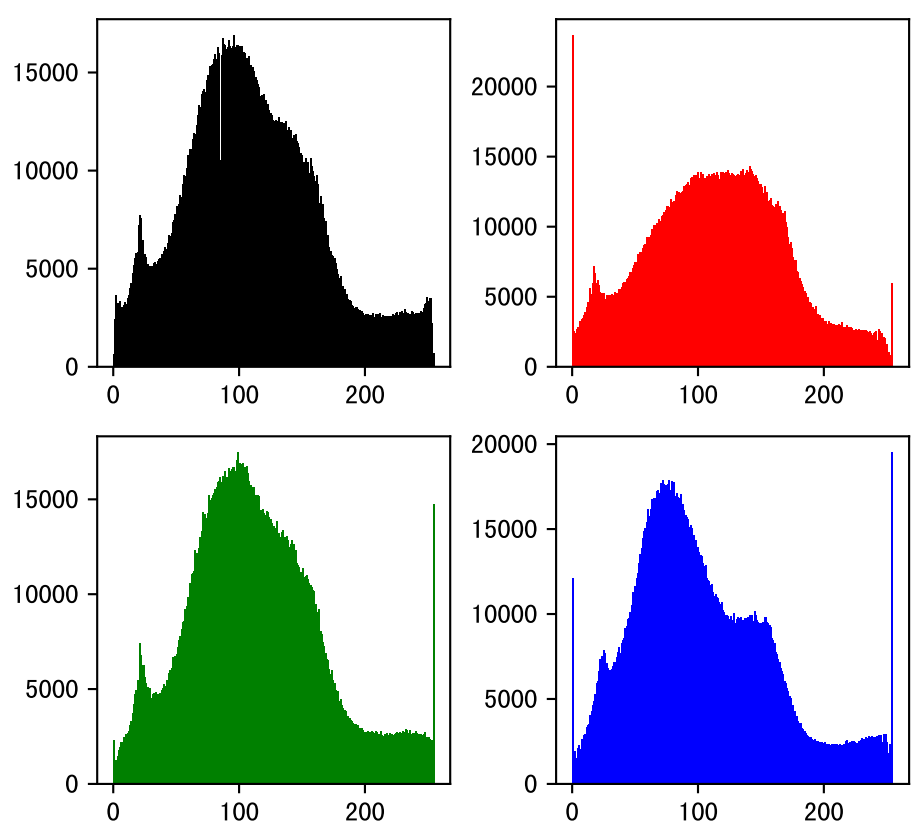
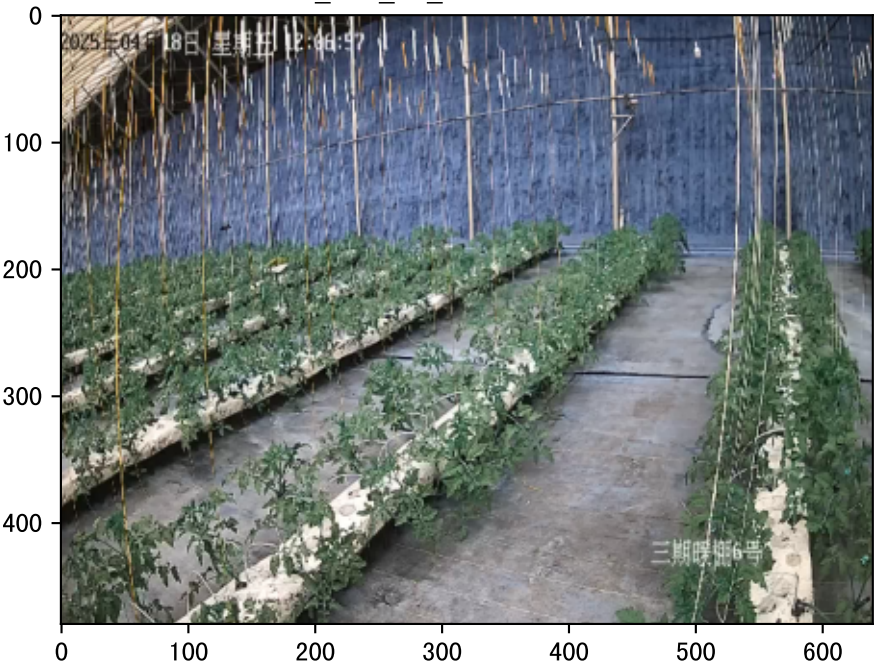
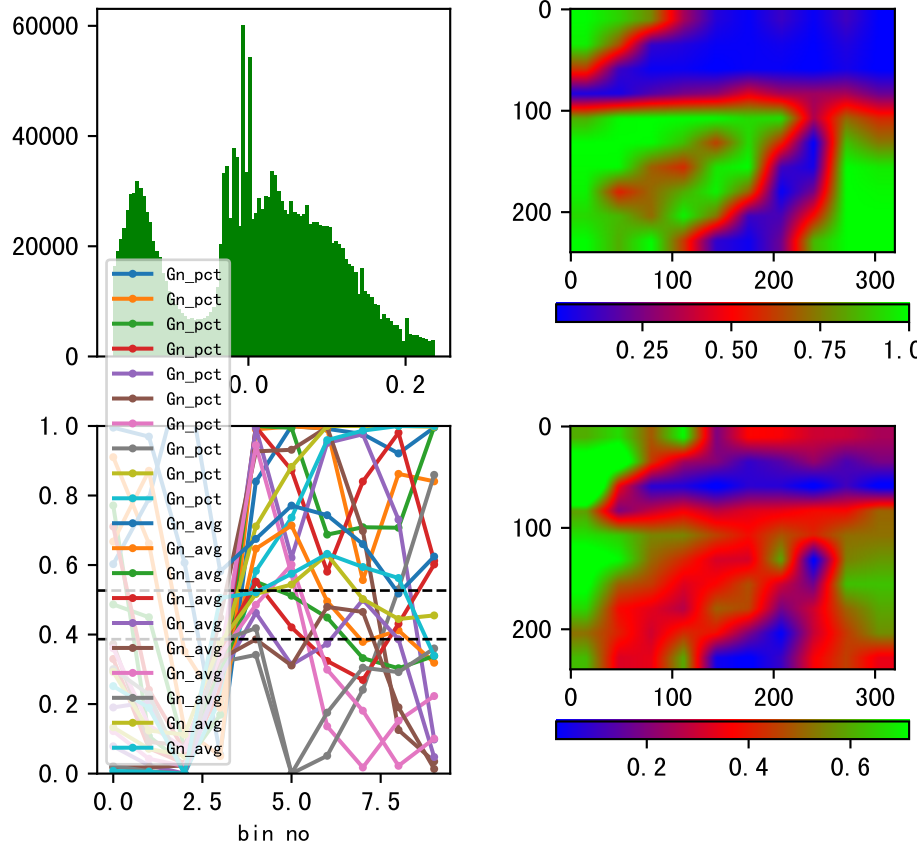
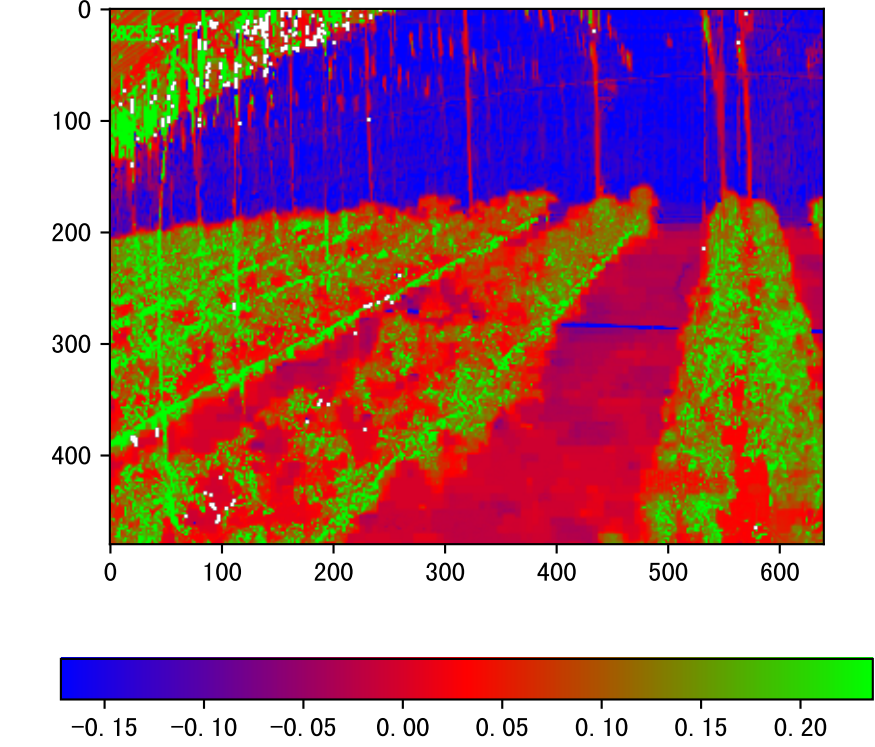


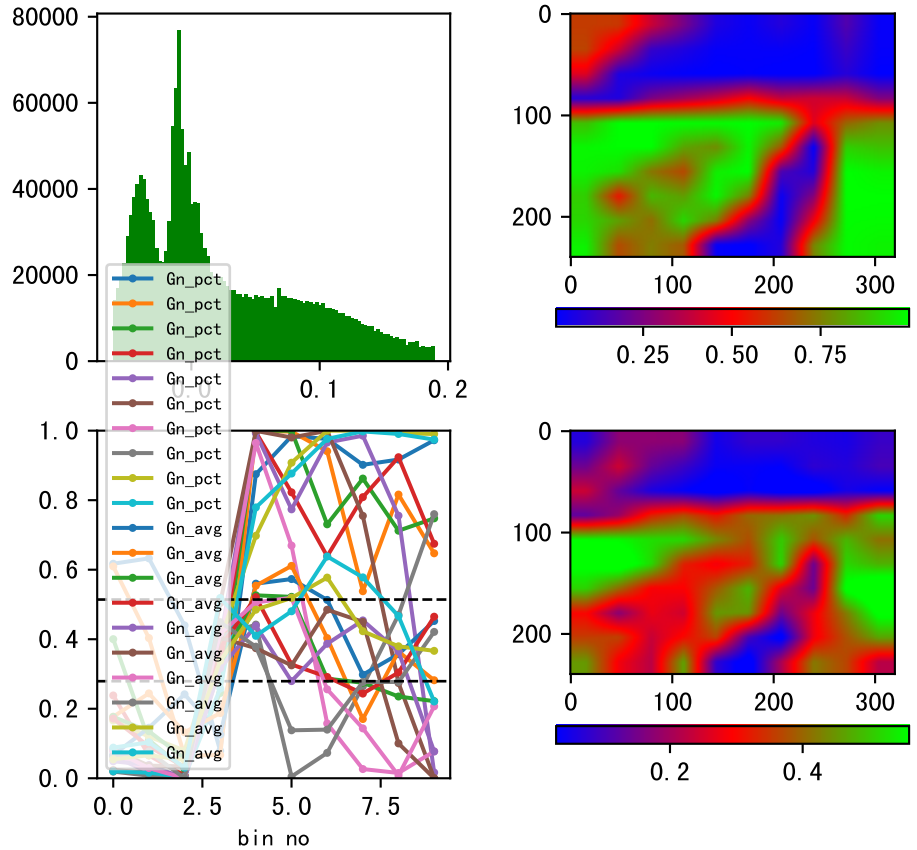
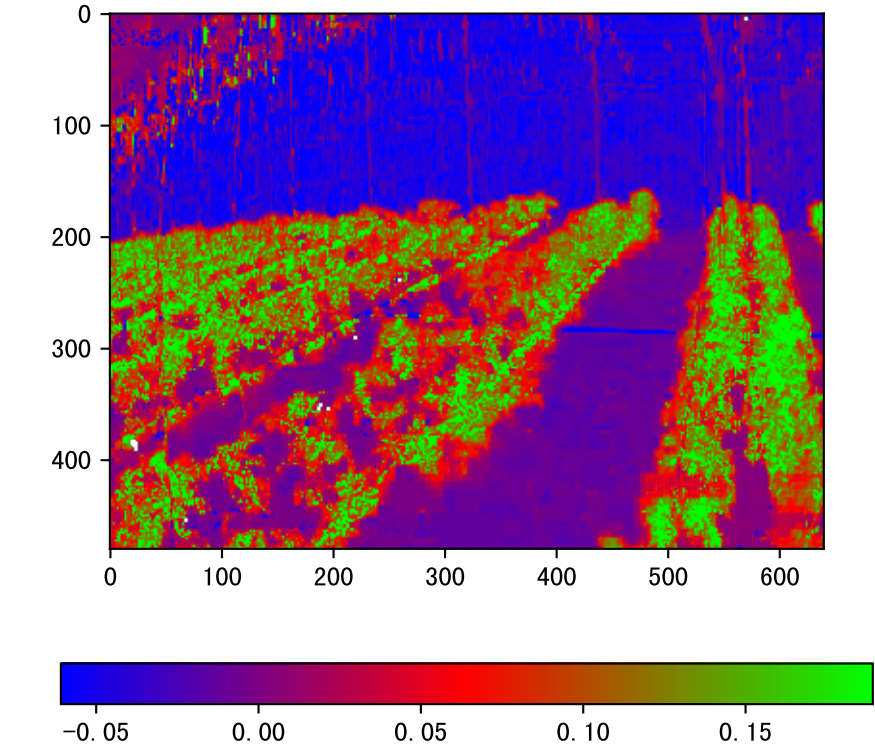
video_625_70_202504181206 D20



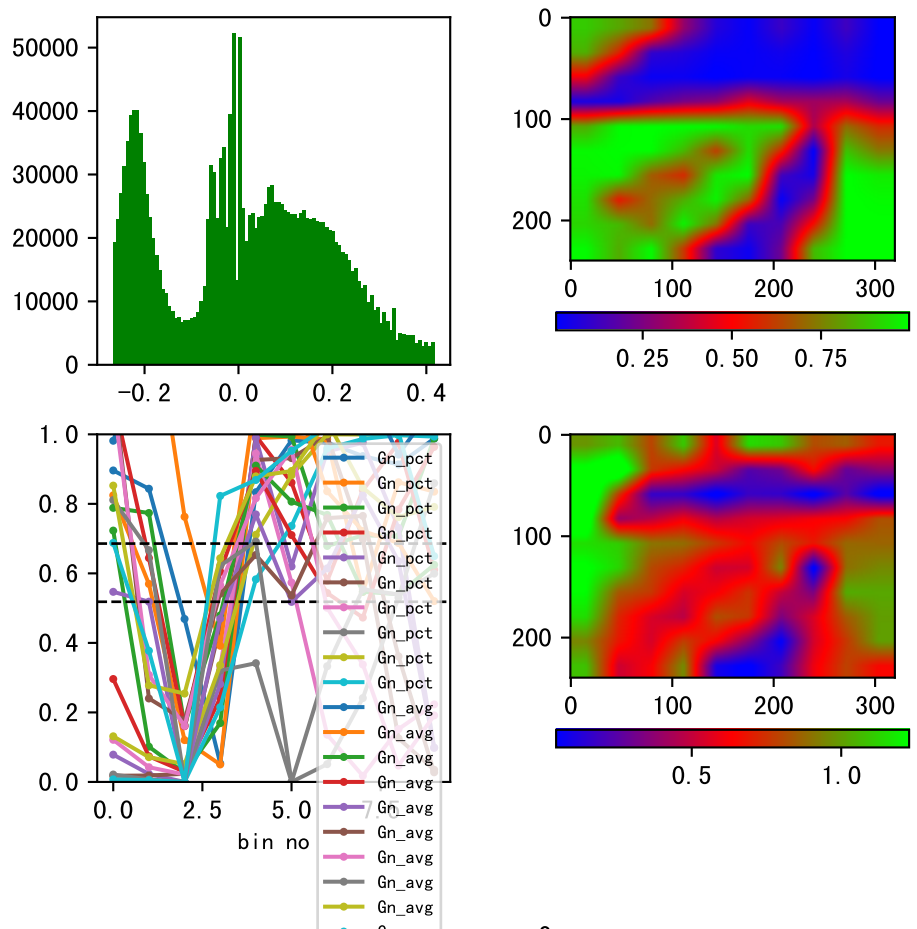
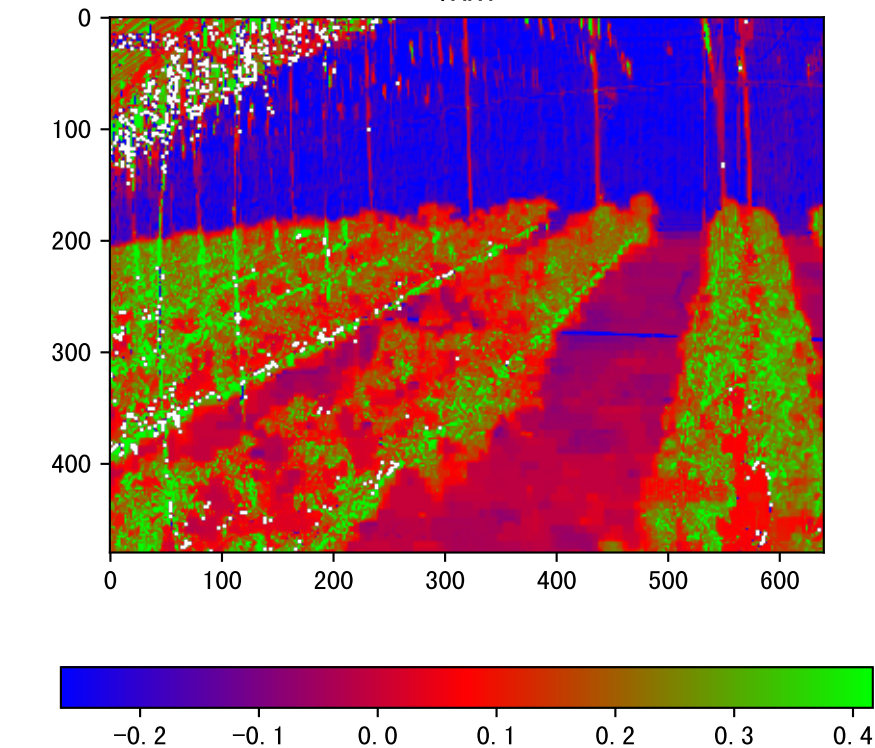
NGRD I



GL I



VARI



TGI

