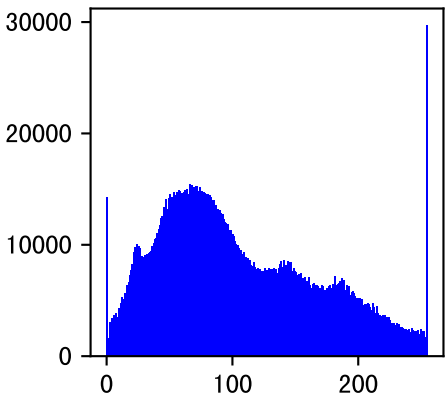
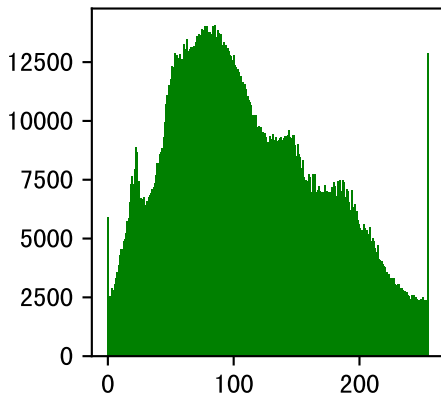
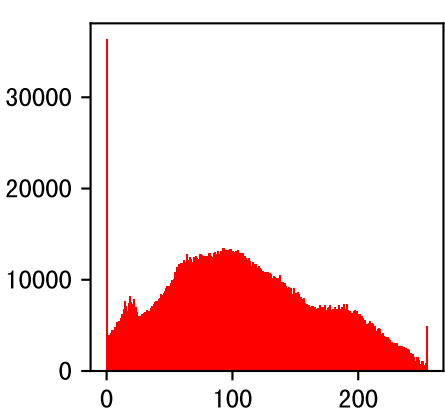
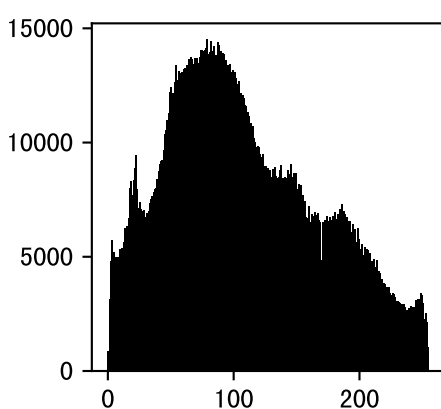
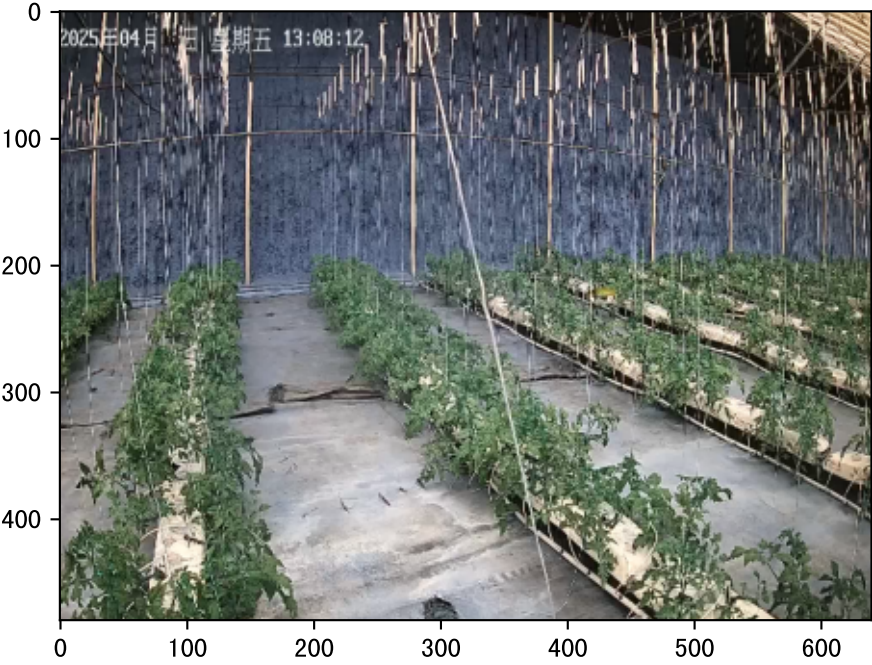
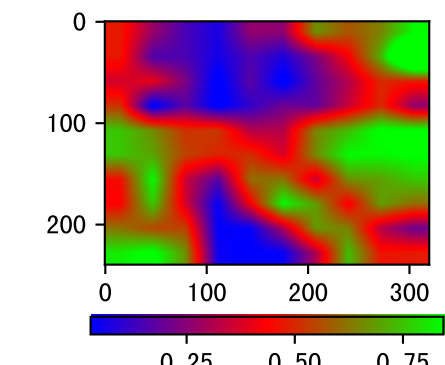
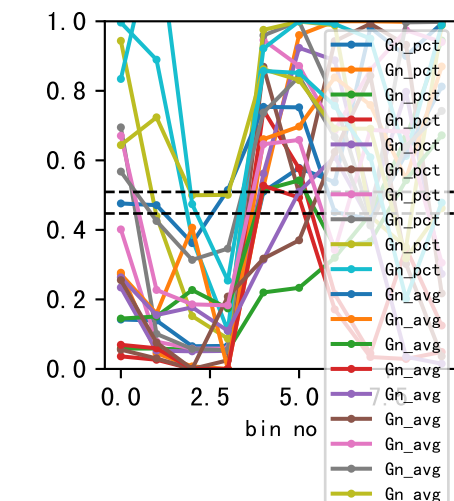
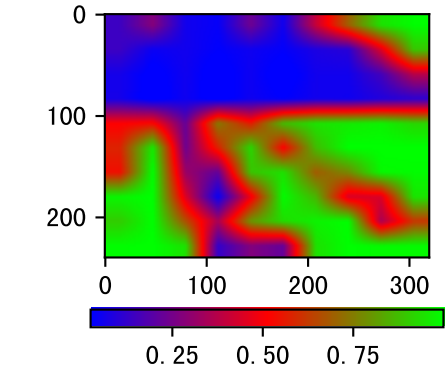
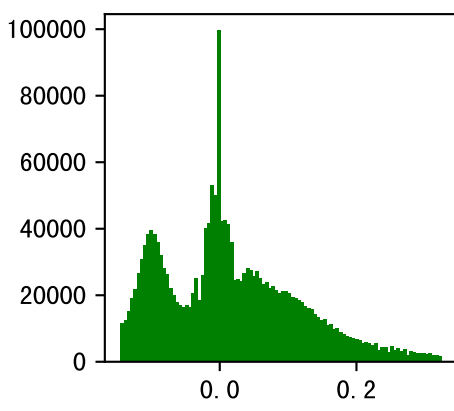
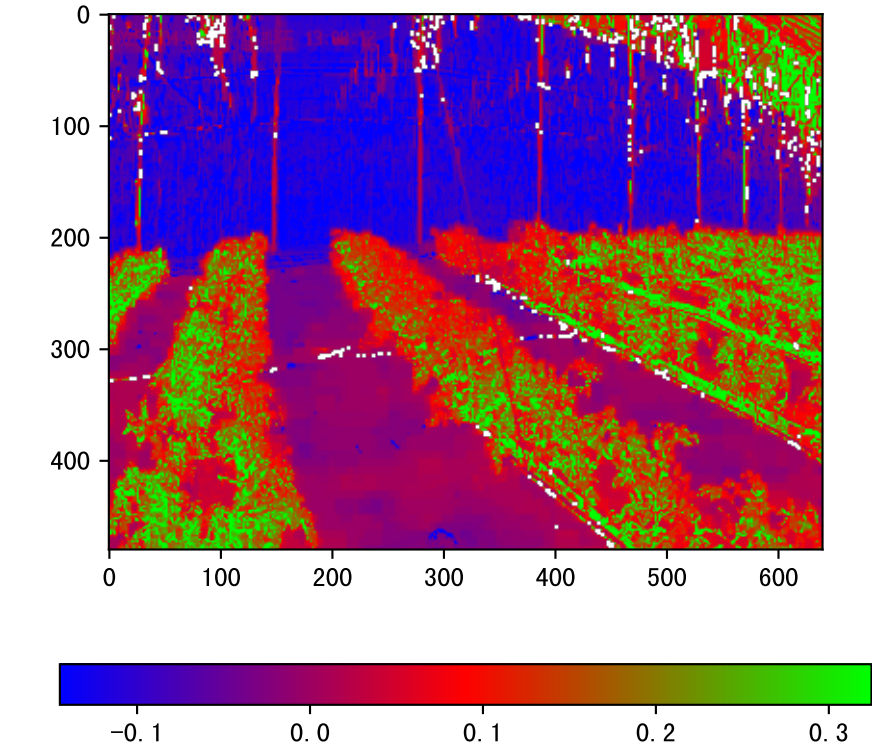


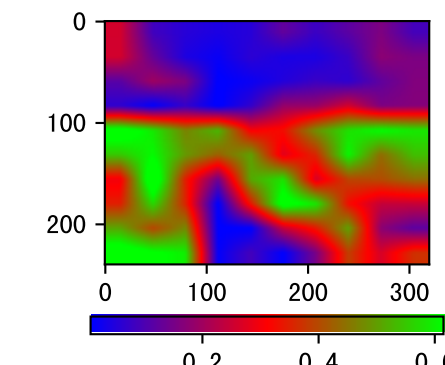
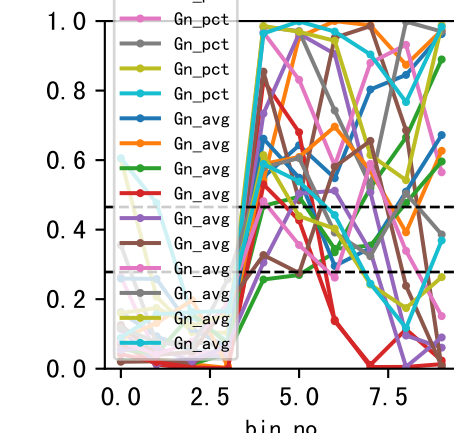
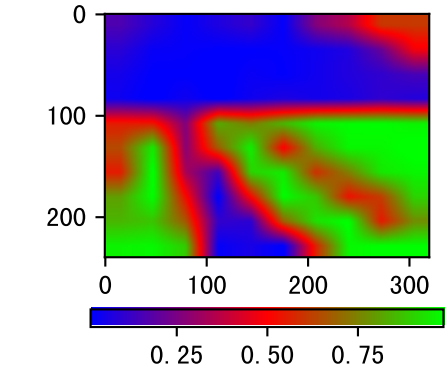
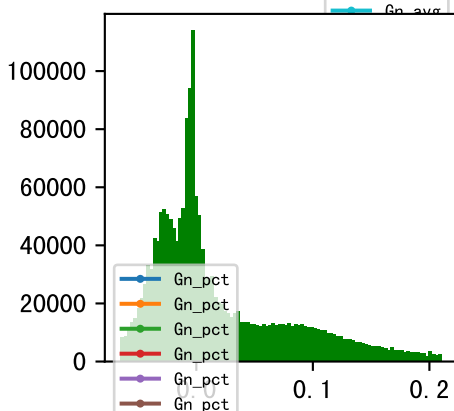
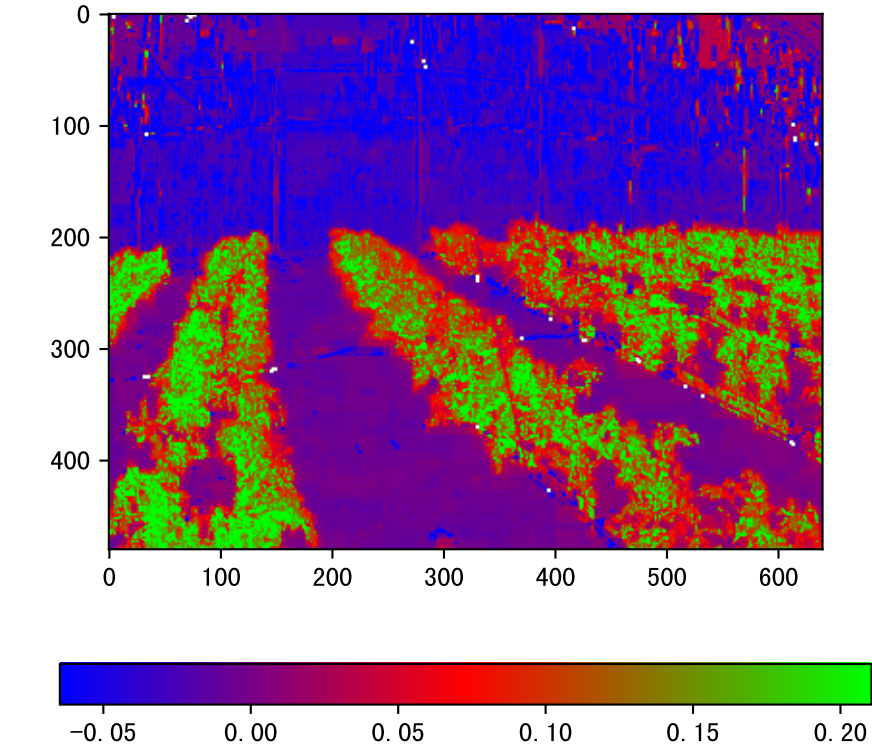
video_627_66_202504181308 D20



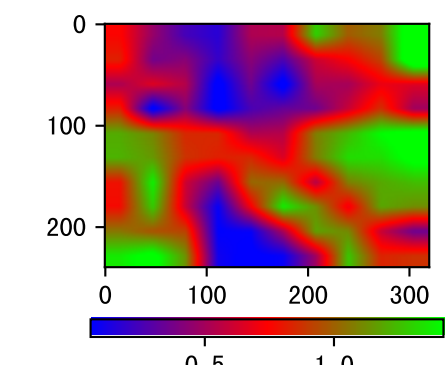
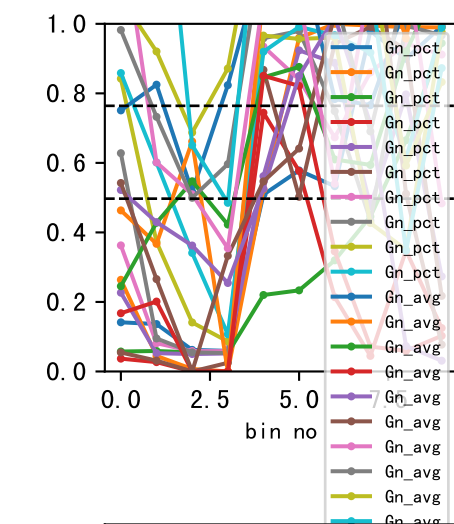
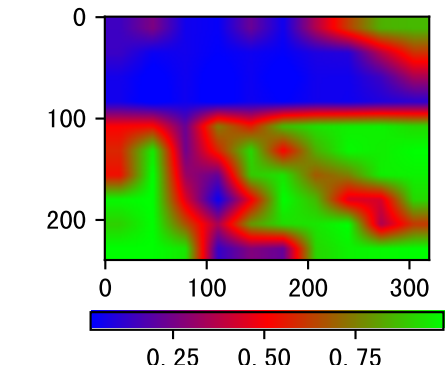
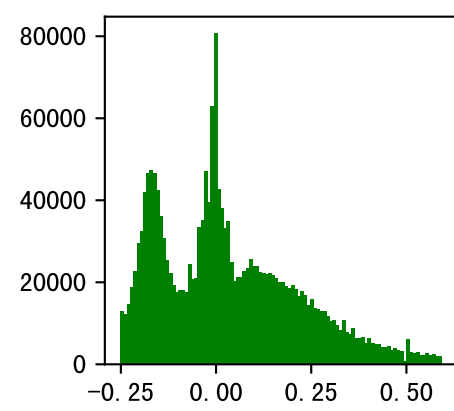
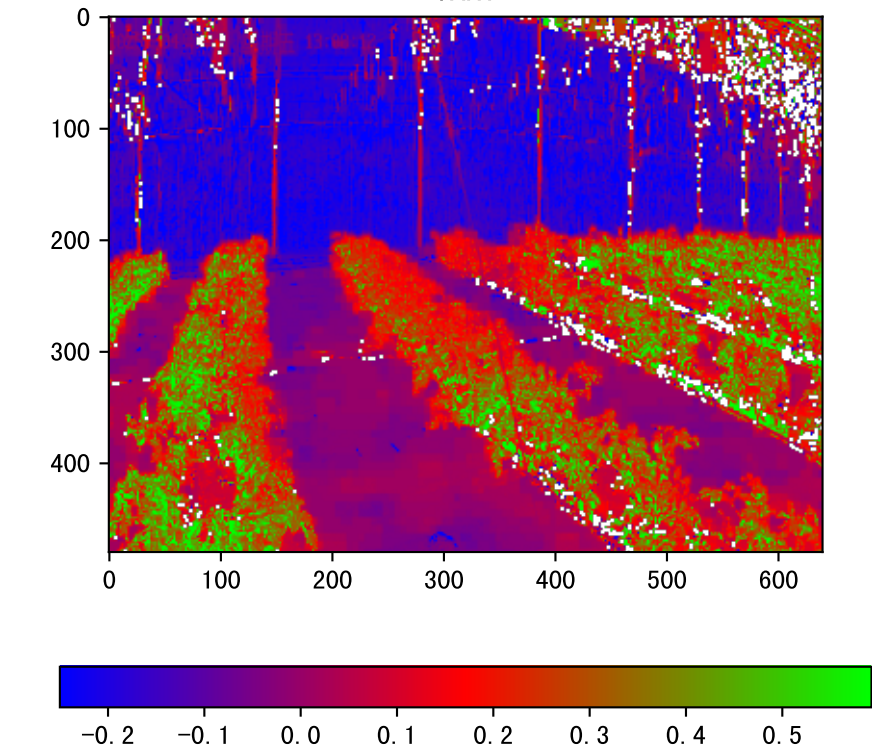
NGRD I



GL I



VARI



TGI

