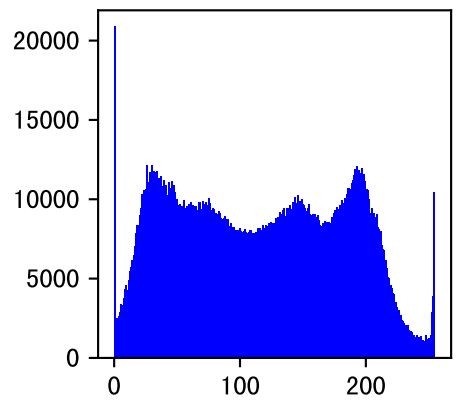
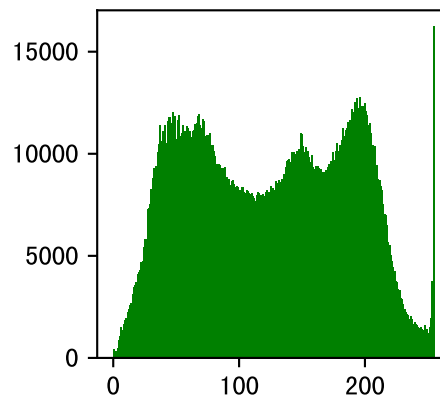
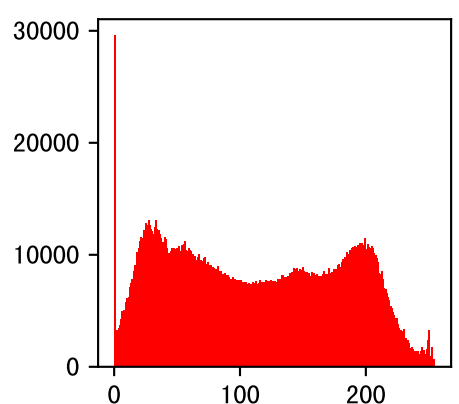
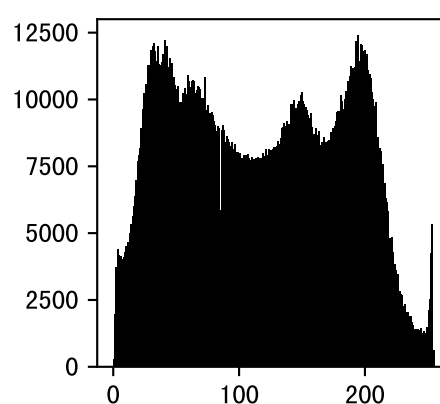
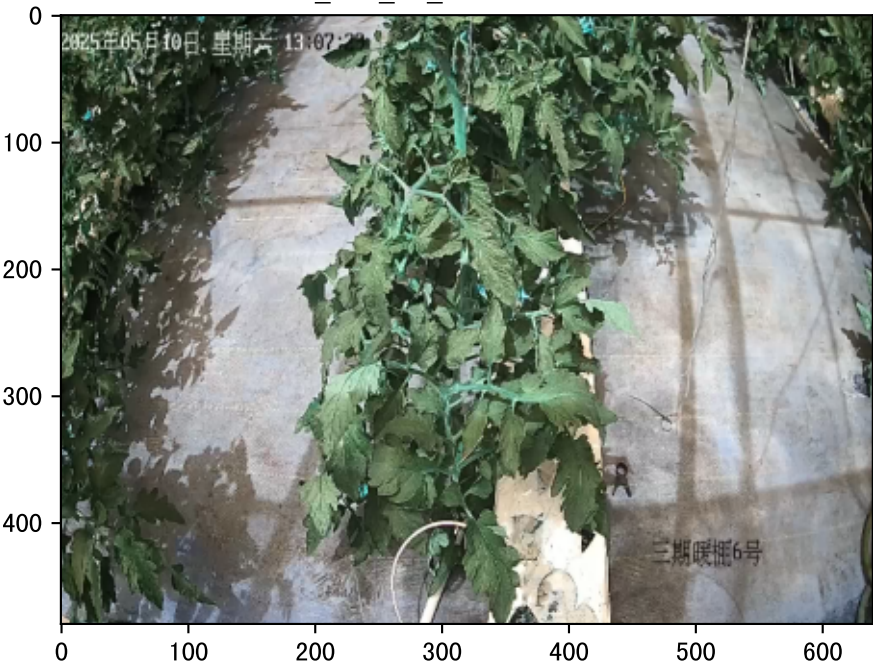
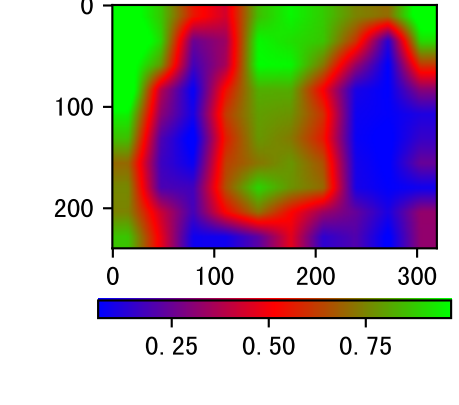
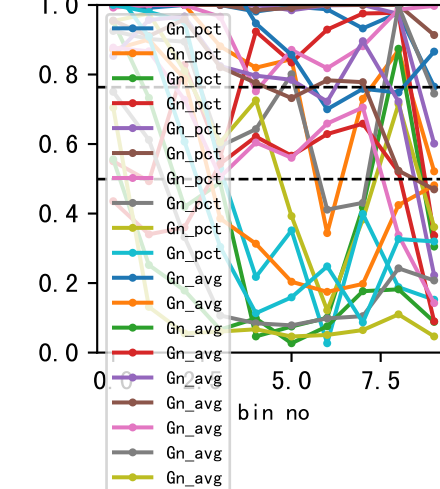
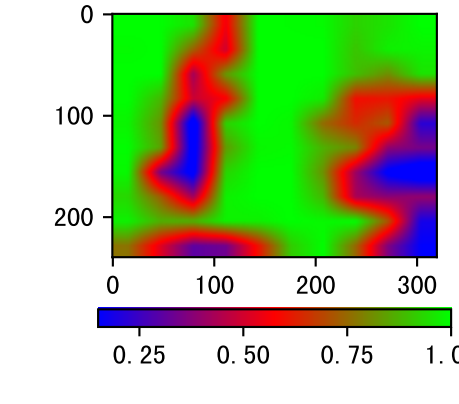
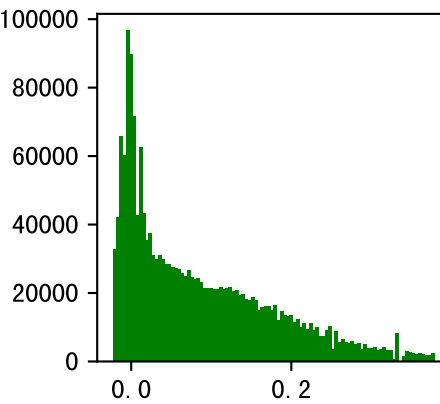
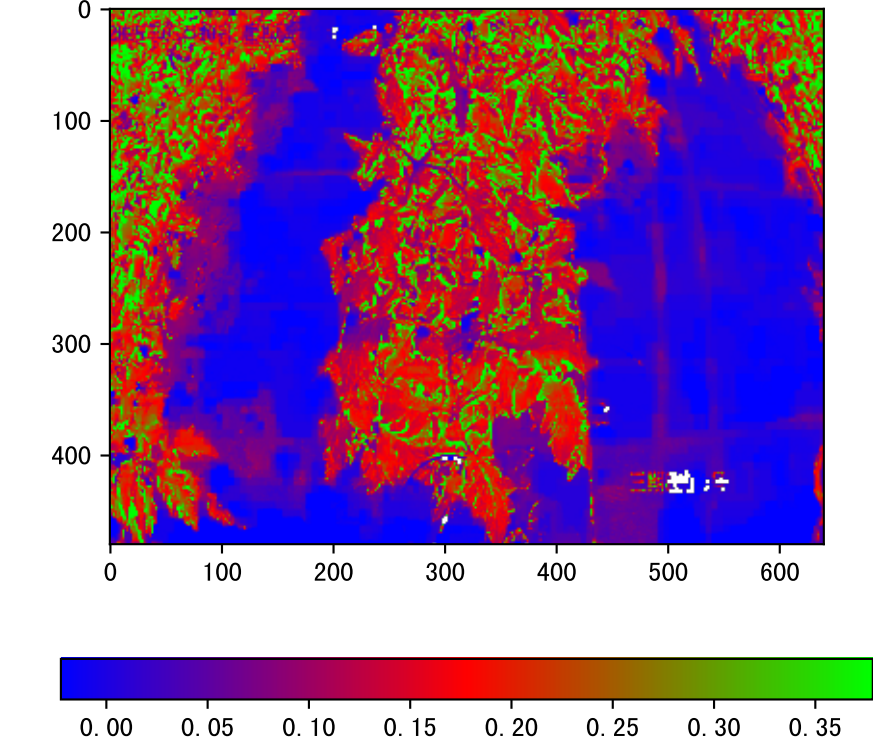


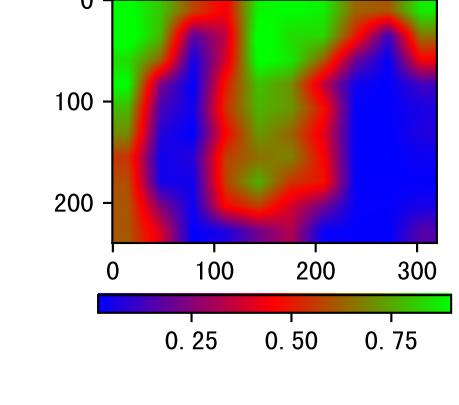
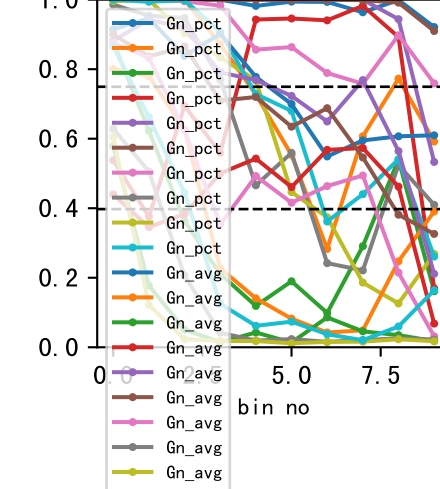
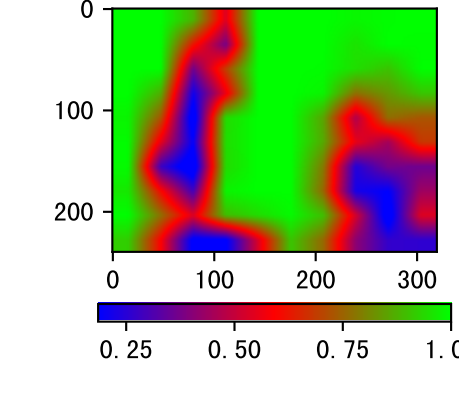
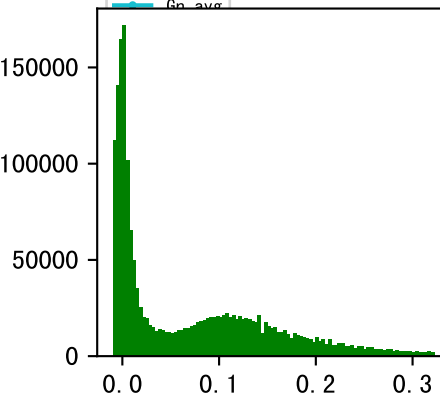
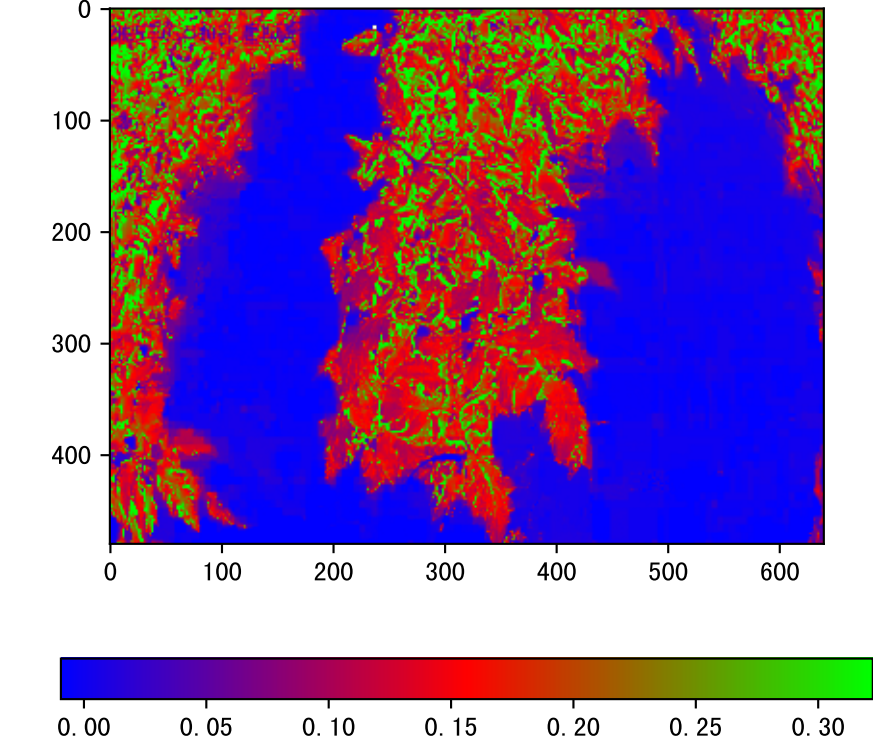
video_625_70_202505101307 D42



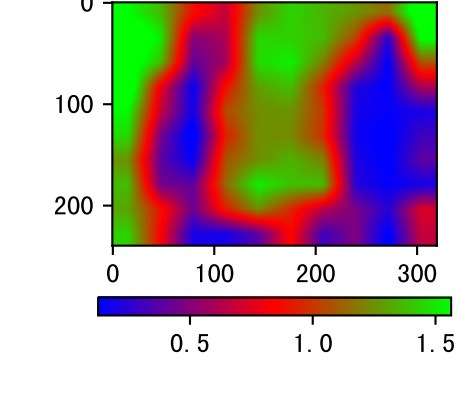
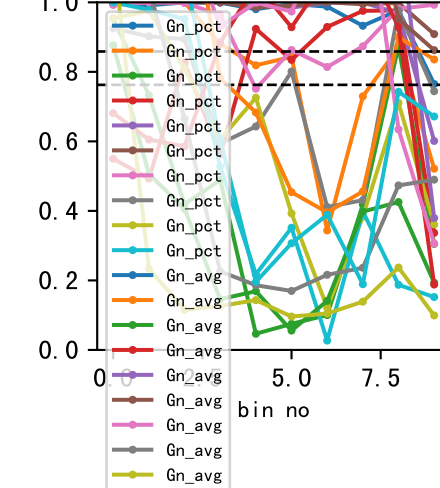
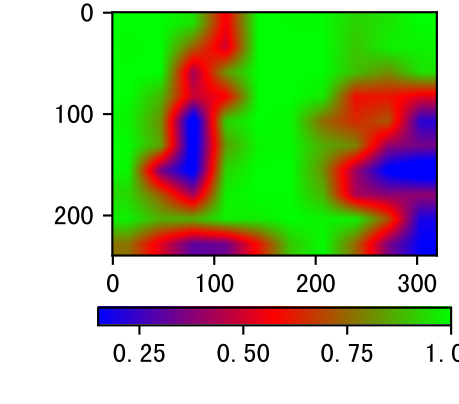
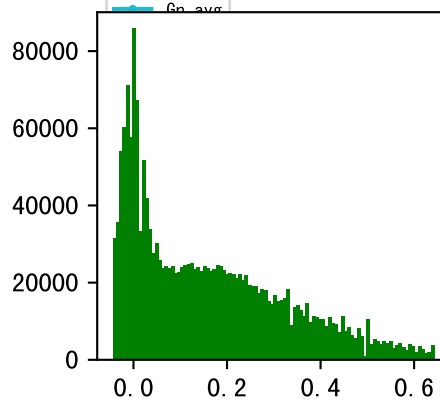
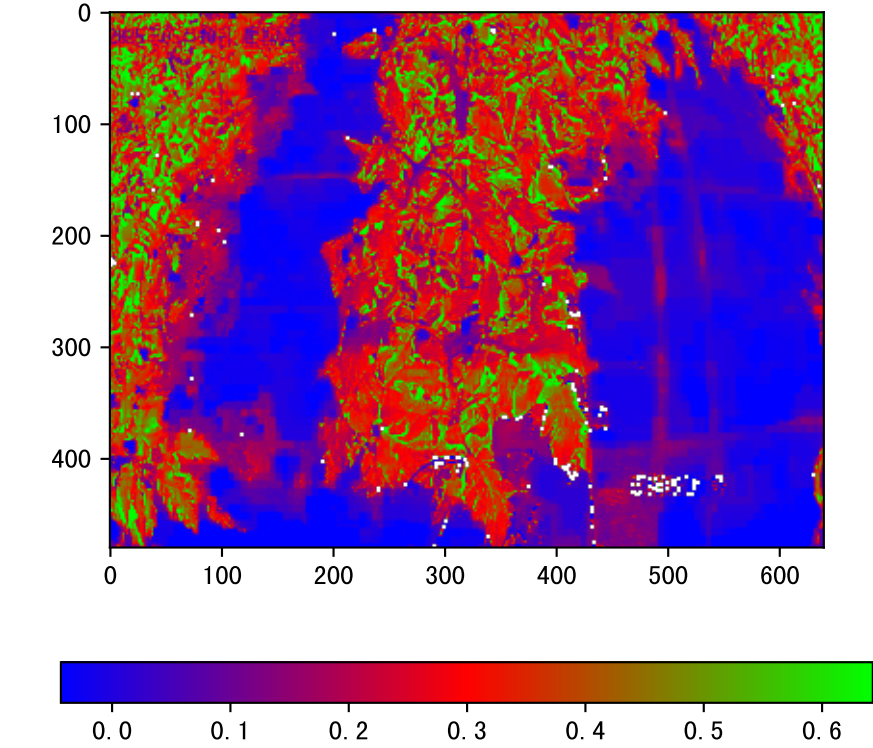
NGRD I



GL I



VARI



TGI

