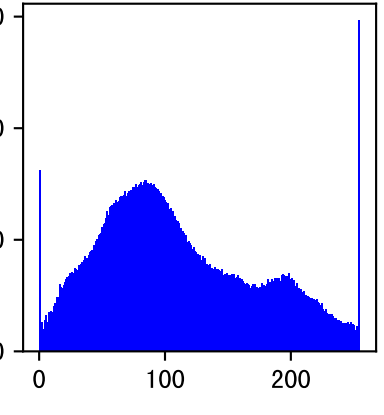
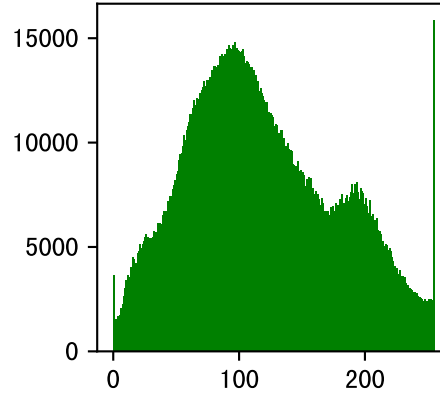
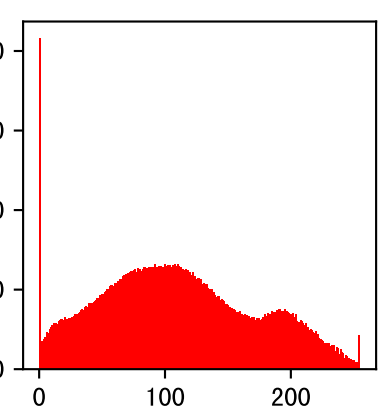
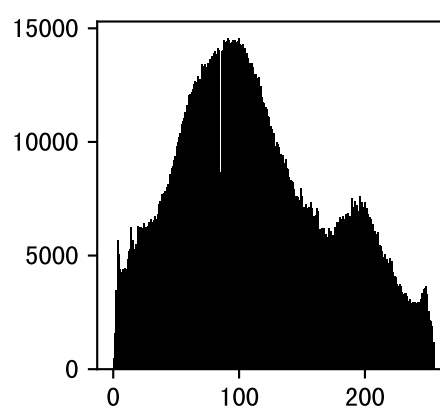
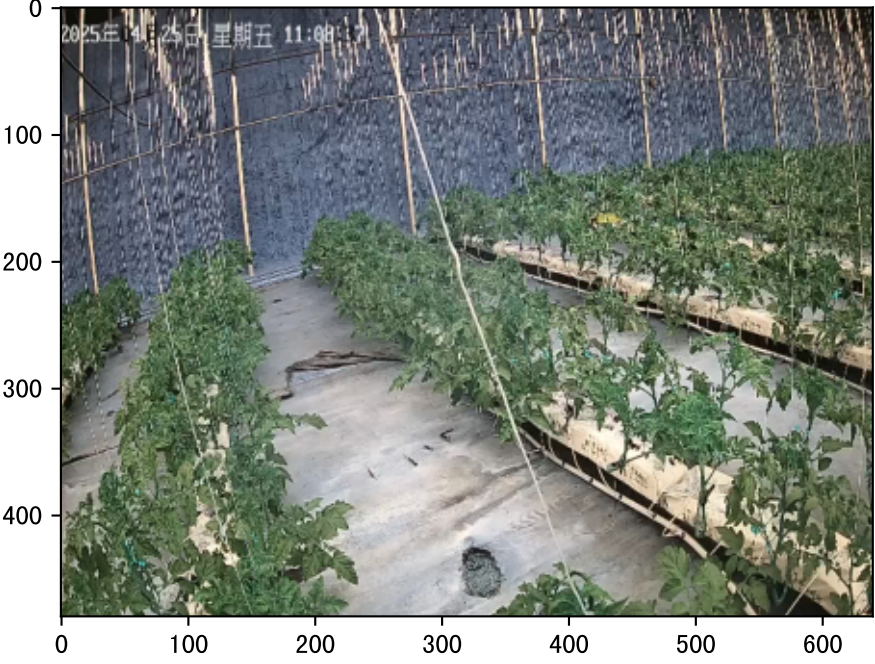
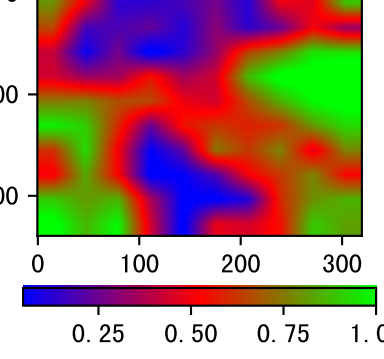
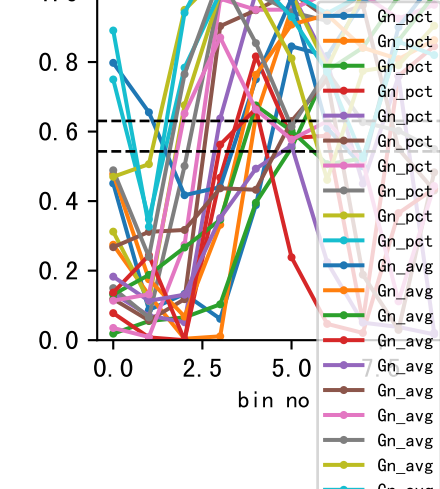
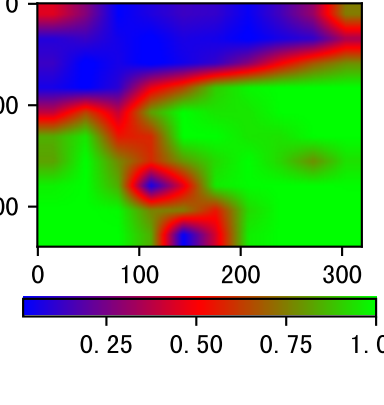
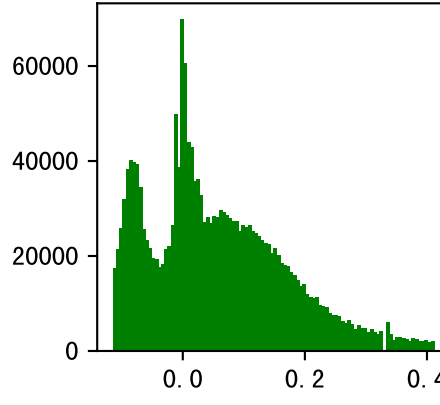
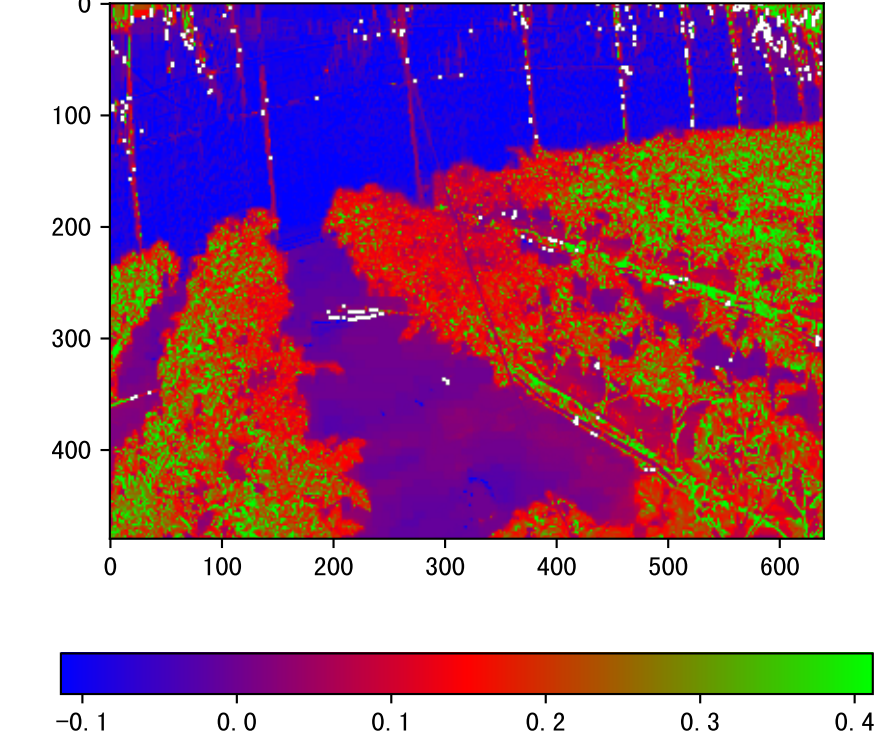


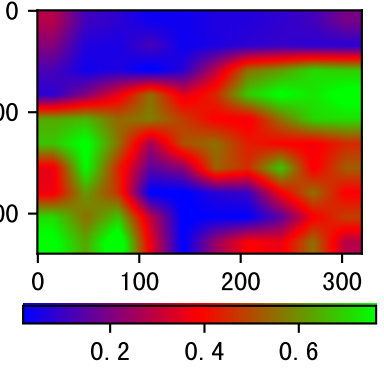
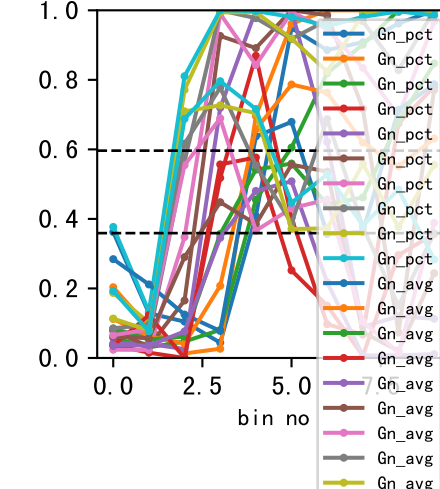
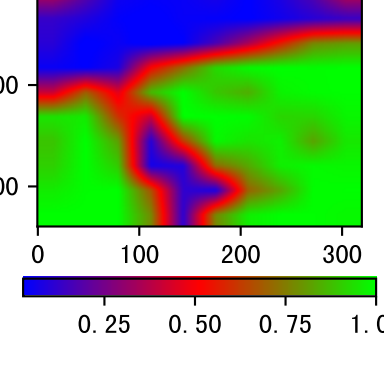
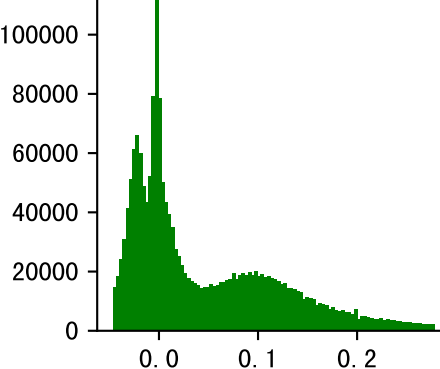
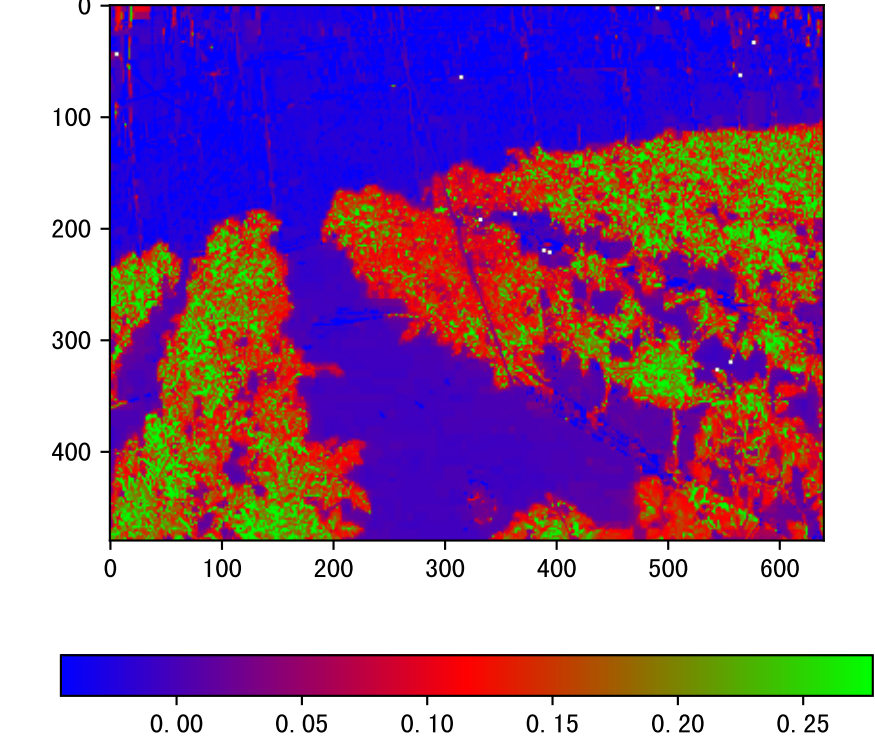
video_627_66_202504251108 D27



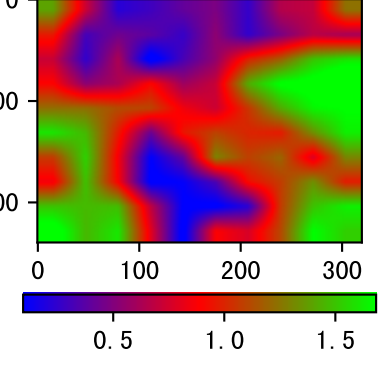
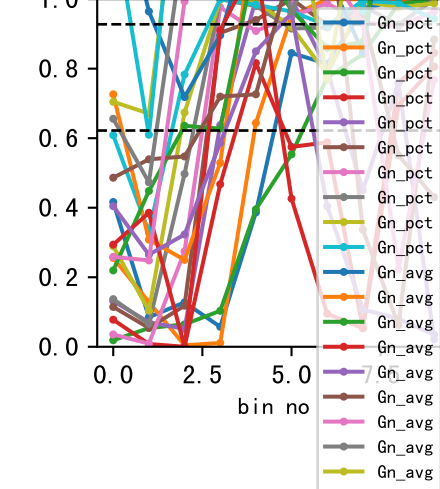
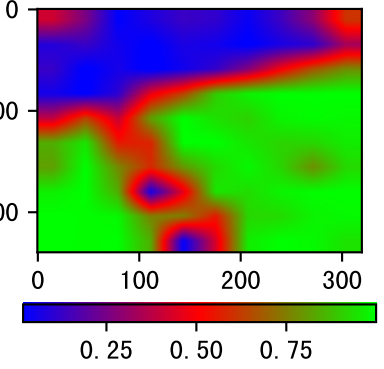
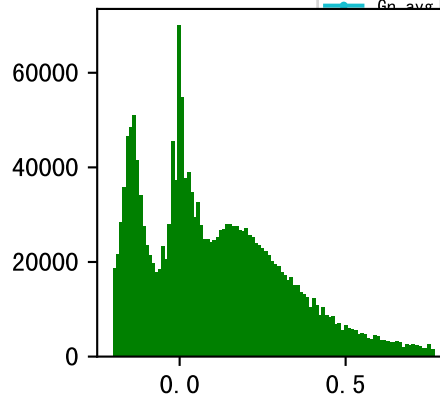
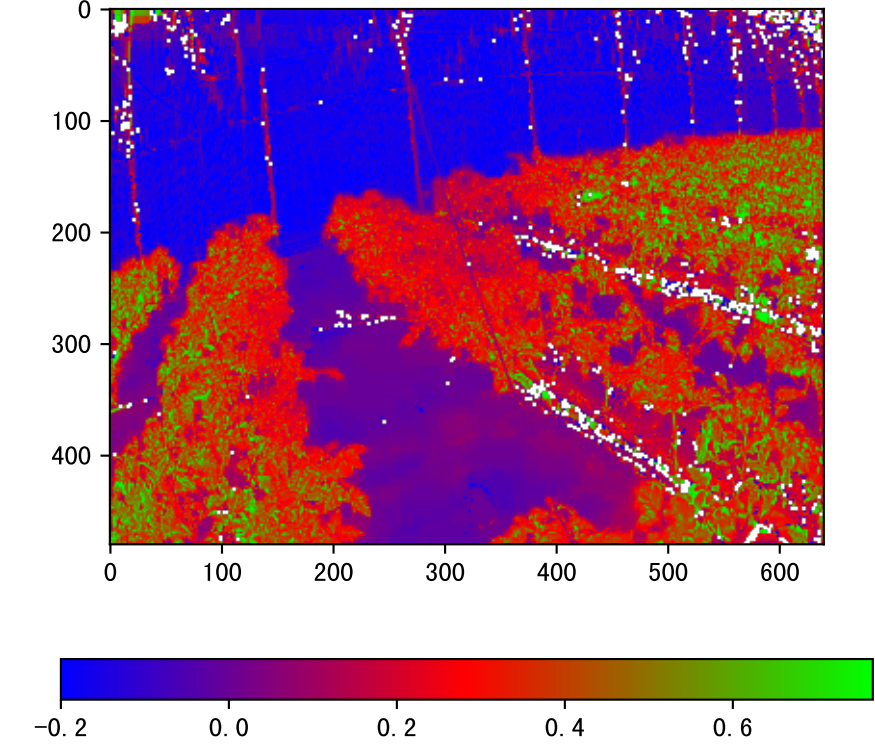
NGRD I



GL I



VAR I



TGI

