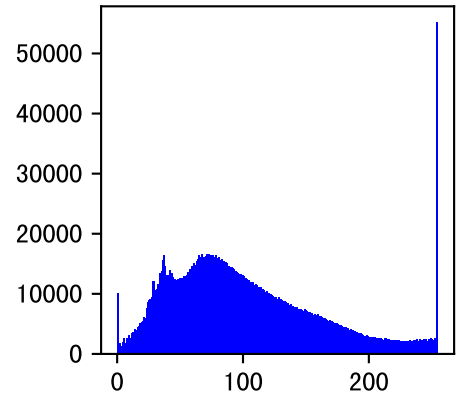
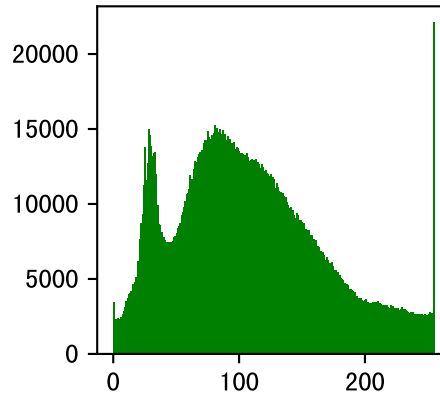
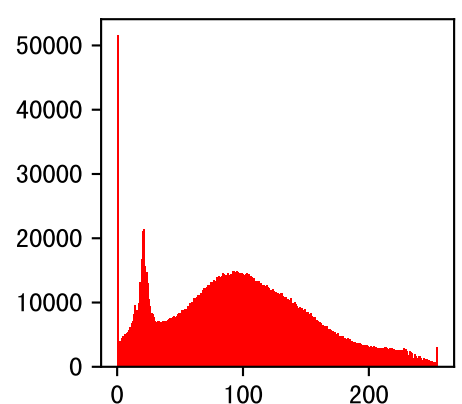
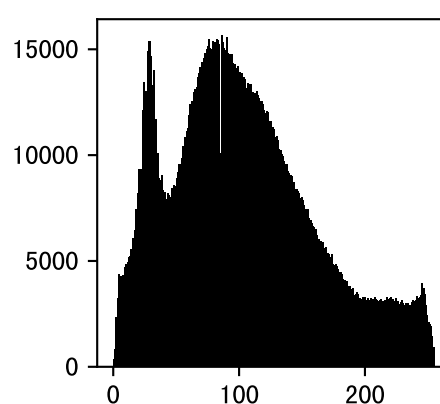
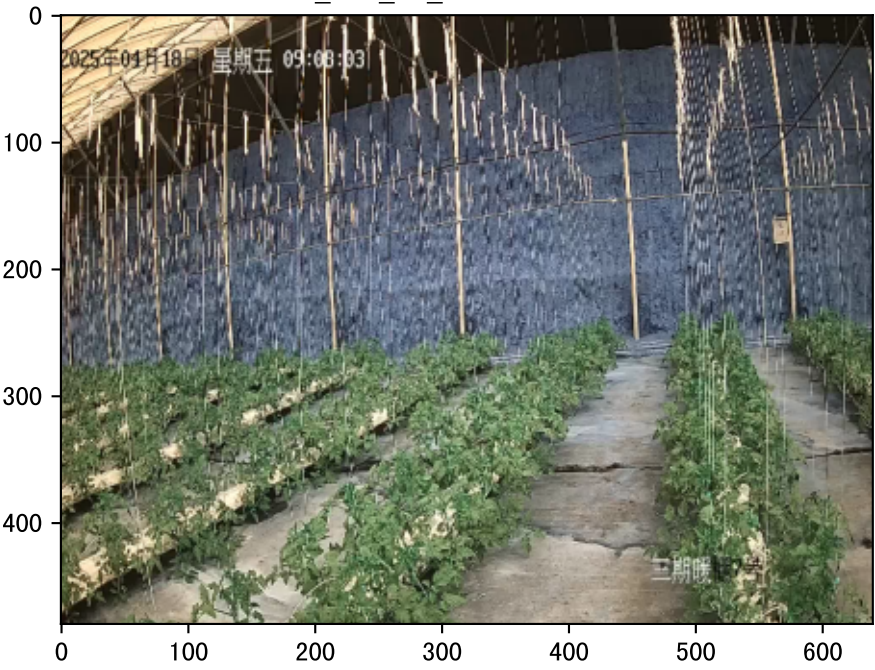
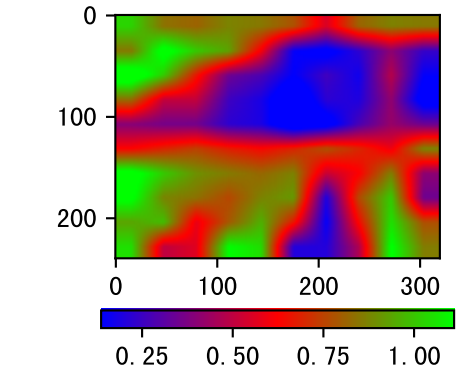
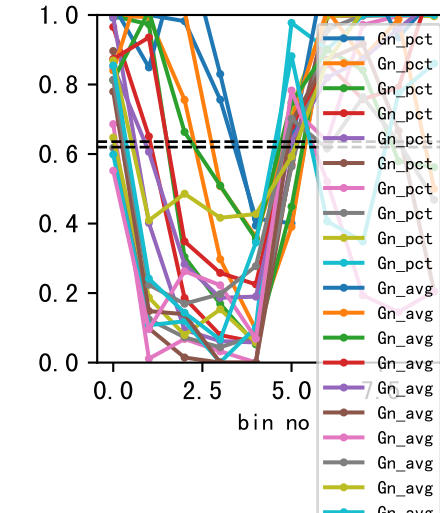
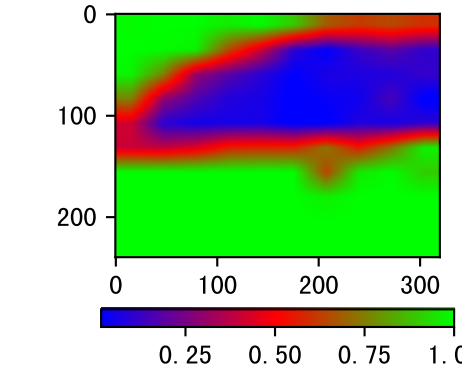
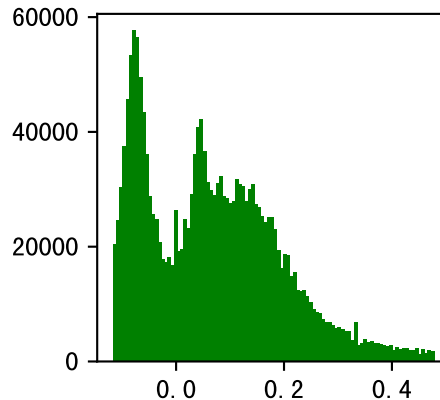
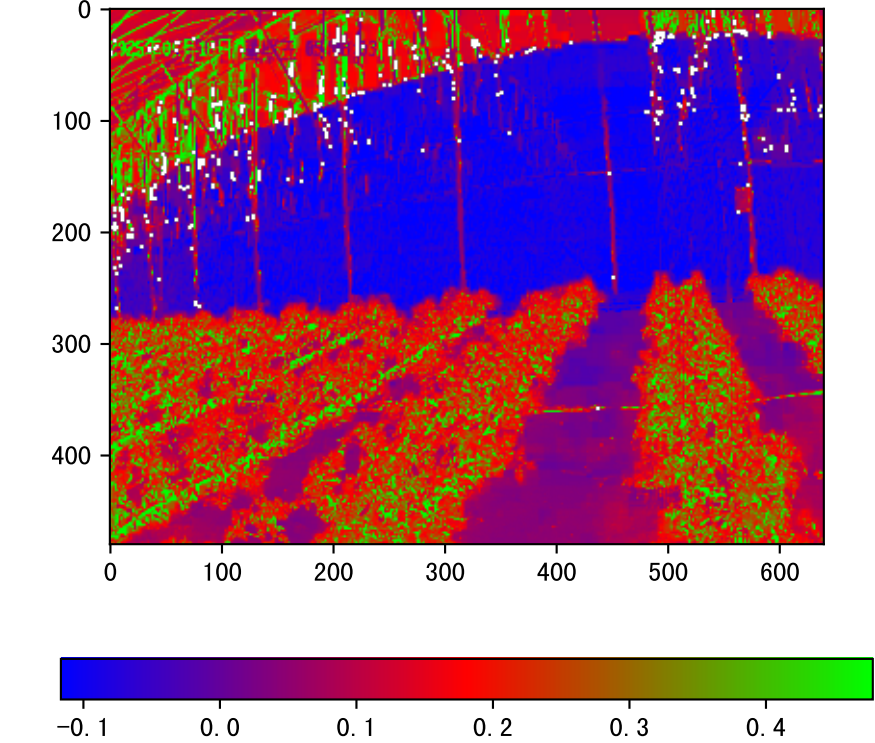


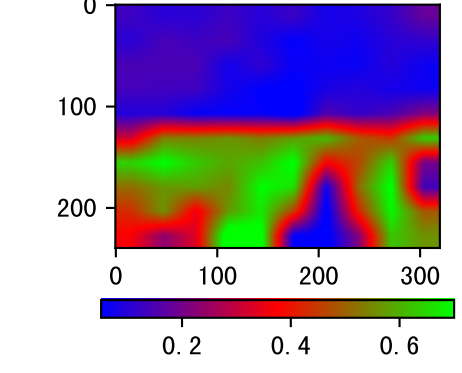
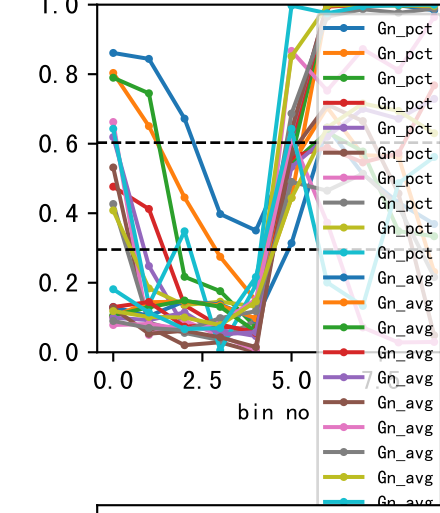
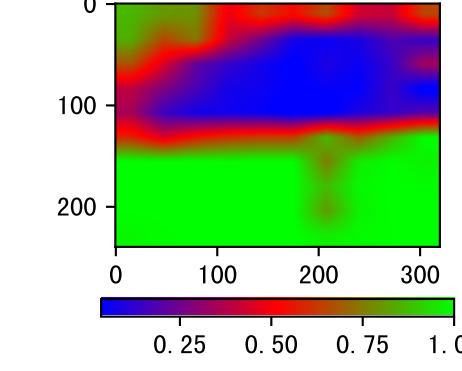
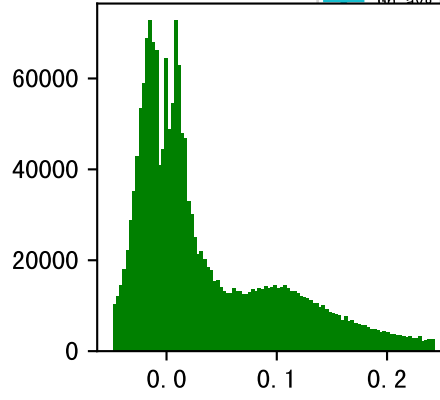
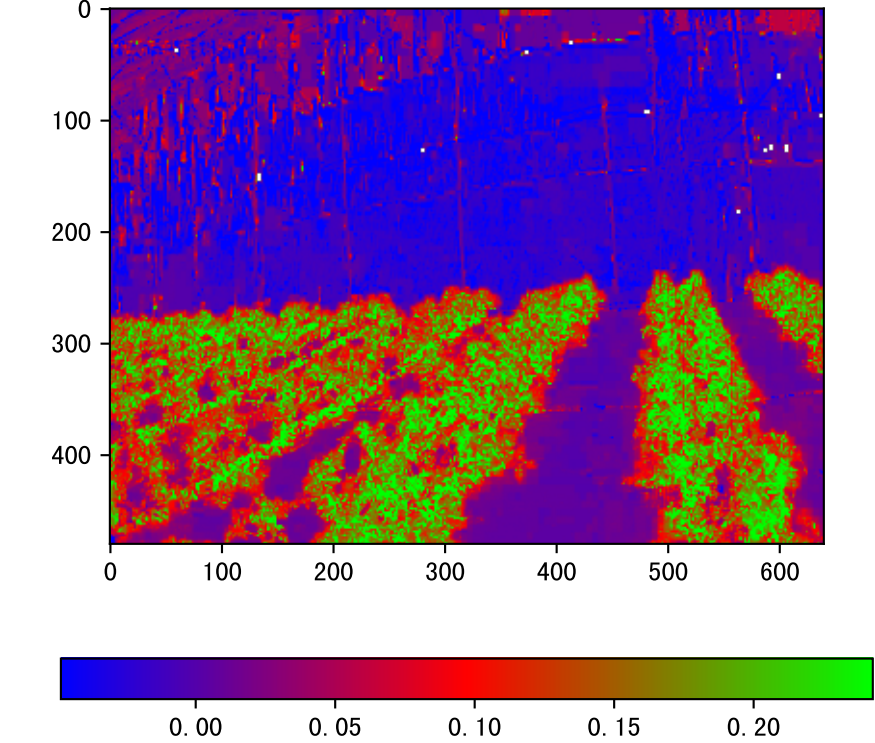
video_626_73_202504180908 D20



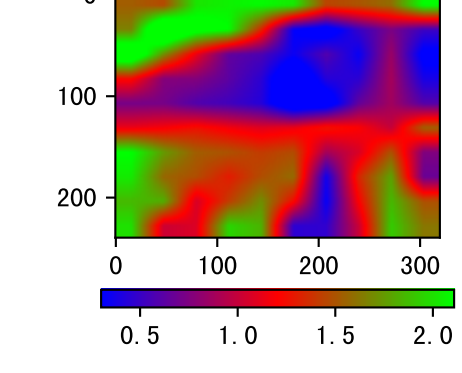
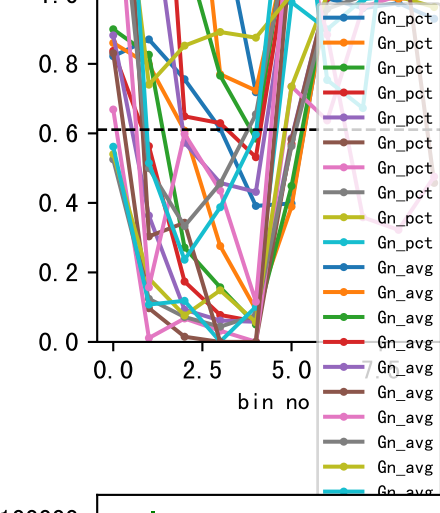
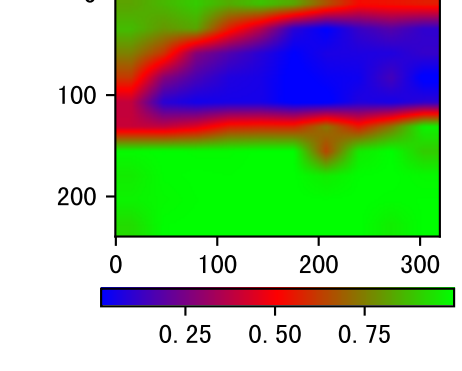
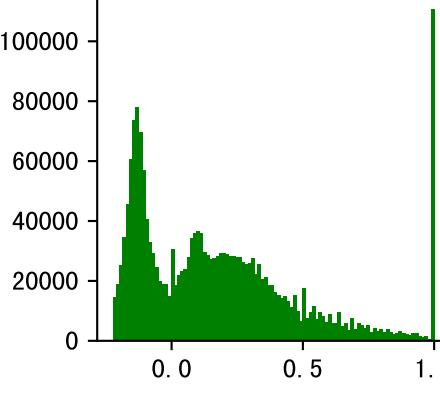
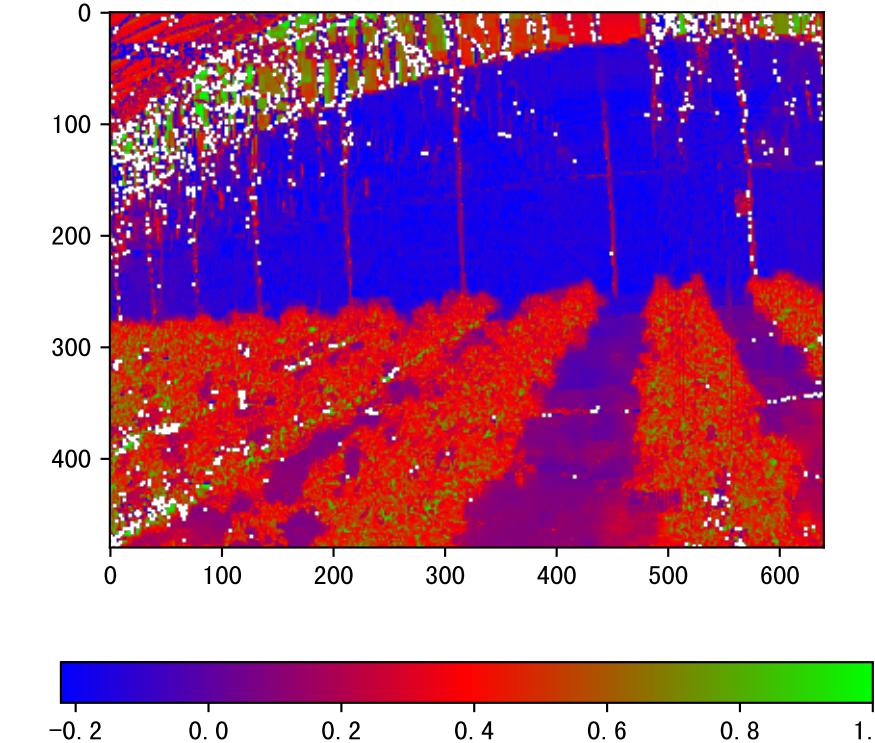
NGRD I



GL I



VARI



TGI

