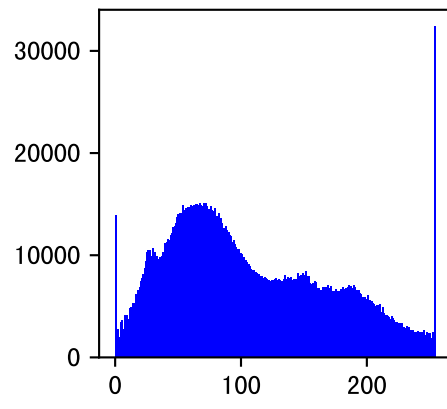
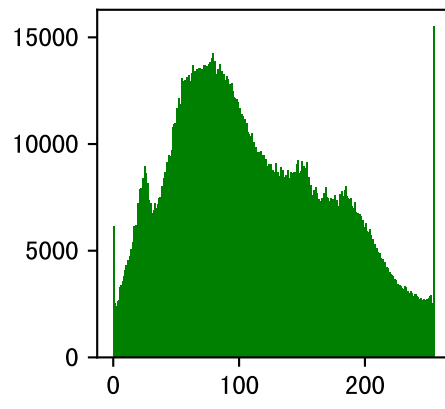
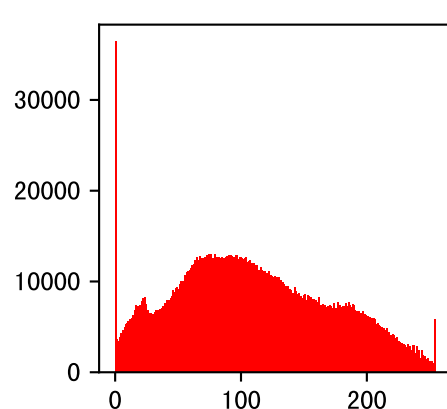
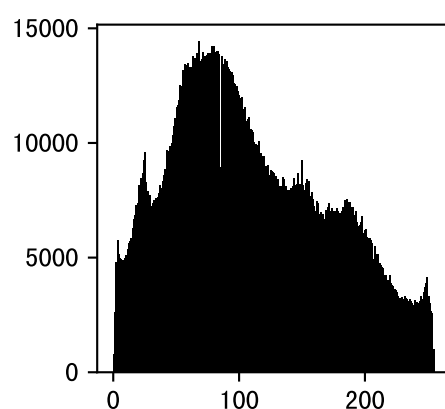
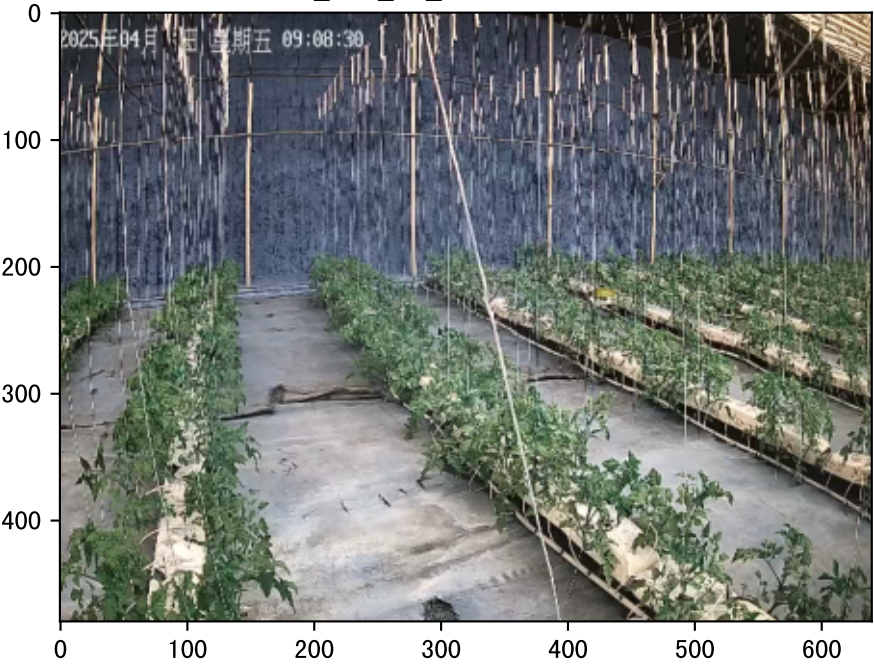
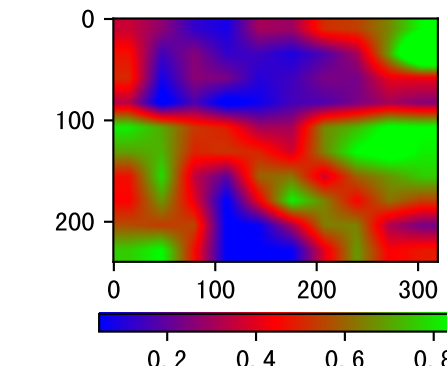
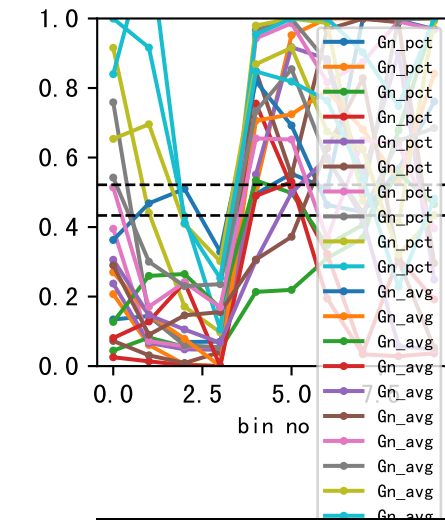
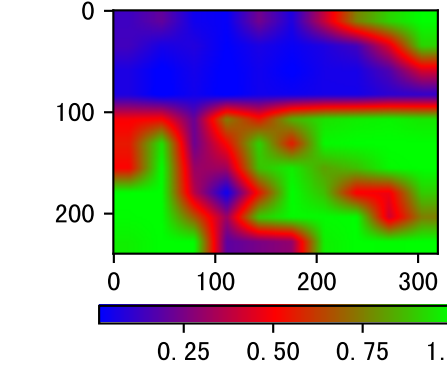
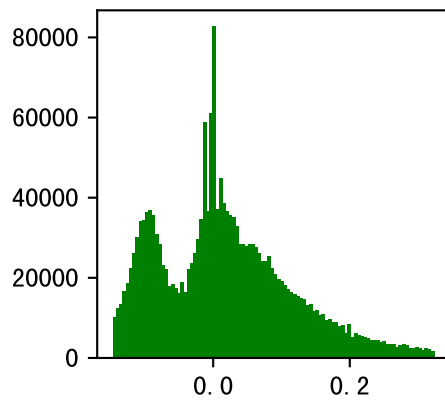
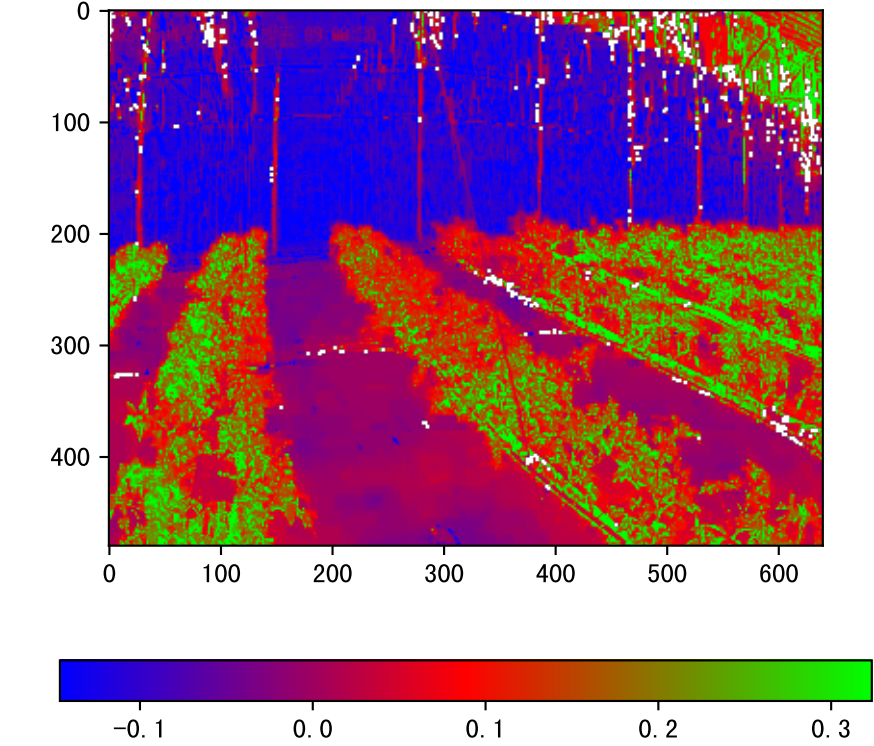


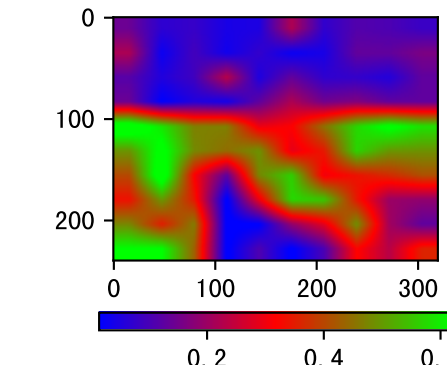
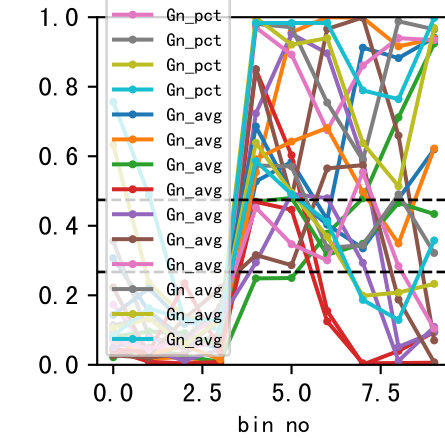
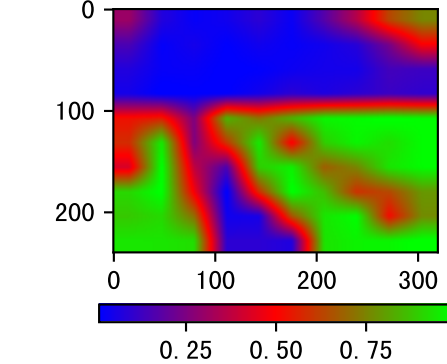
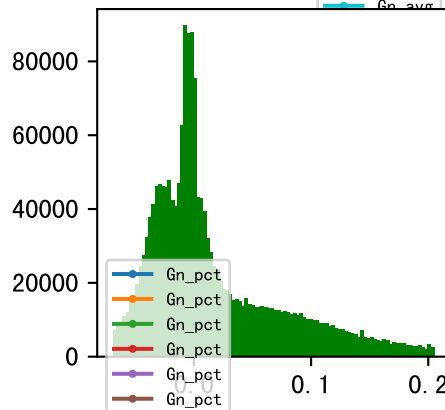
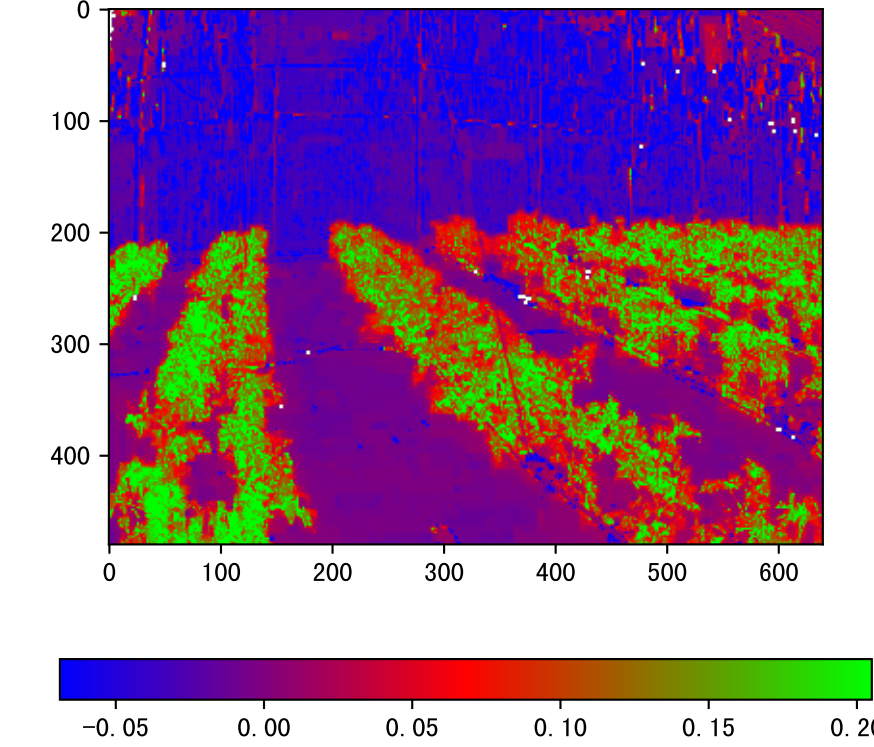
video_627_66_202504180908 D20



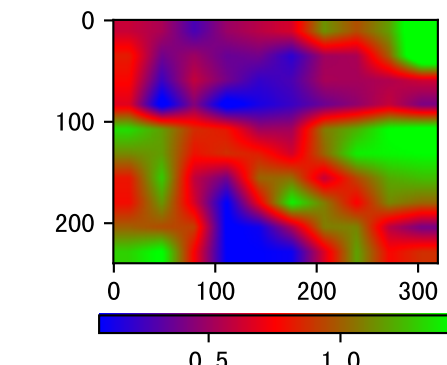
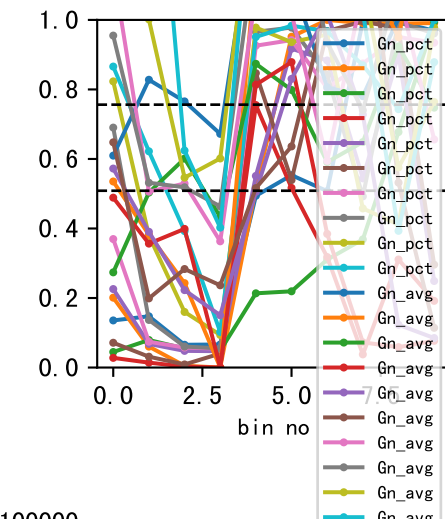
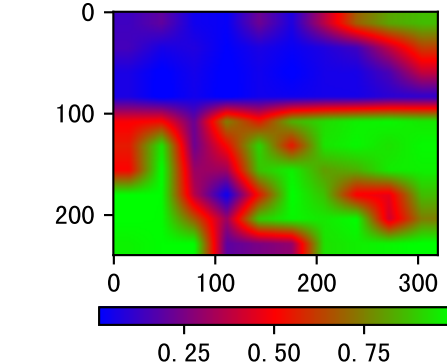
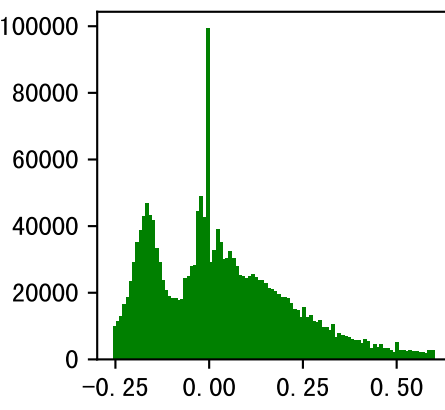
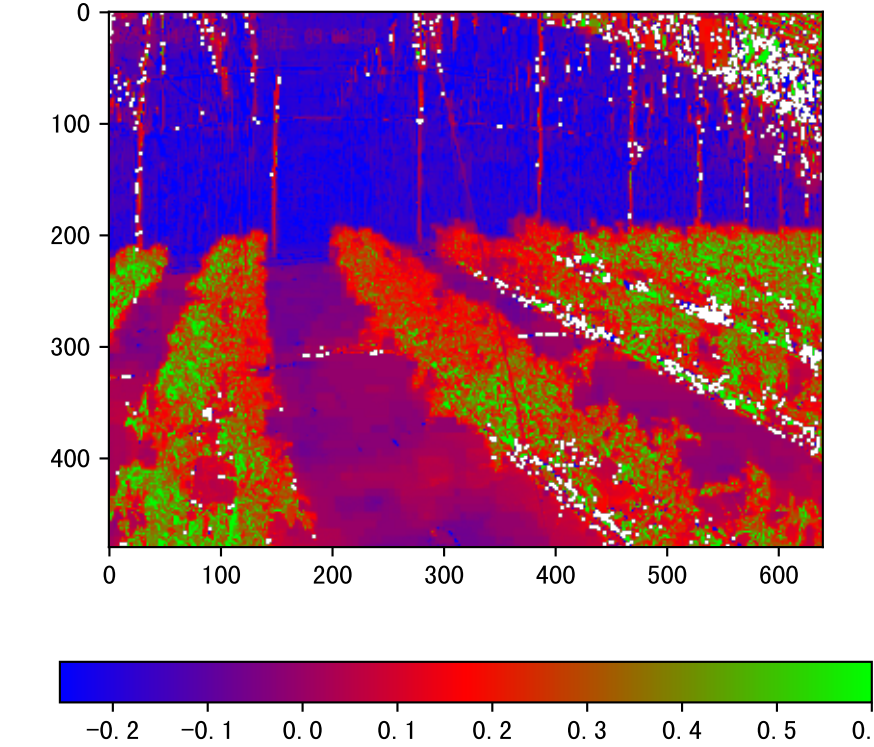
NGRD I



GL I



VAR I



TGI

