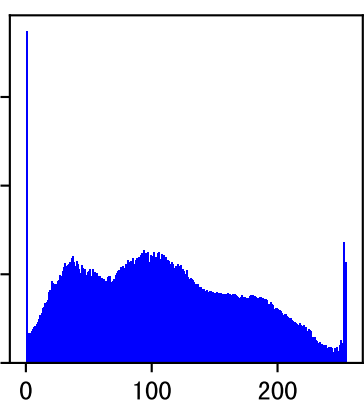
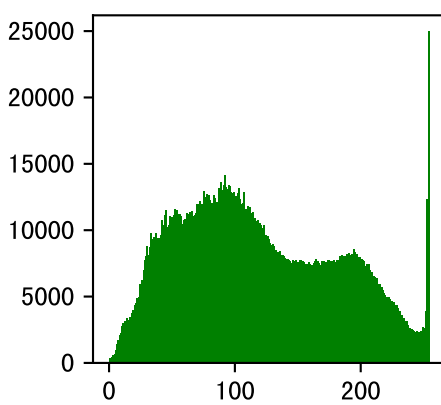
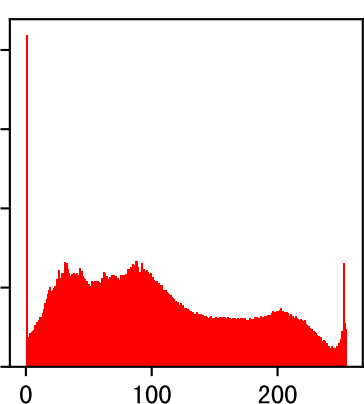
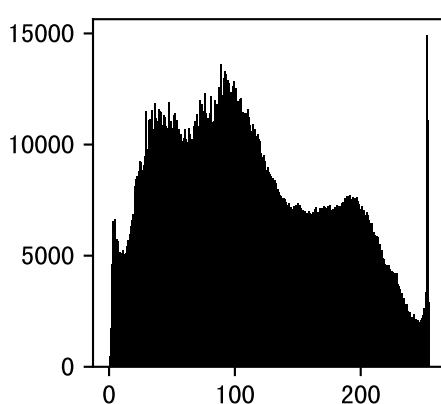
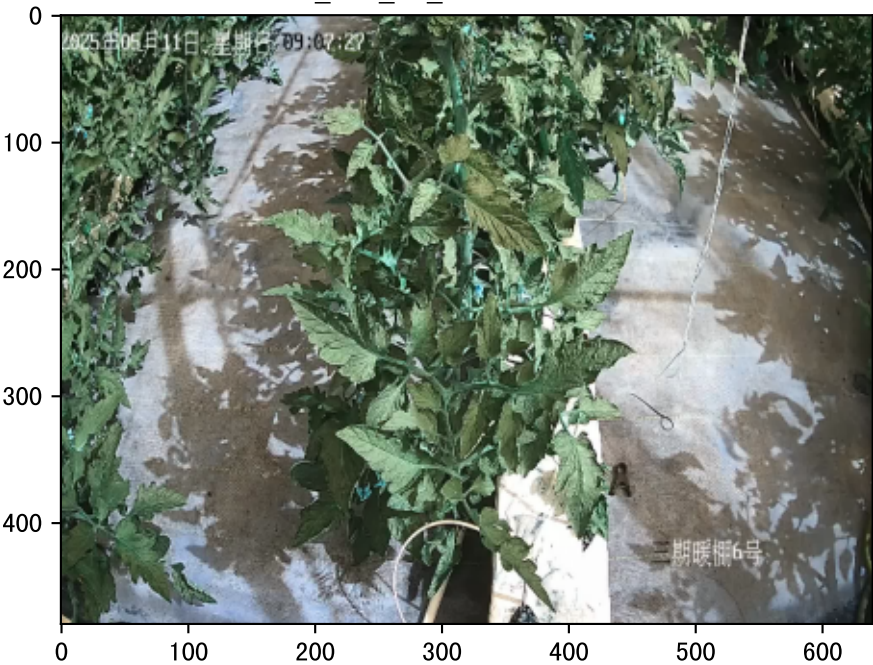
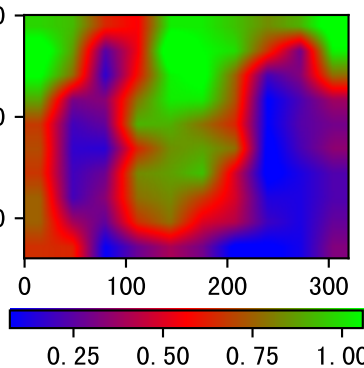
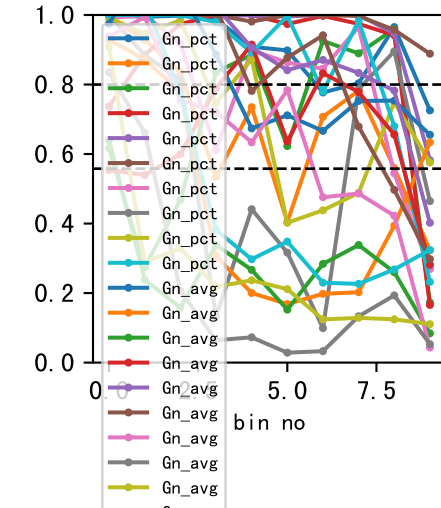
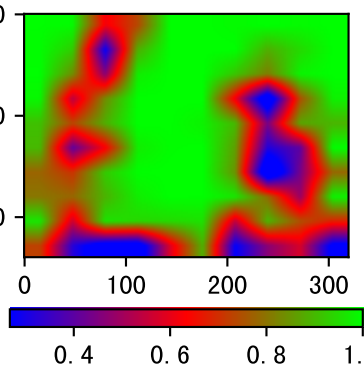
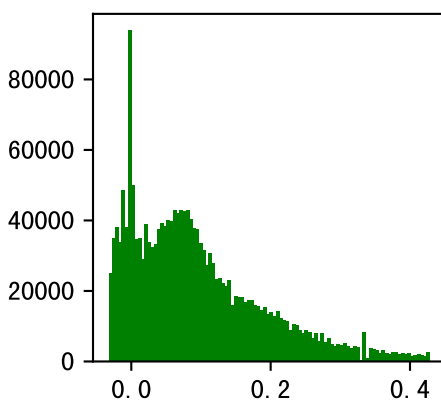
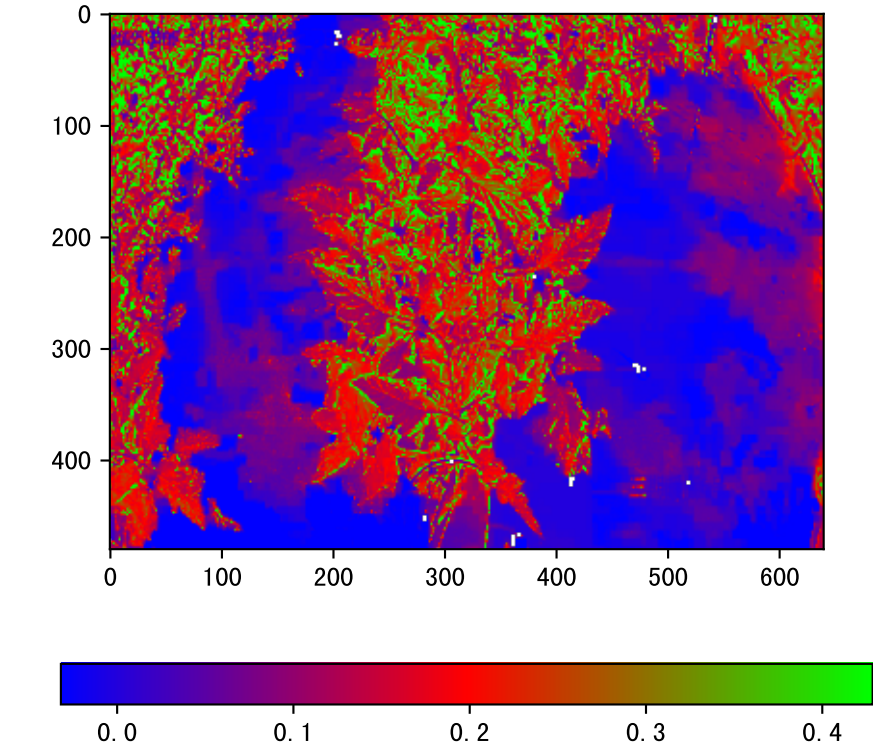


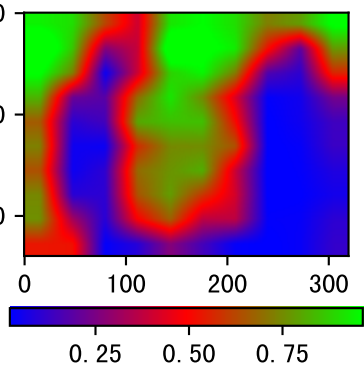
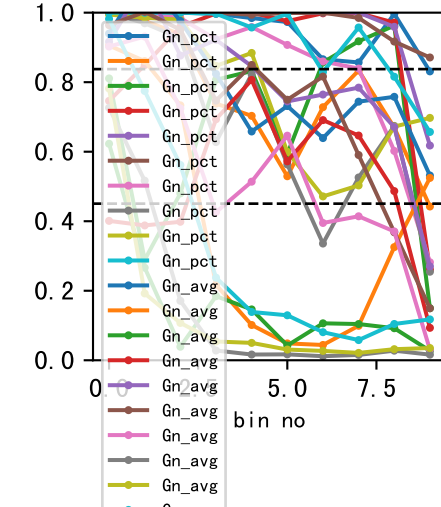
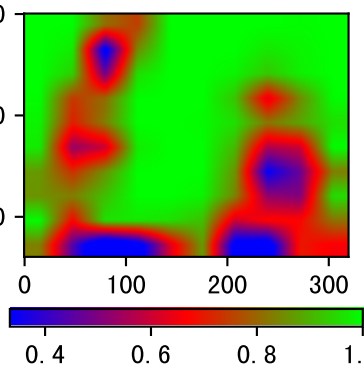
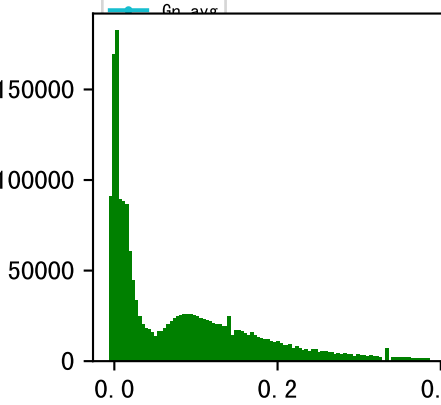
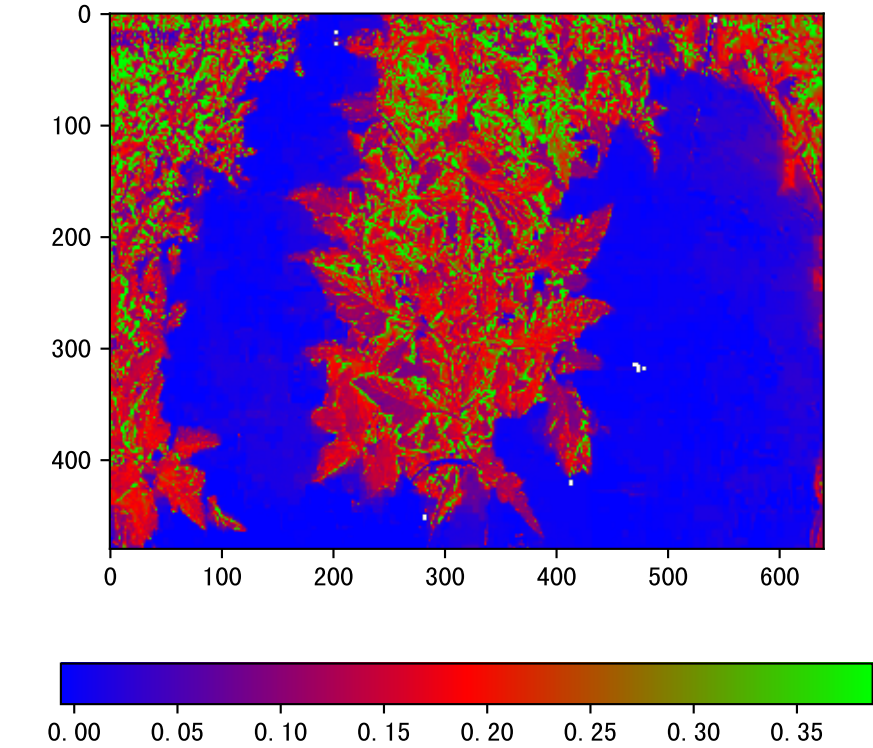
video_625_70_202505110907 D43



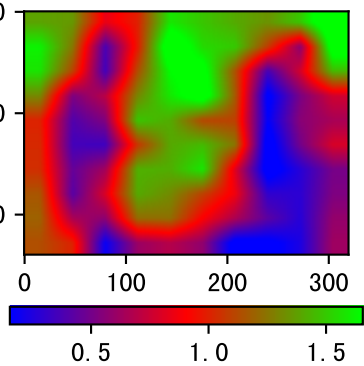
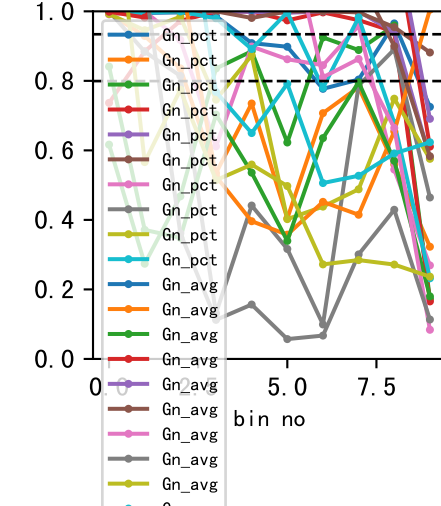
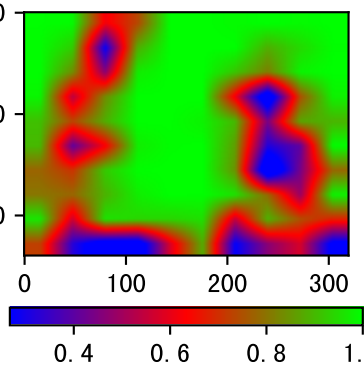
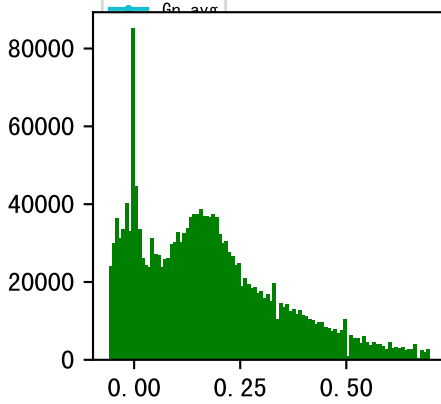
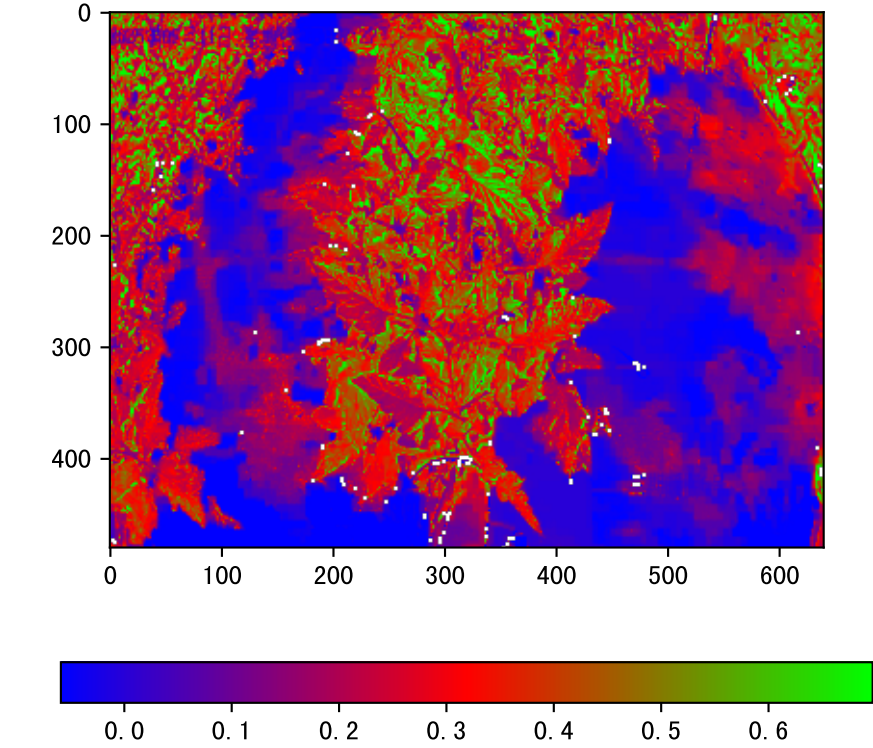
NGRDI



GLI



VARI



TGI

