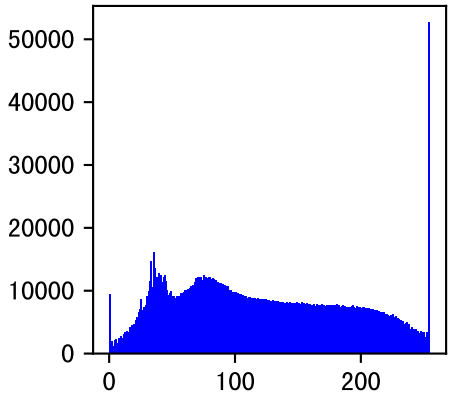
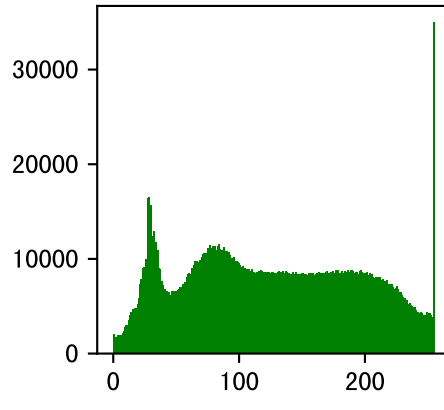
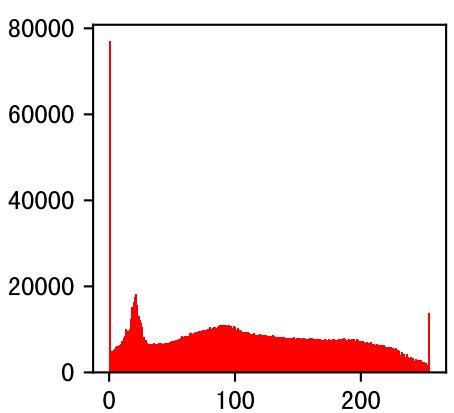
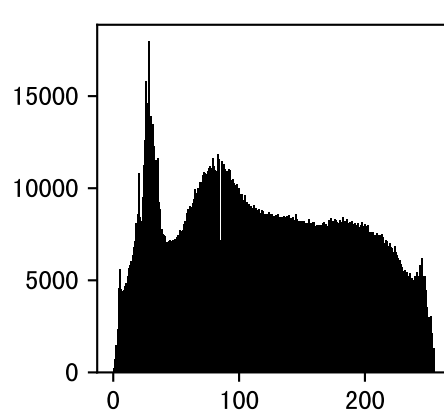
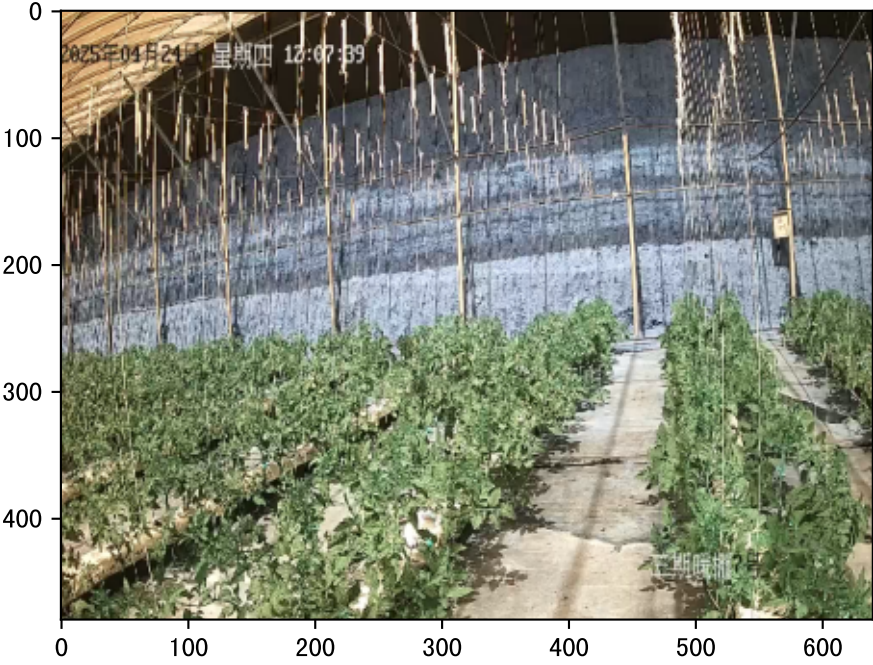
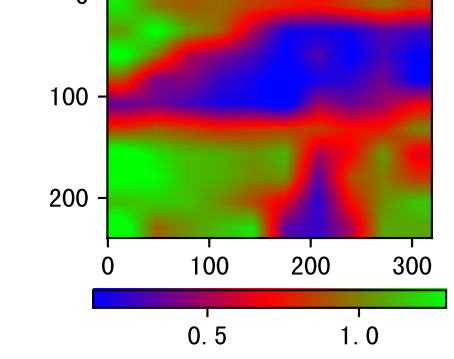
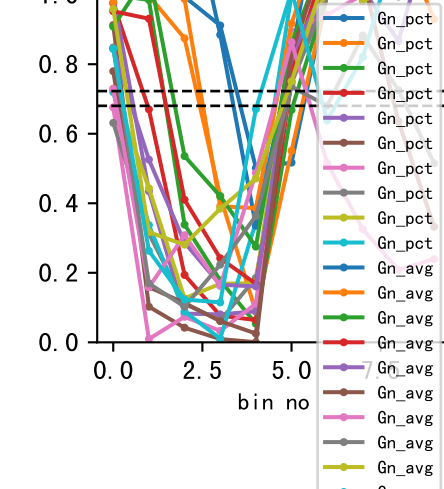
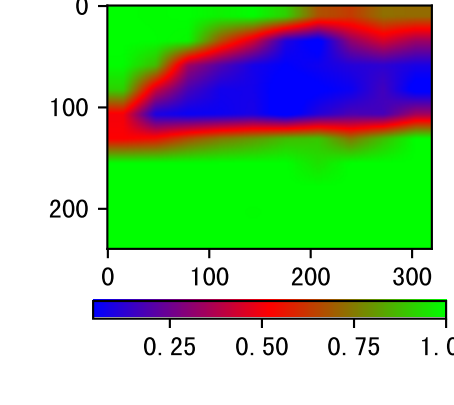
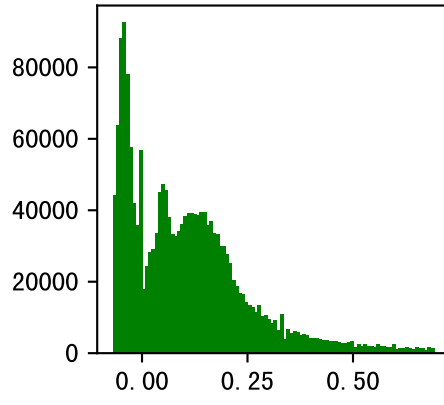
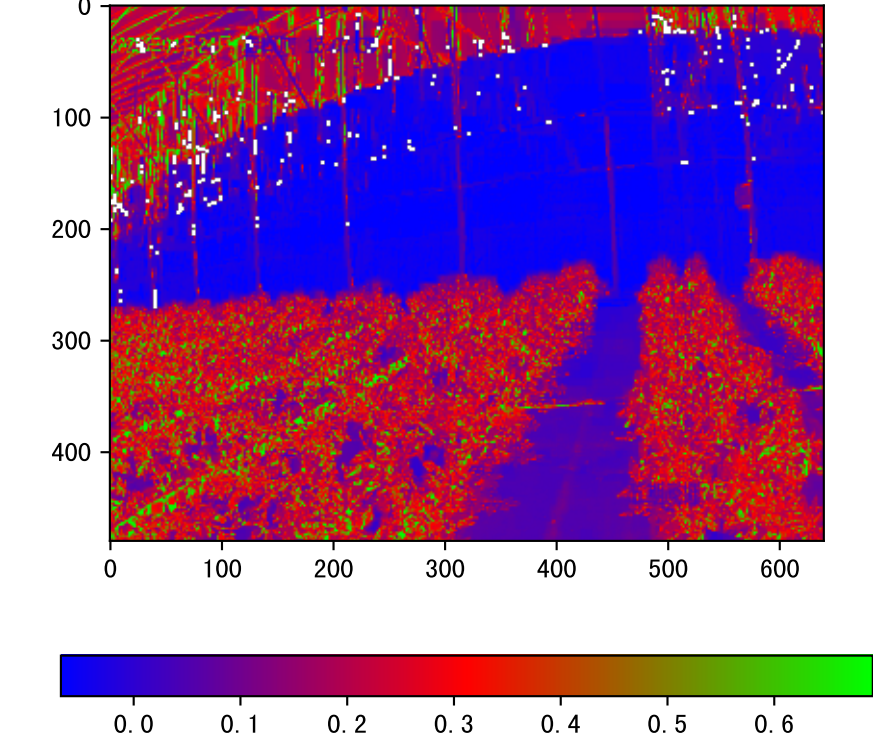


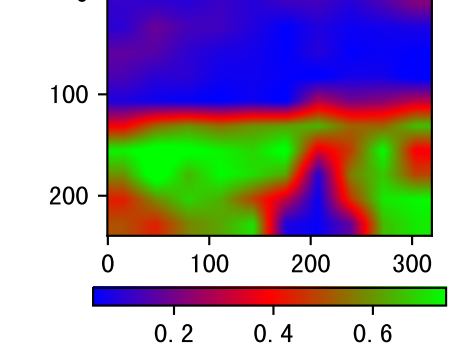
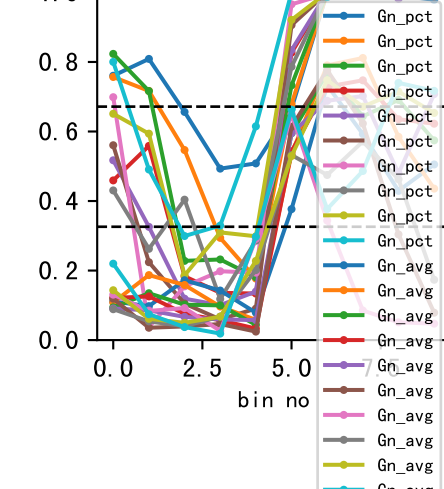
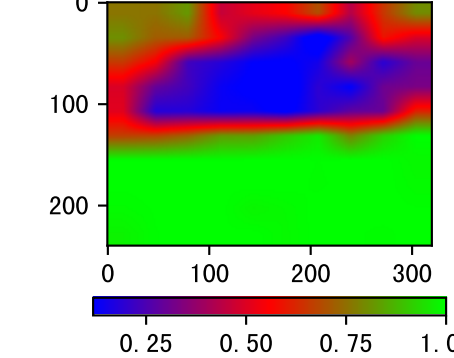
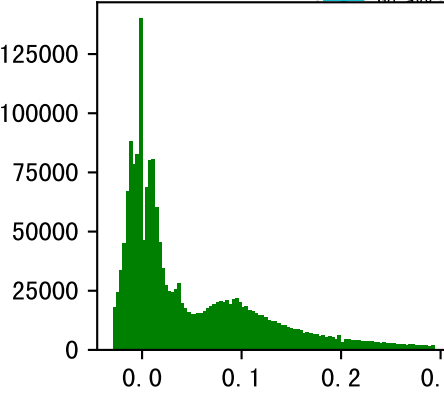
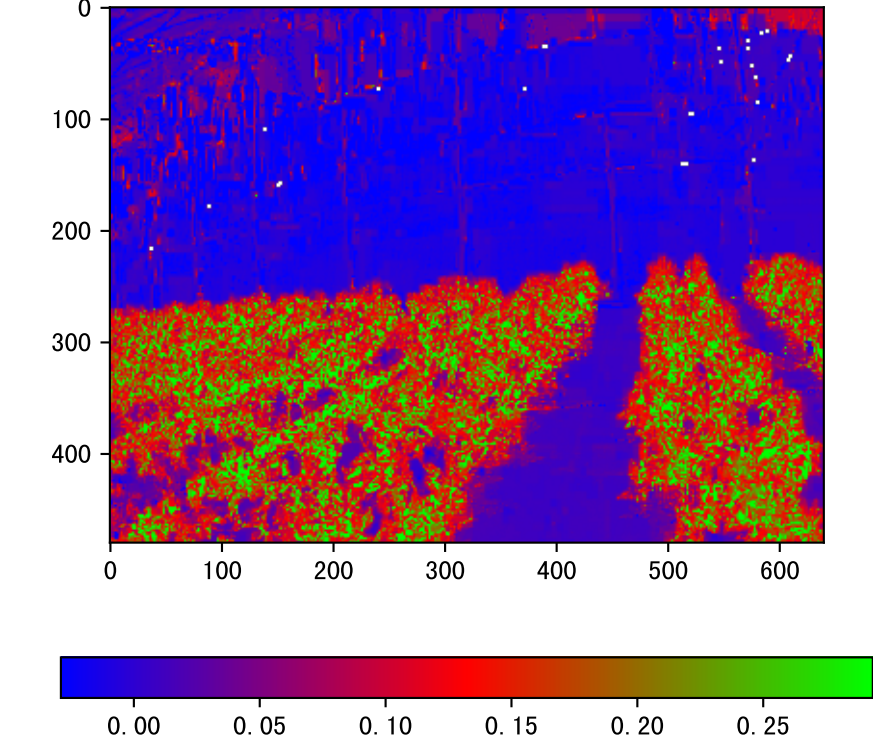
video_626_73_202504241207 D26



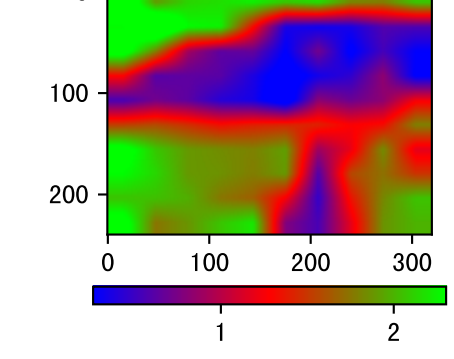
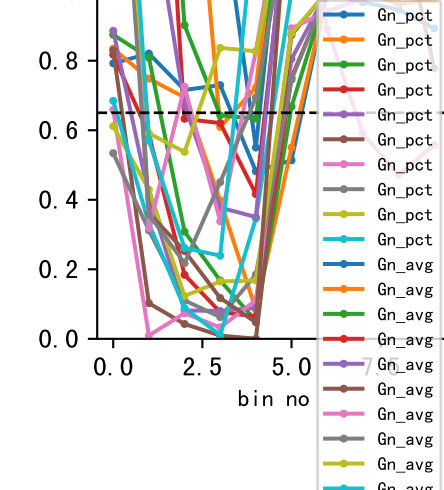
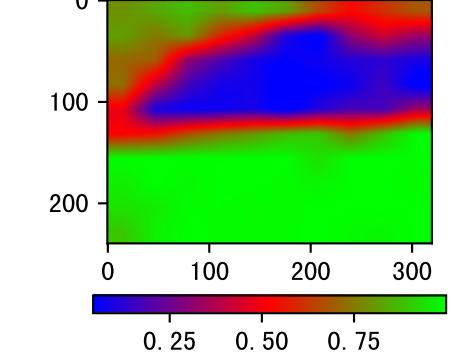
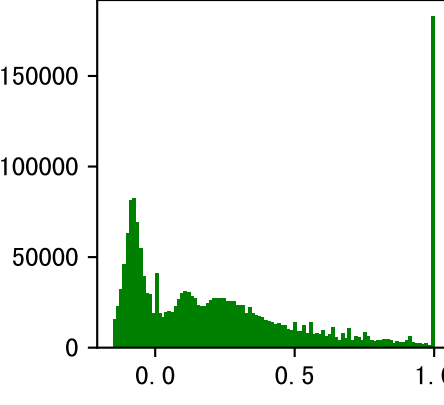
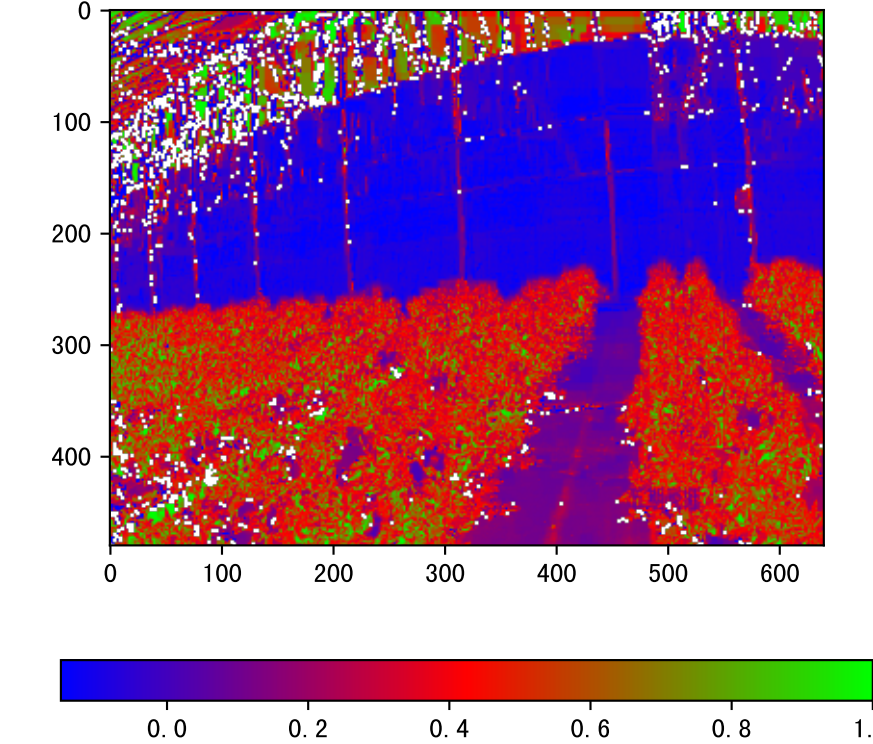
NGRD I



GL I



VARI



TGI

