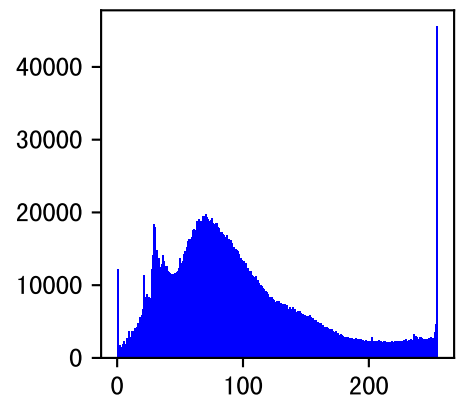
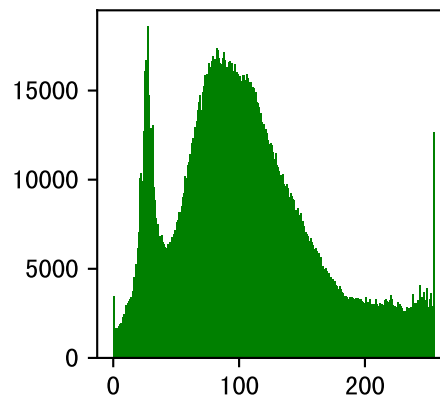
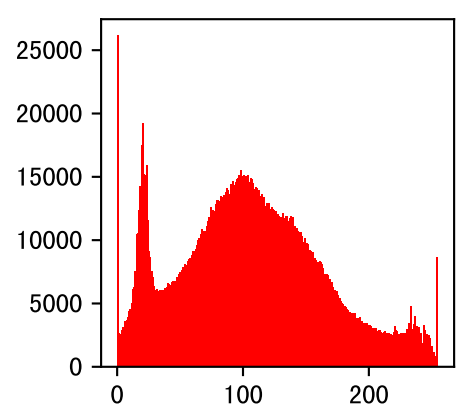
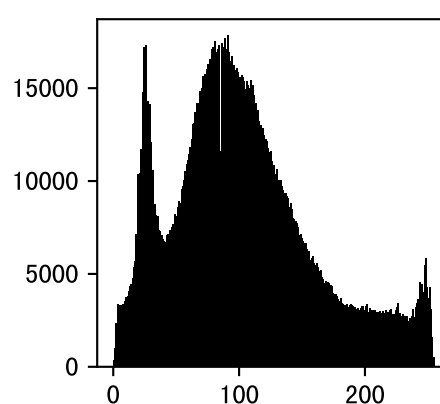
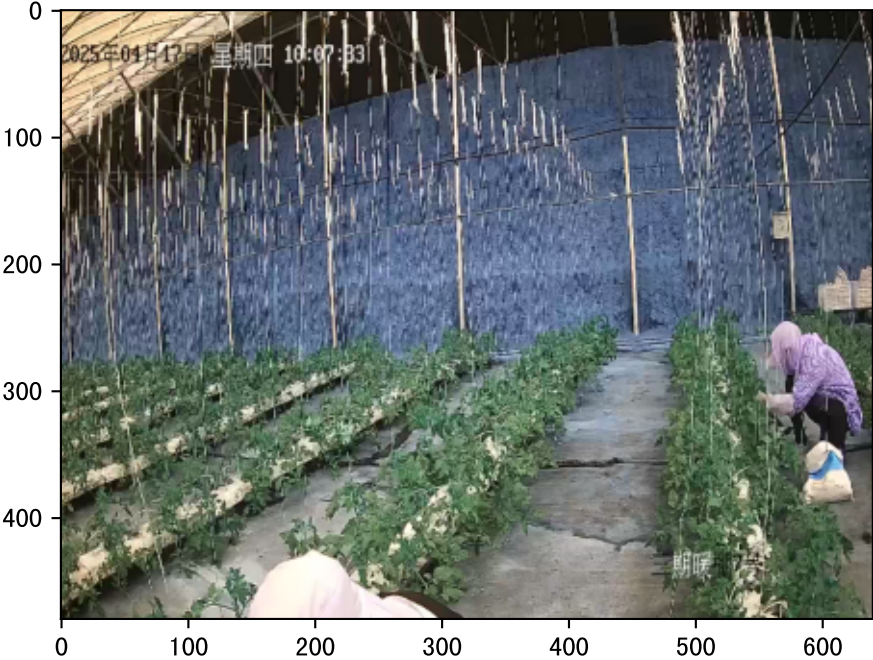
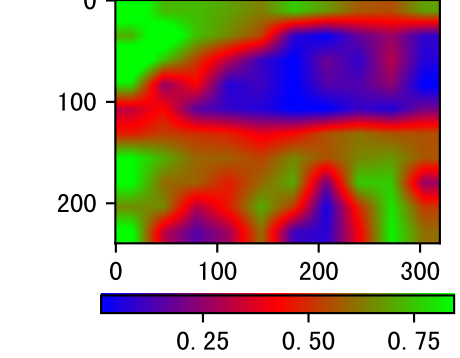
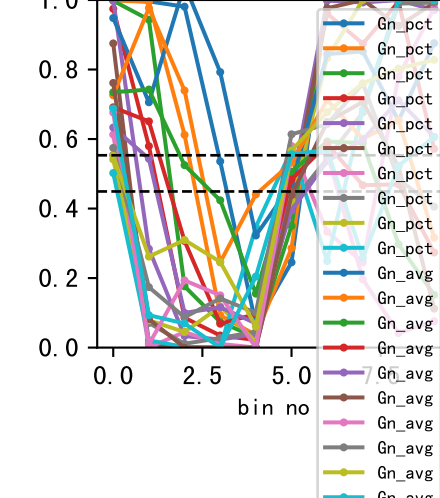
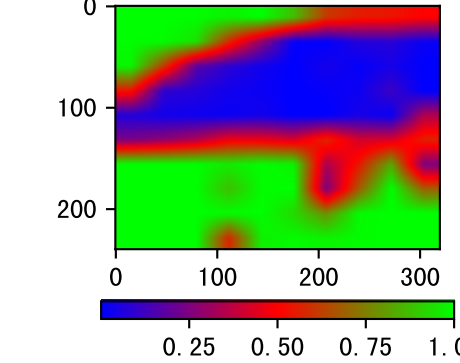
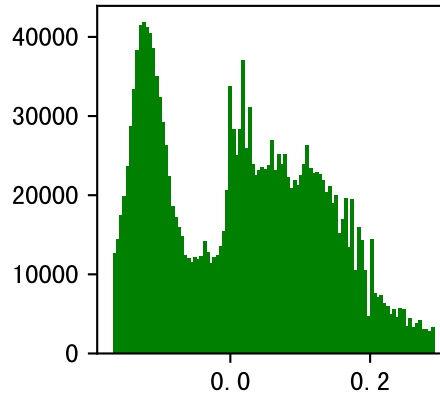
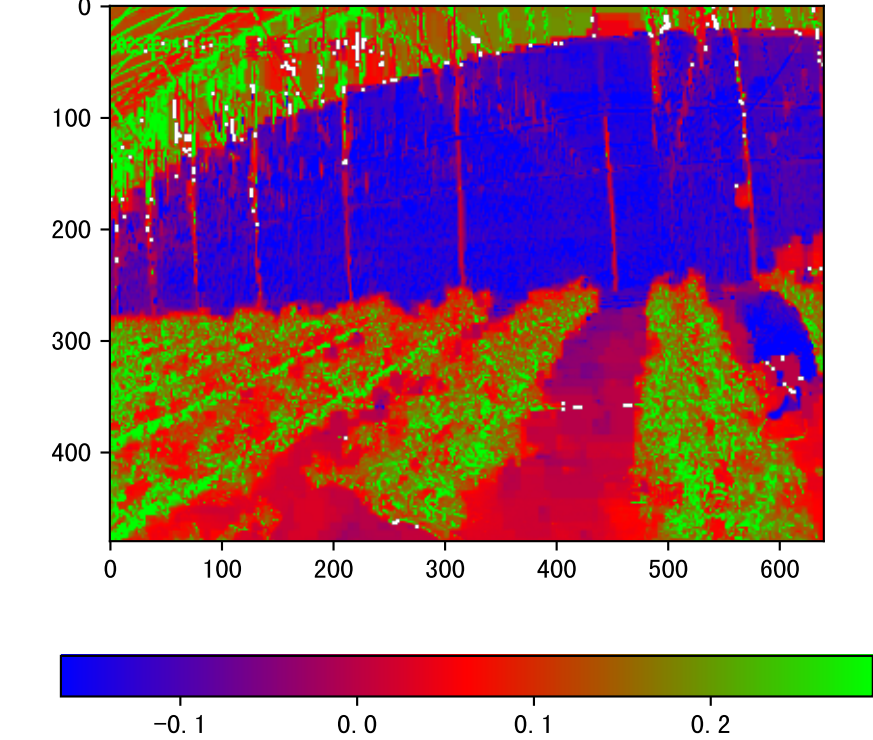


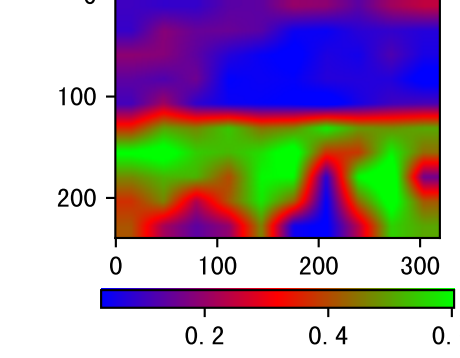
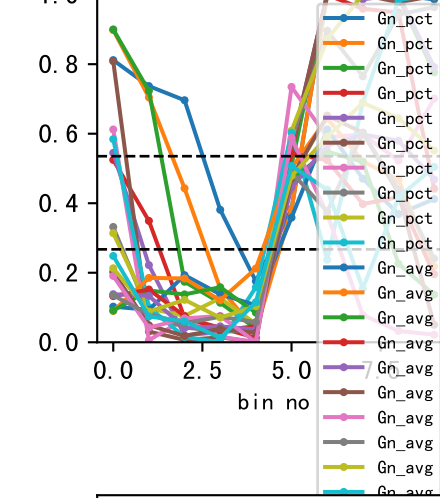
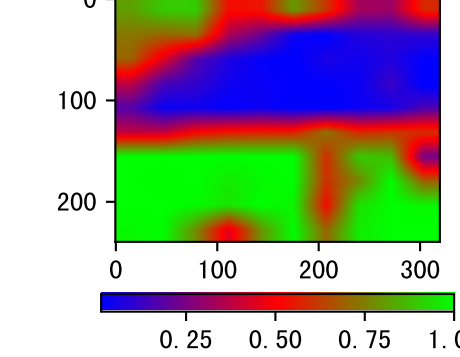
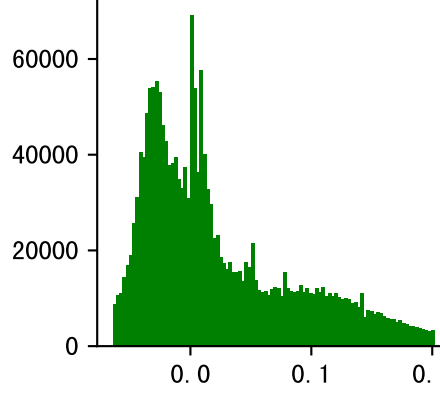
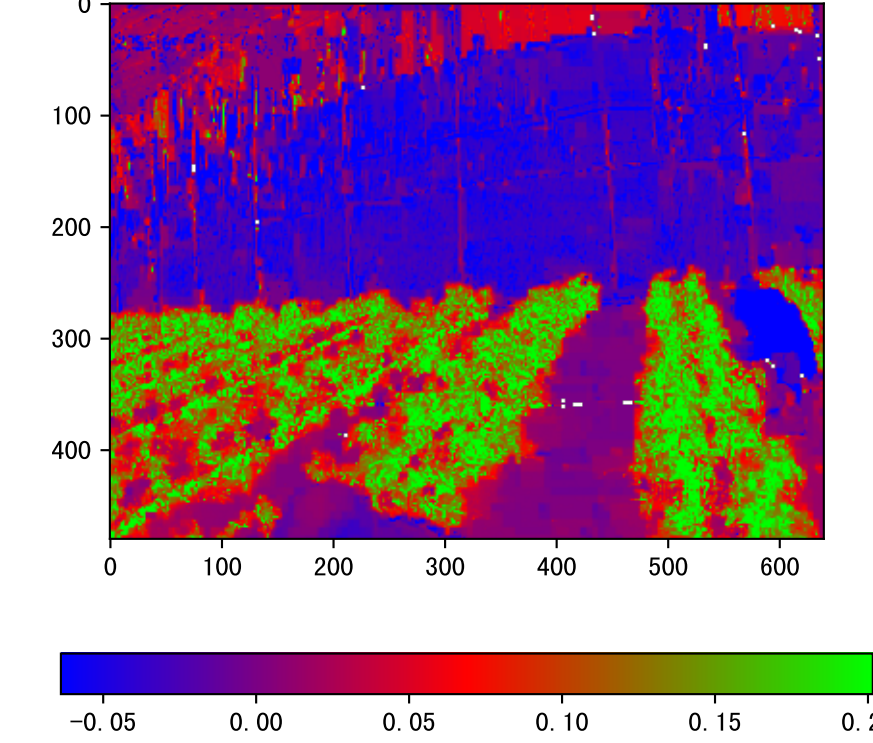
video_626_73_202504171007 D19



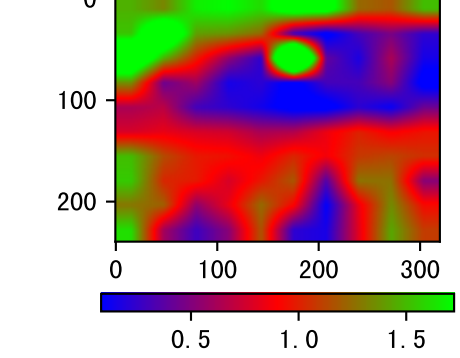
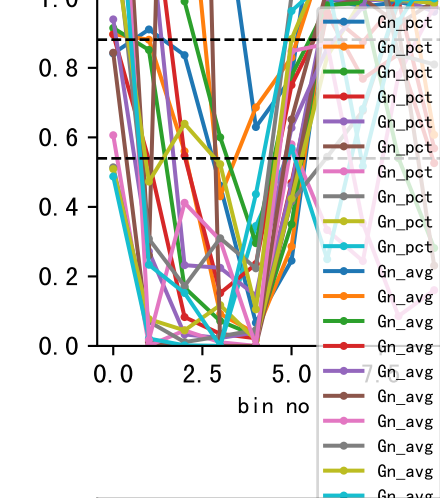
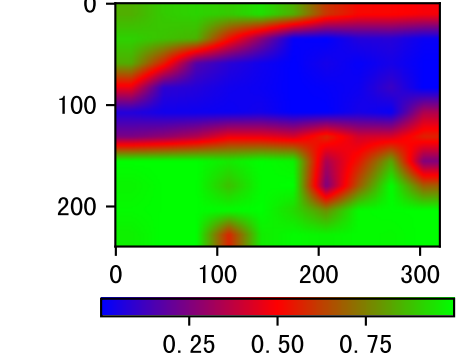
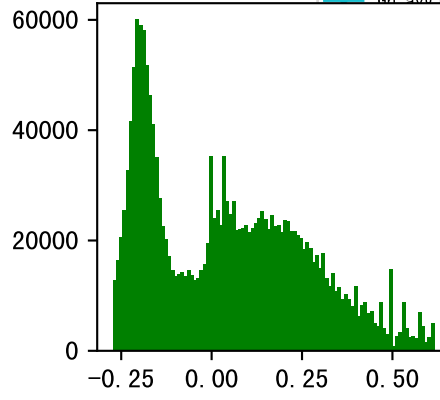
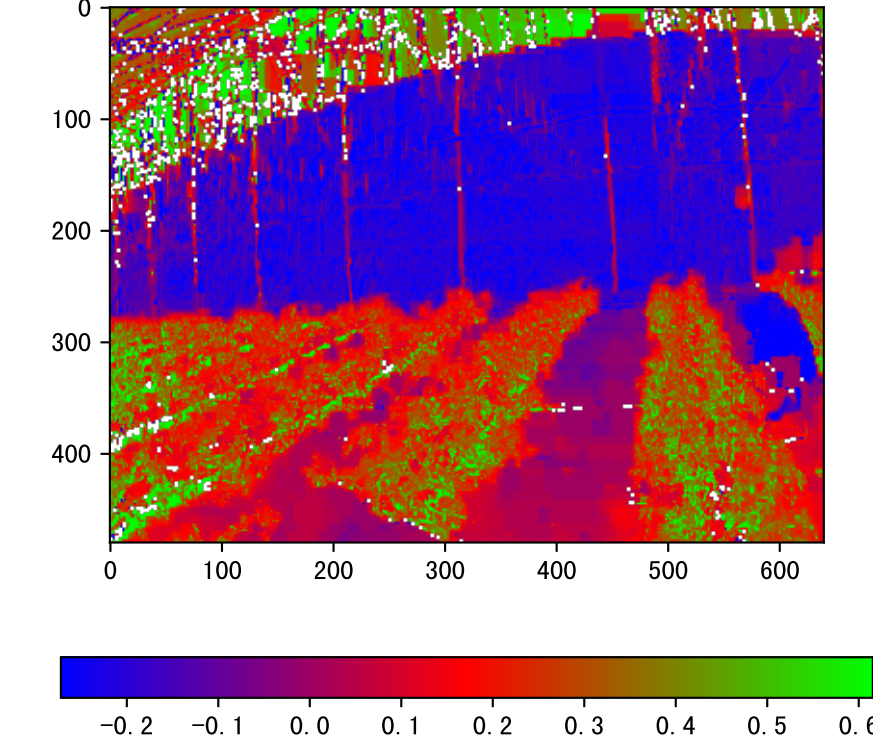
NGRD I



GL I



VARI



TGI

