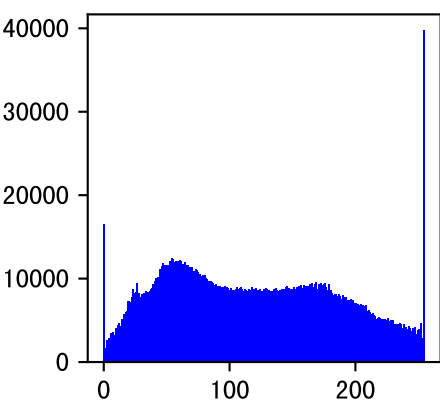
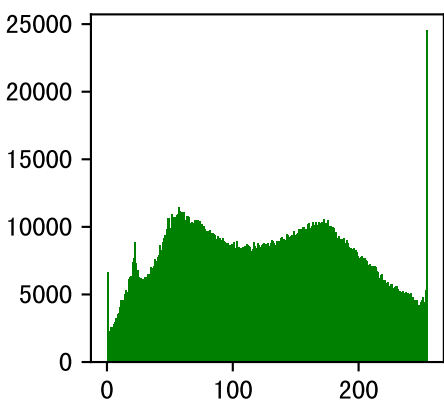
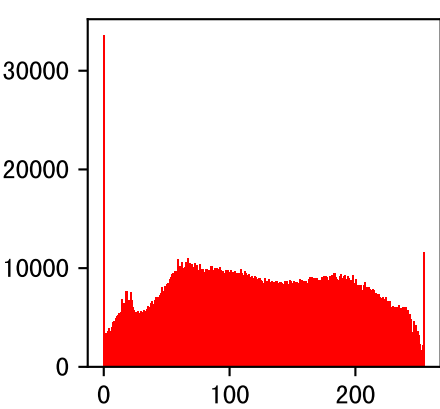
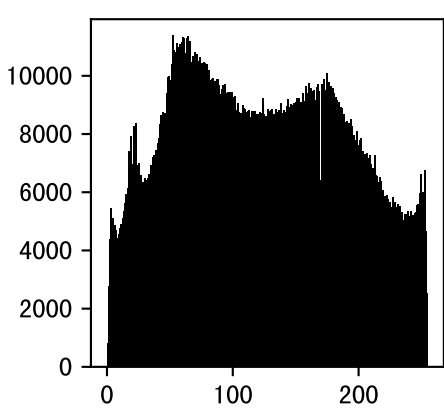
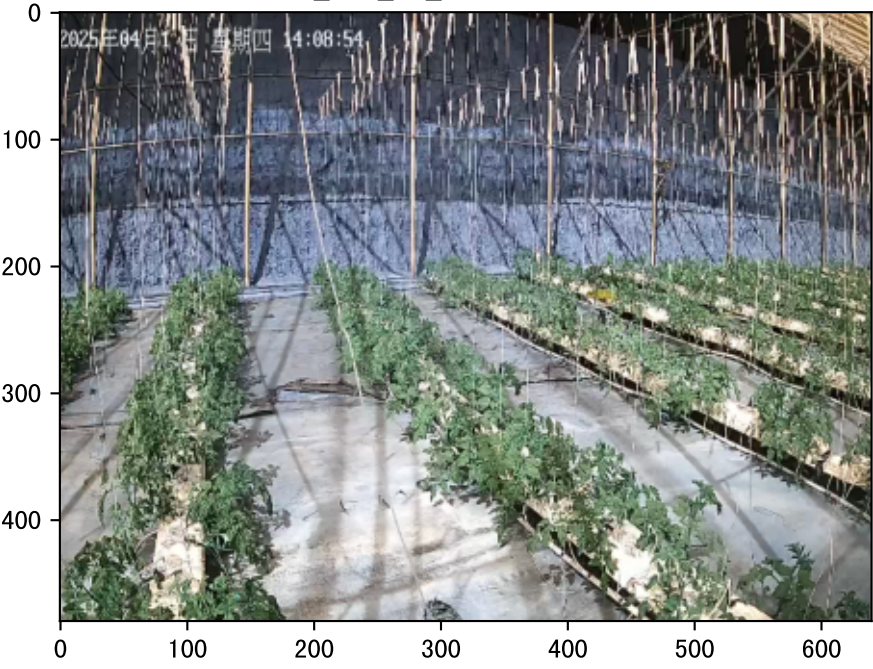
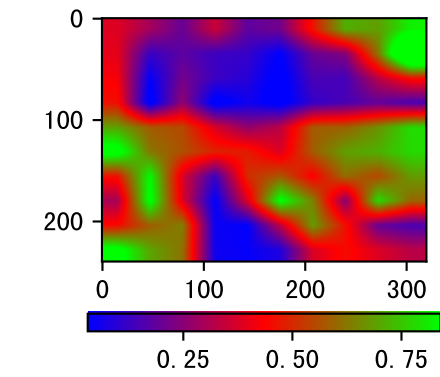
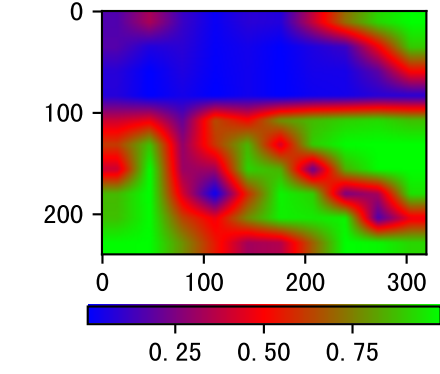
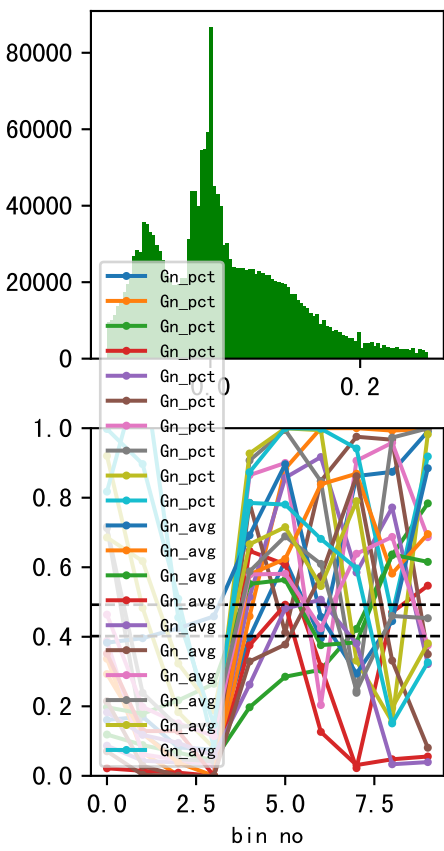
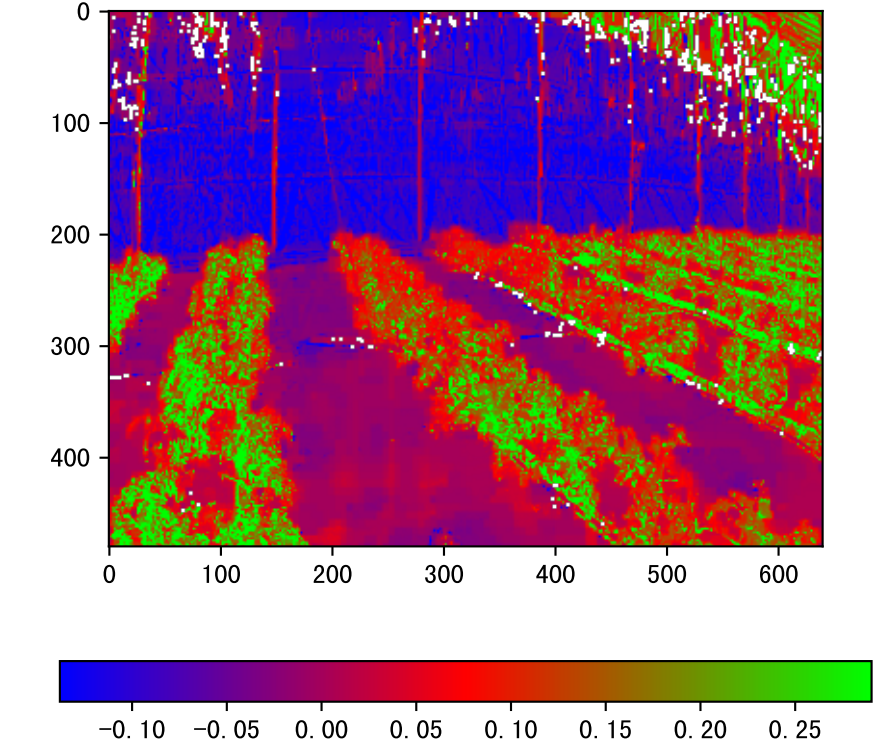


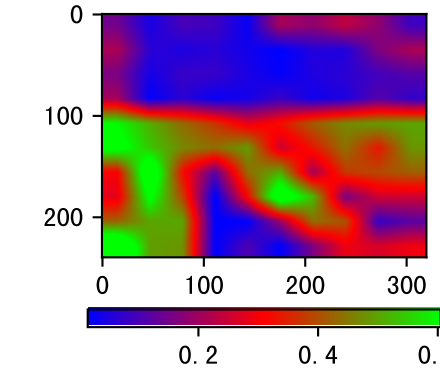
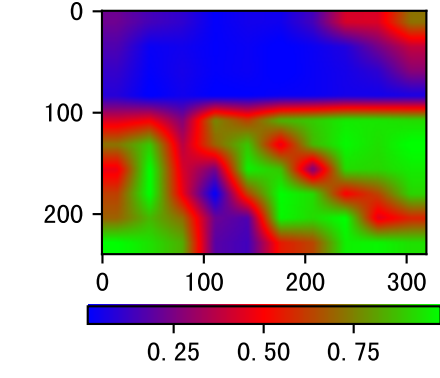
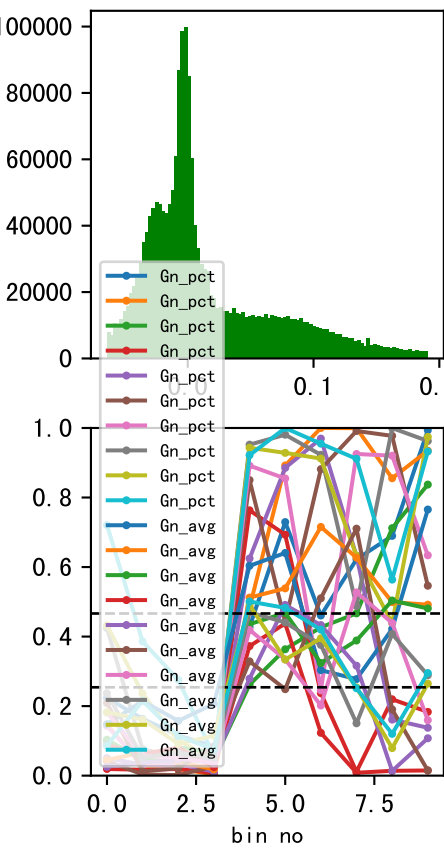
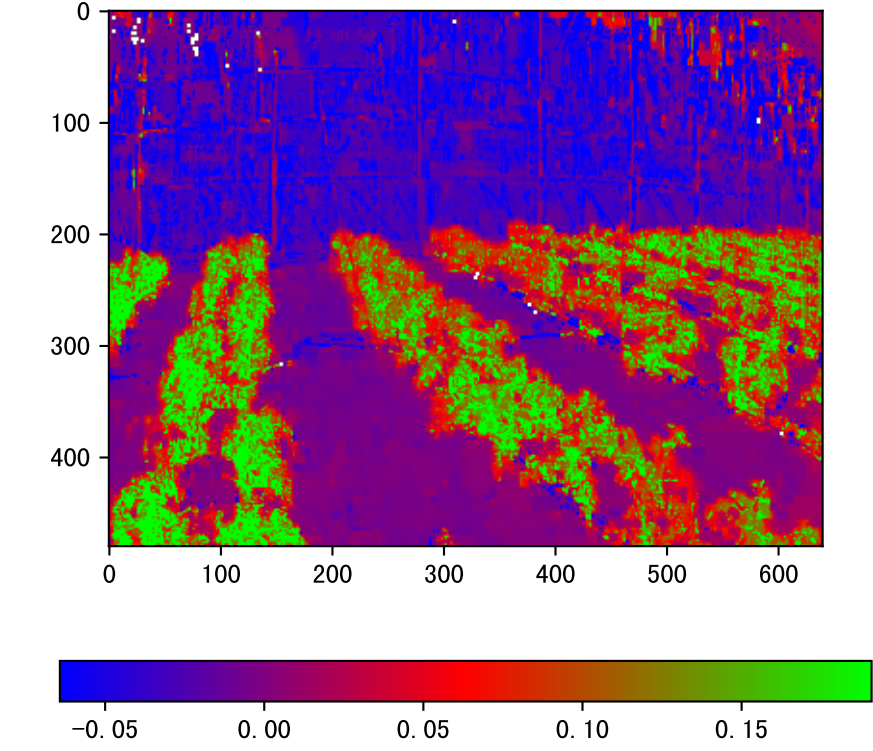
video_627_66_202504171408 D19



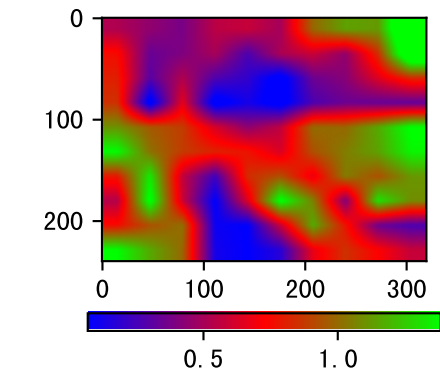
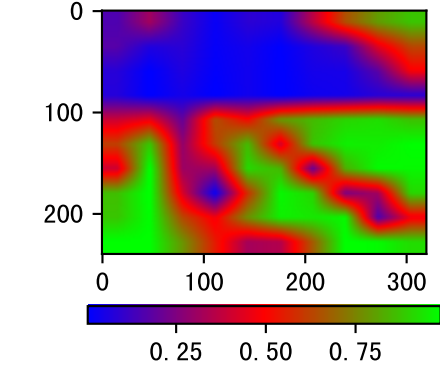
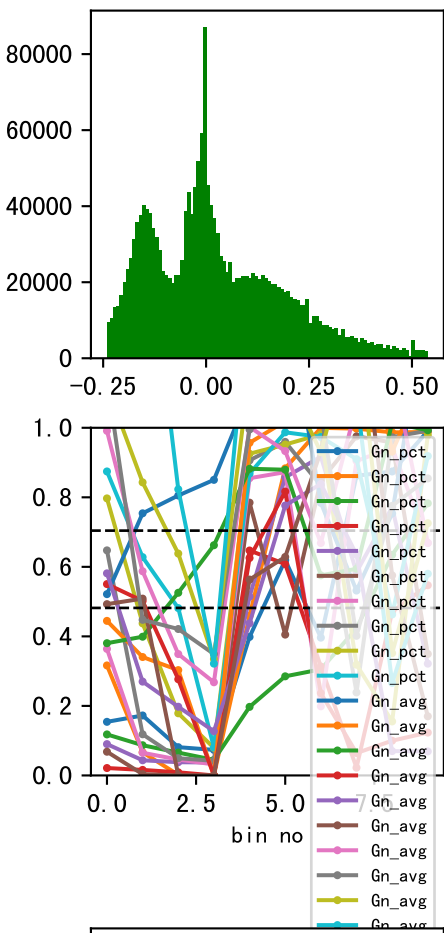
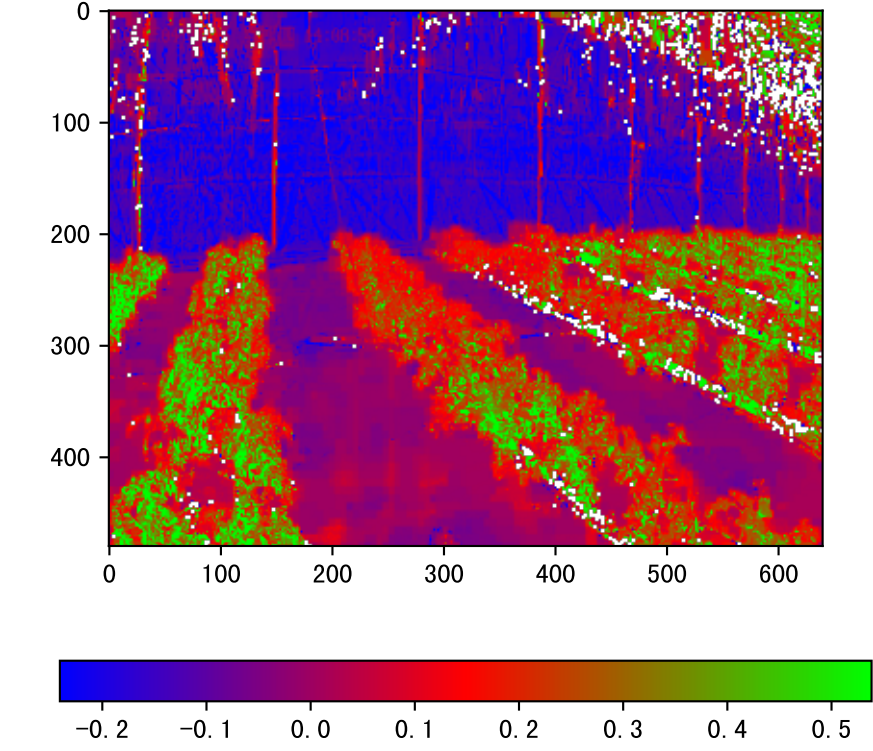
NGRD I



GL I



VARI



TGI

