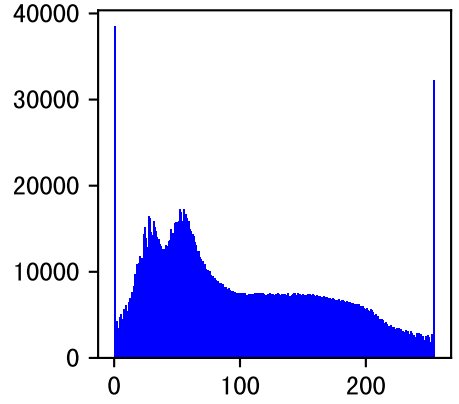
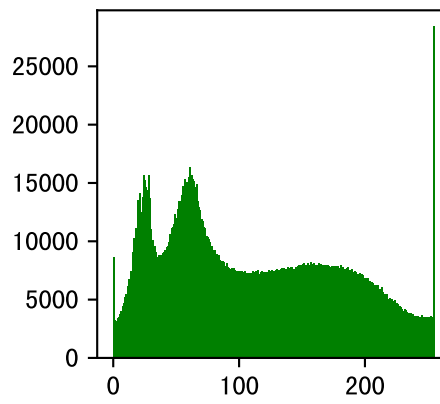
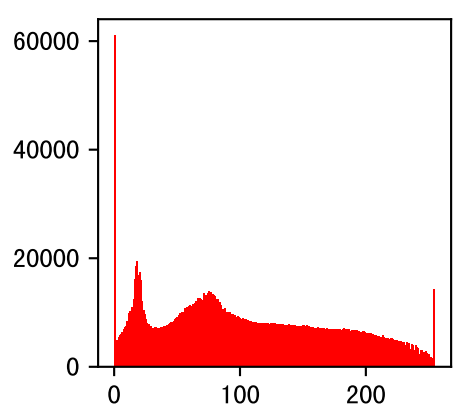
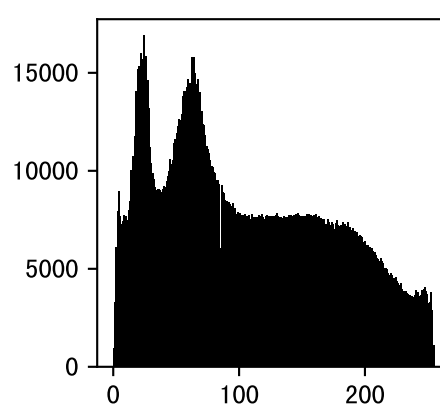
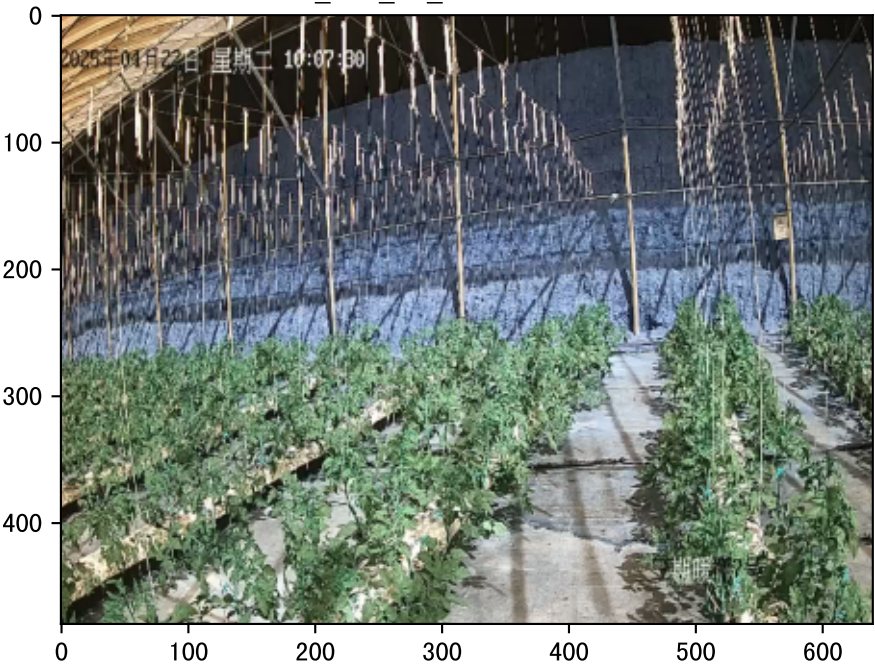
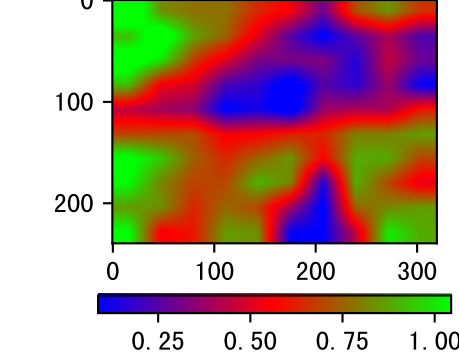
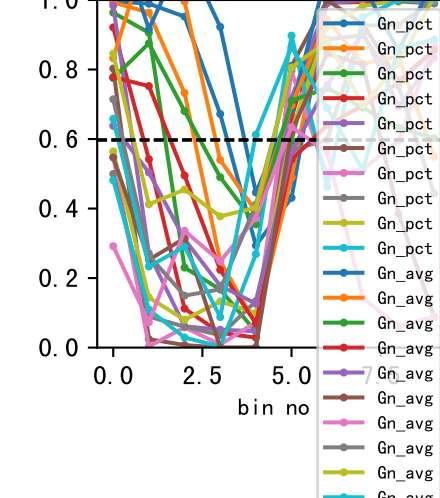
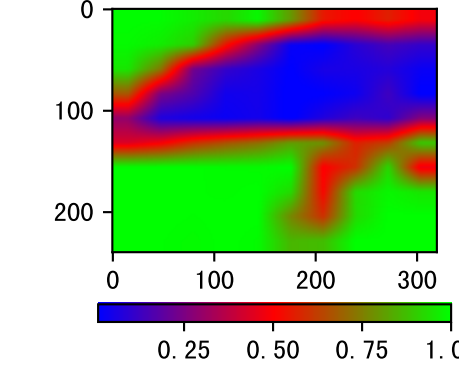
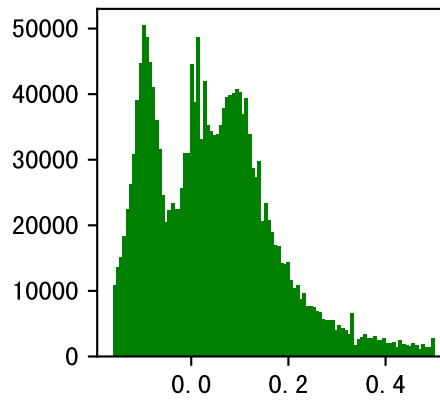
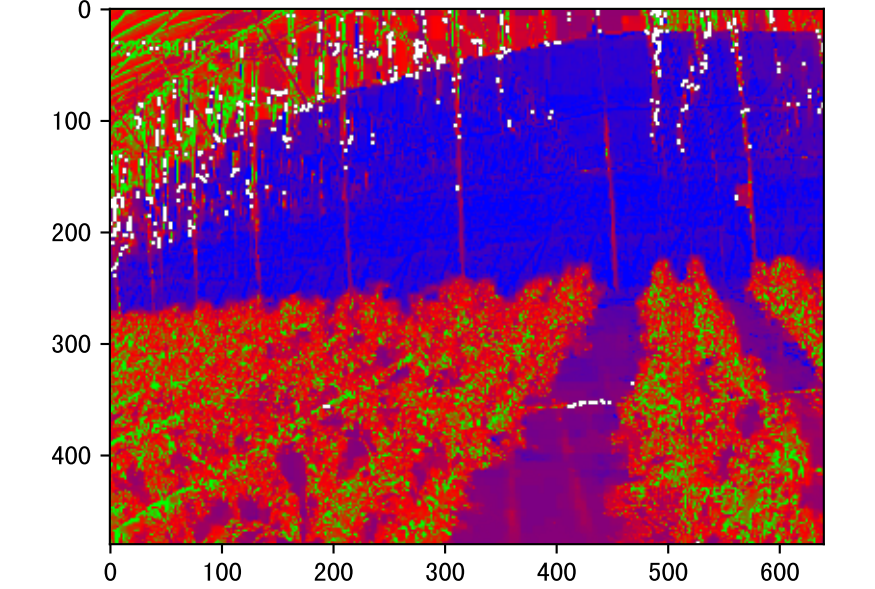


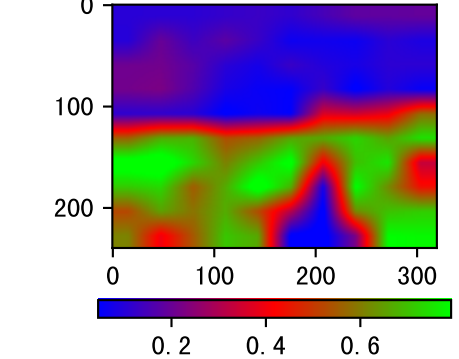
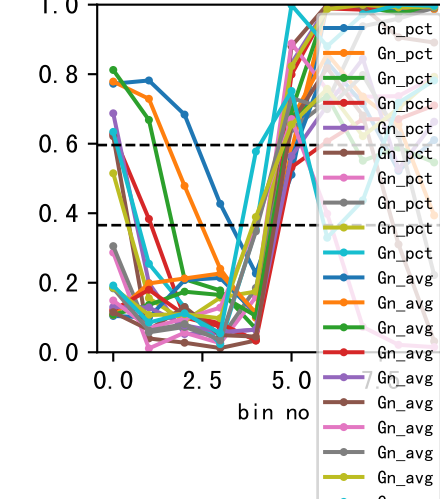
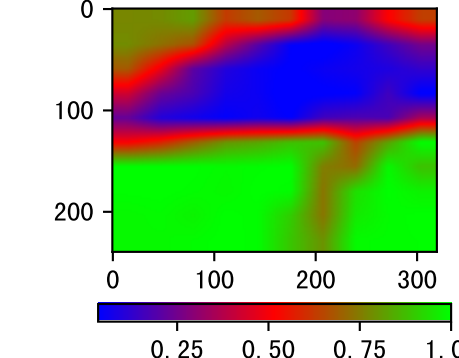
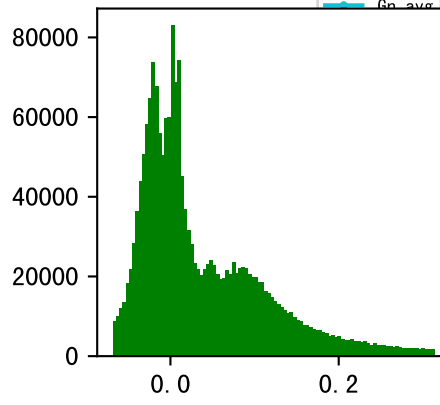
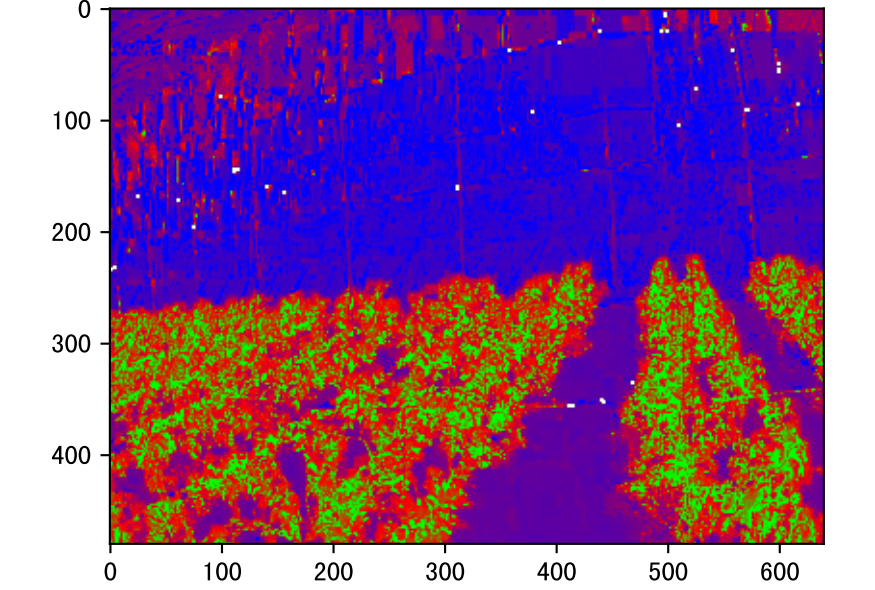
video_626_73_202504221007 D24



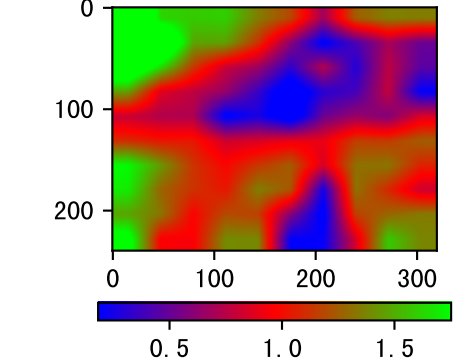
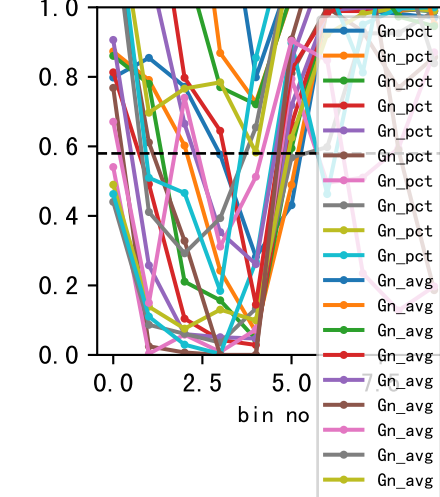
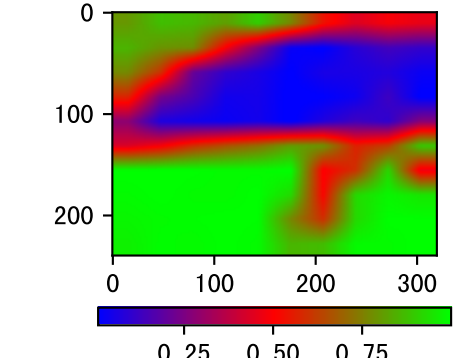
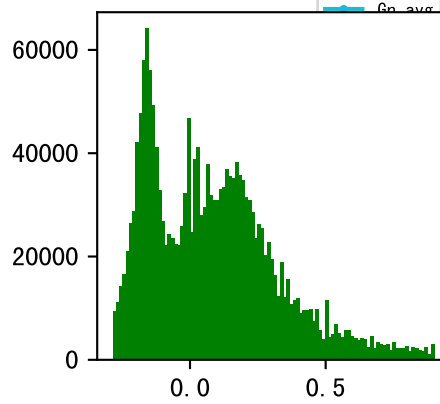
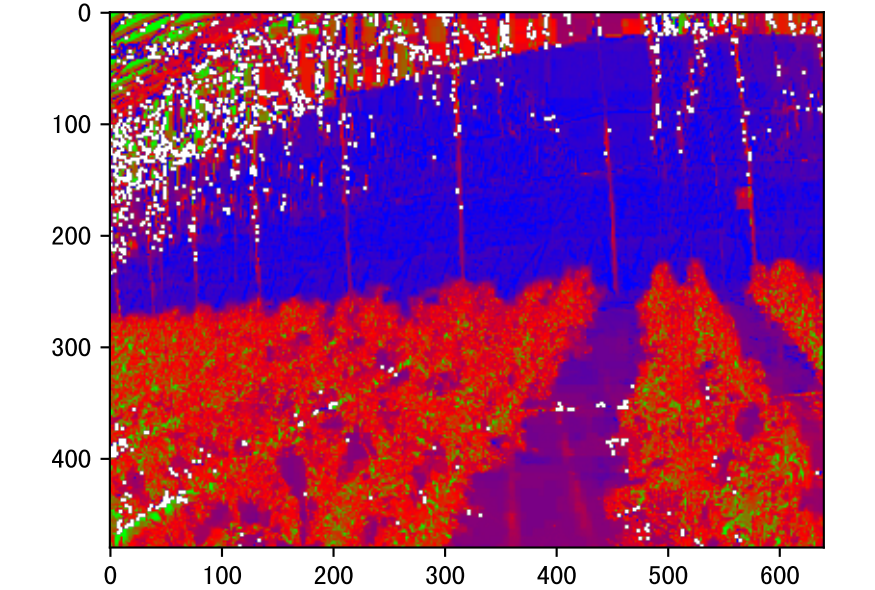
NGRD I



GL I



VARI



TGI

