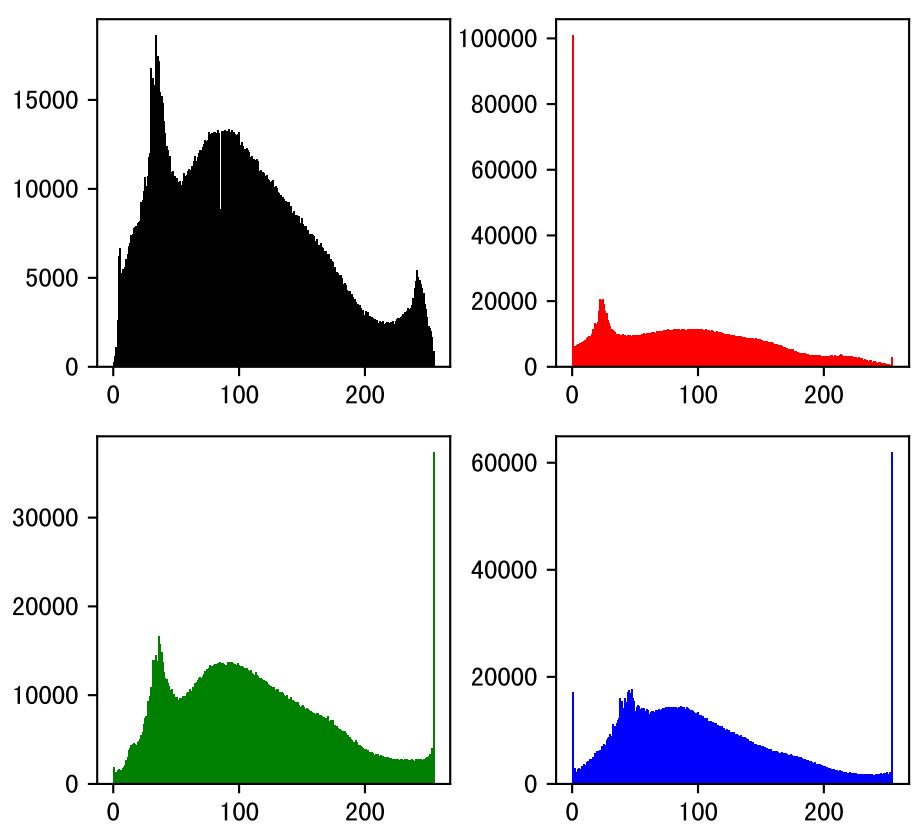
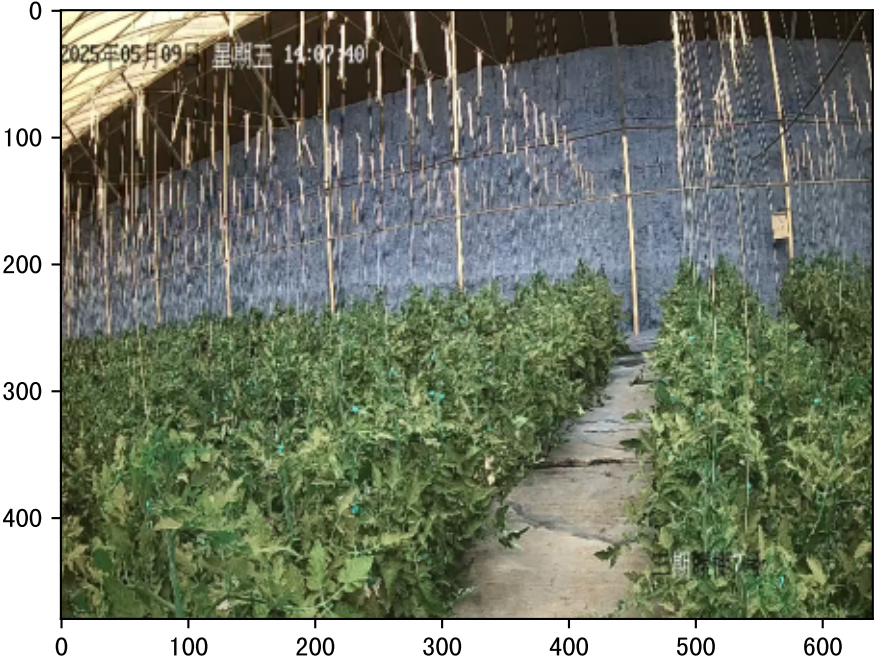
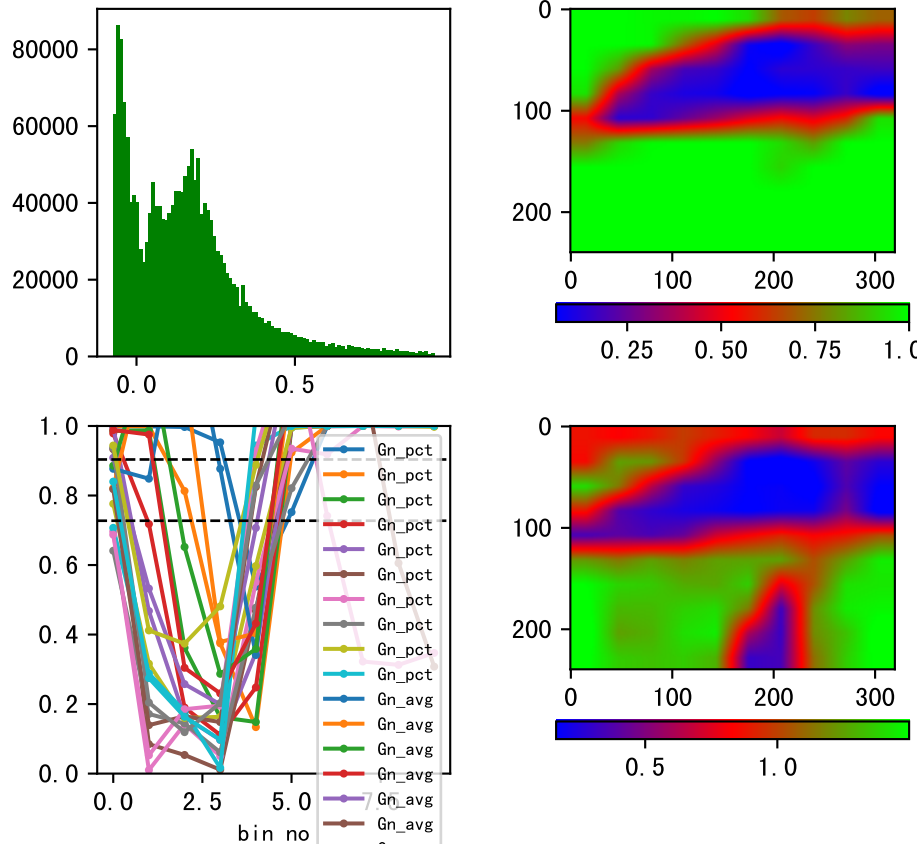
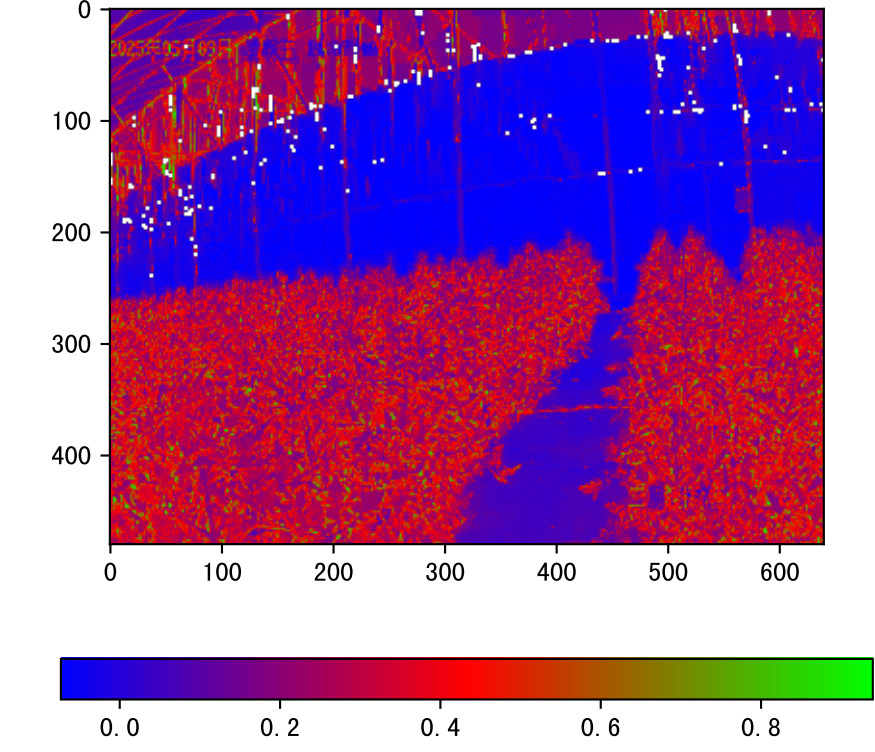


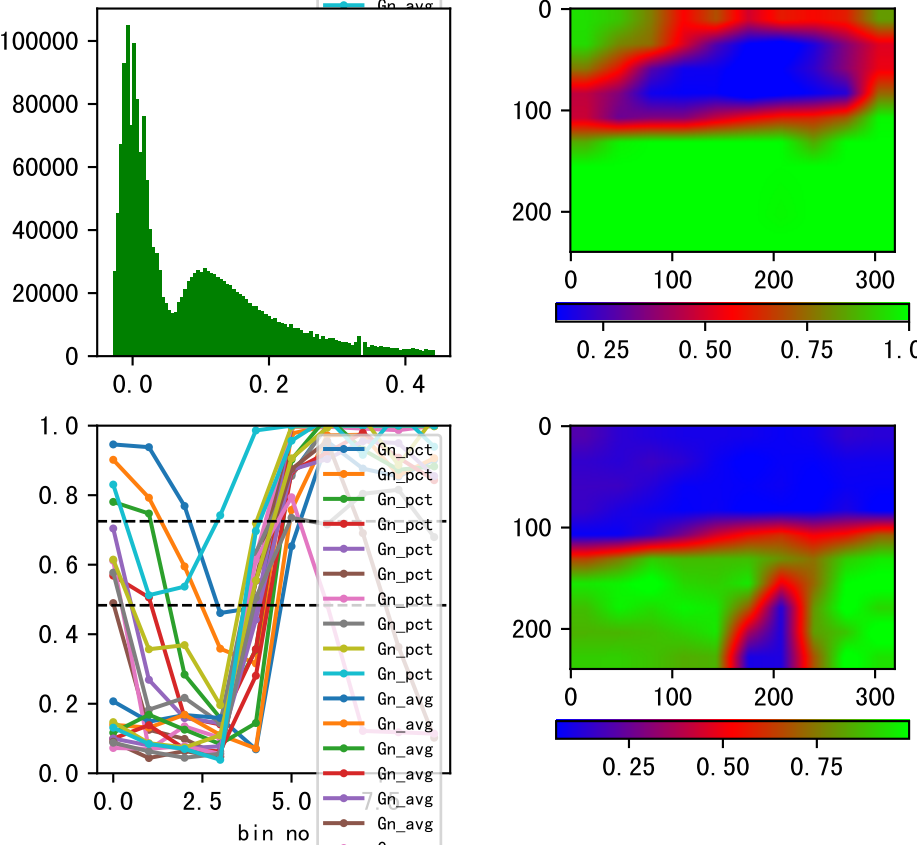
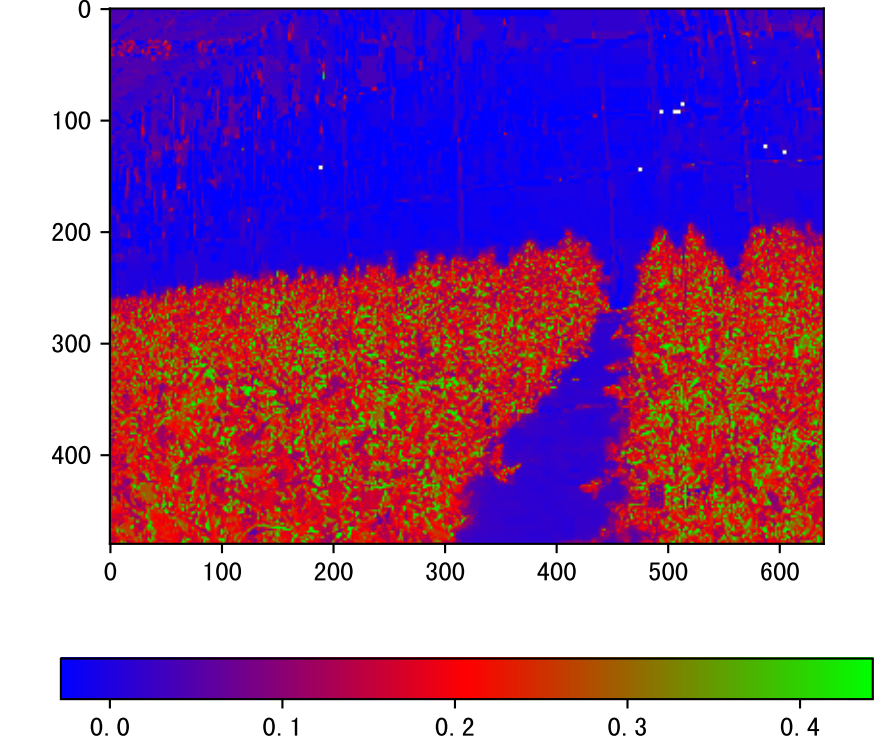
video_626_73_202505091407 D41



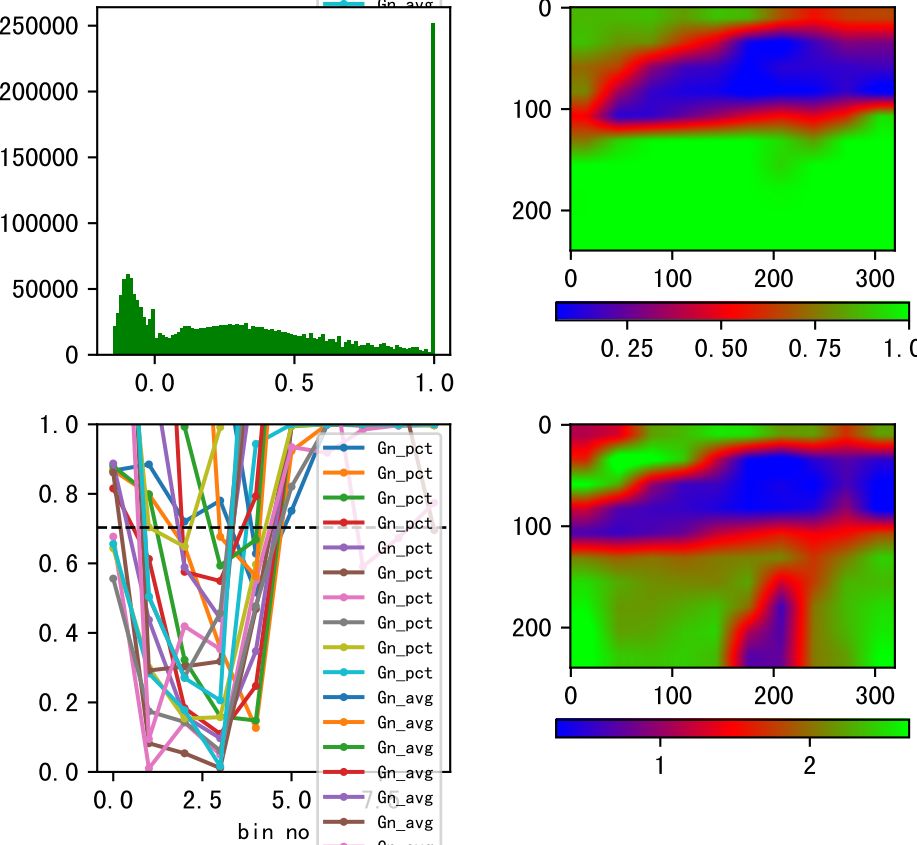
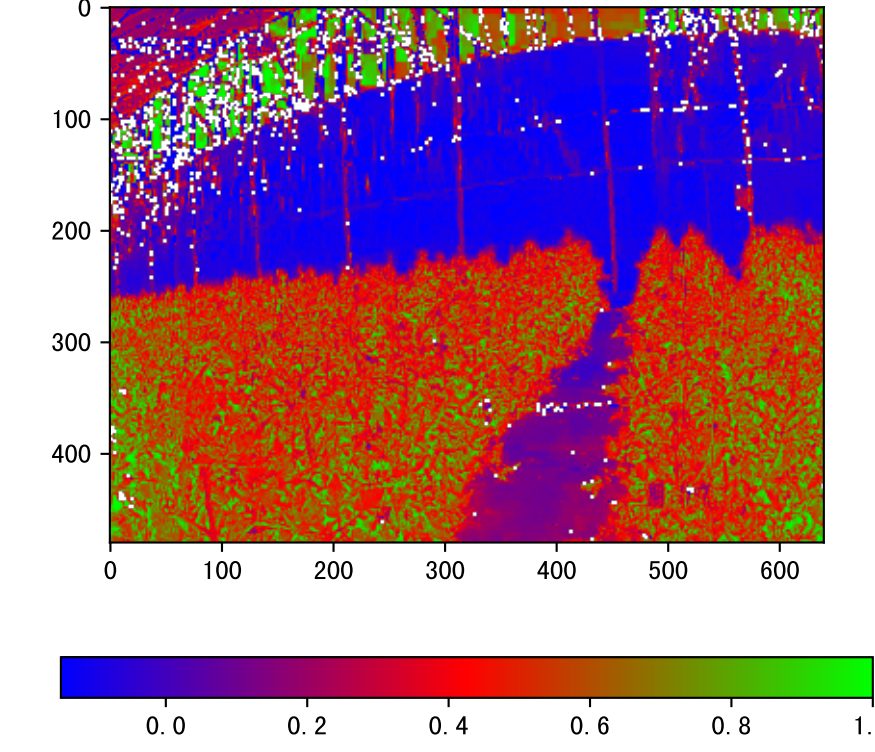
NGRD I



GL I



VARI



TGI

