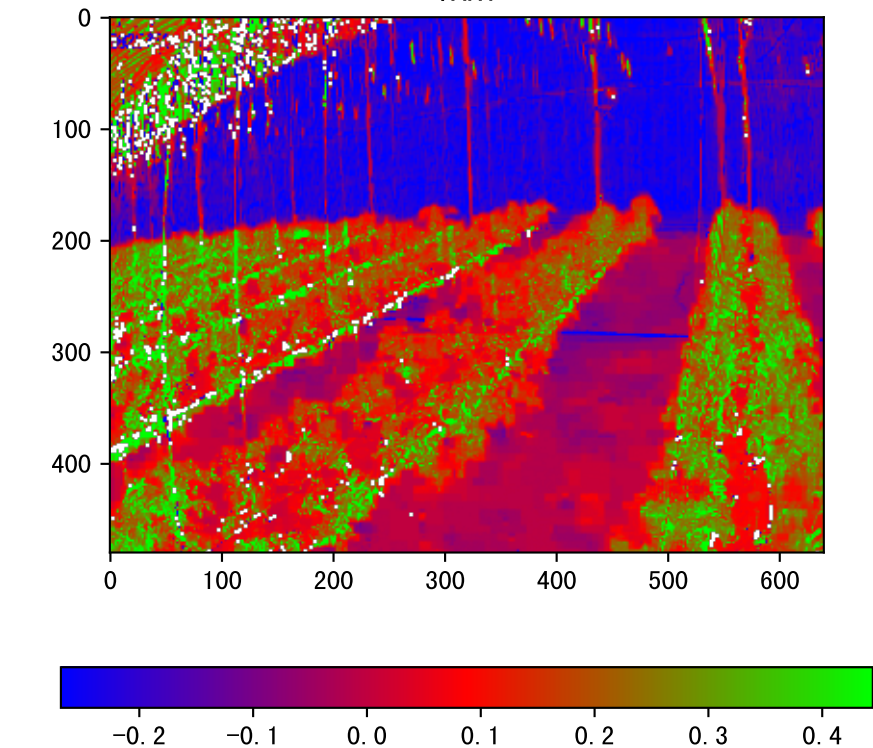
NGRD I



GL I



VARI



TGI

