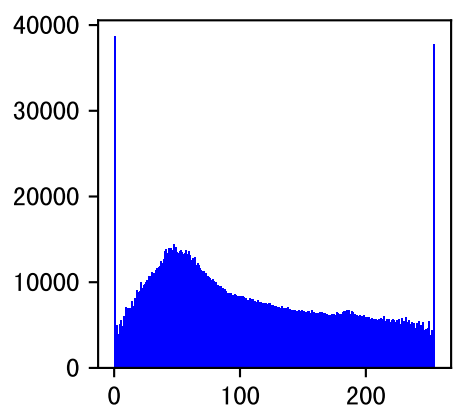
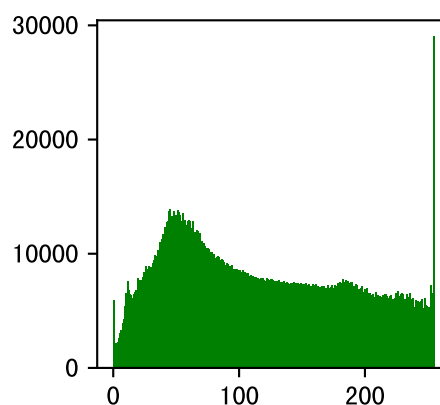
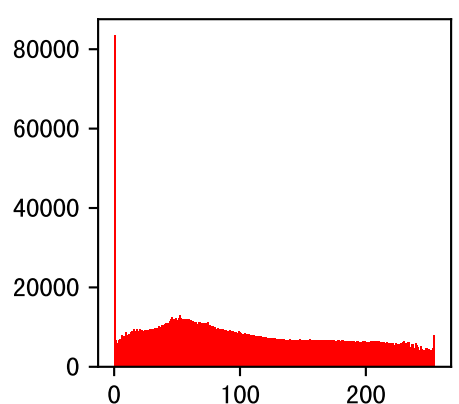
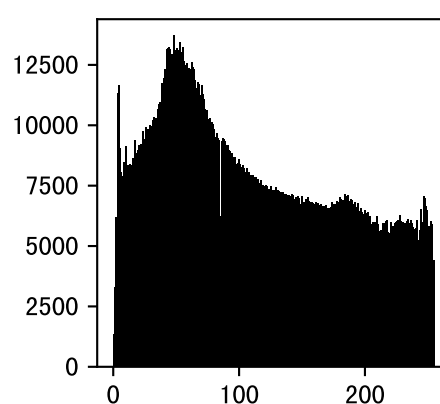
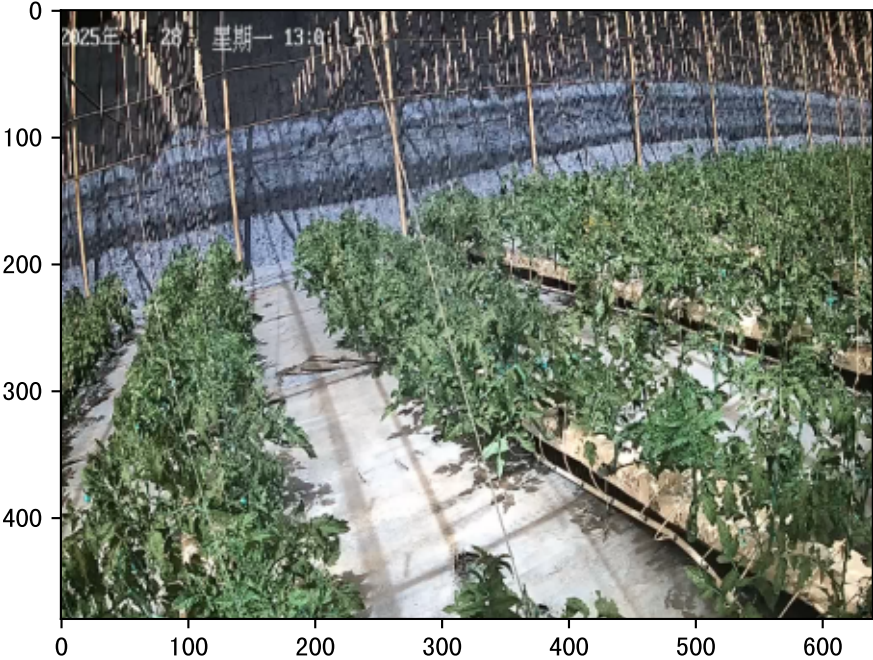
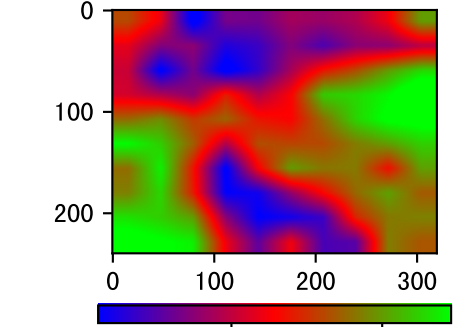
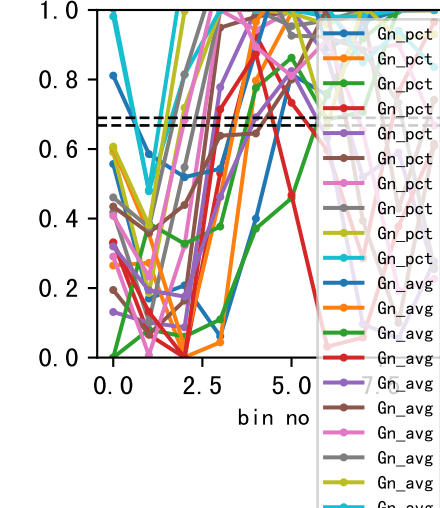
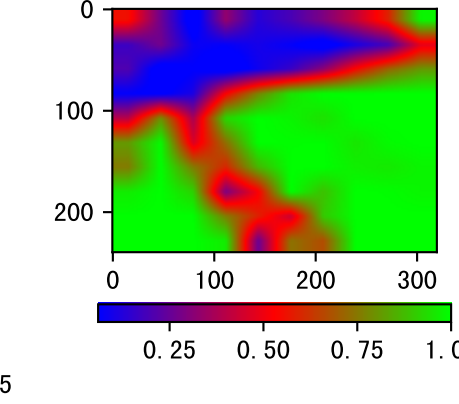
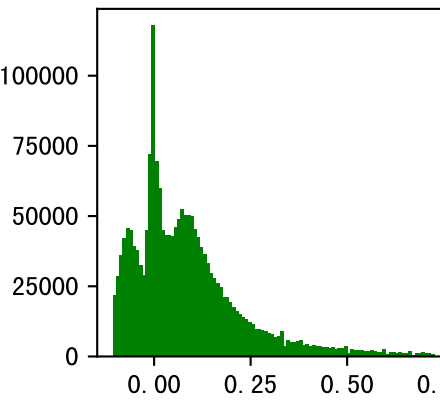
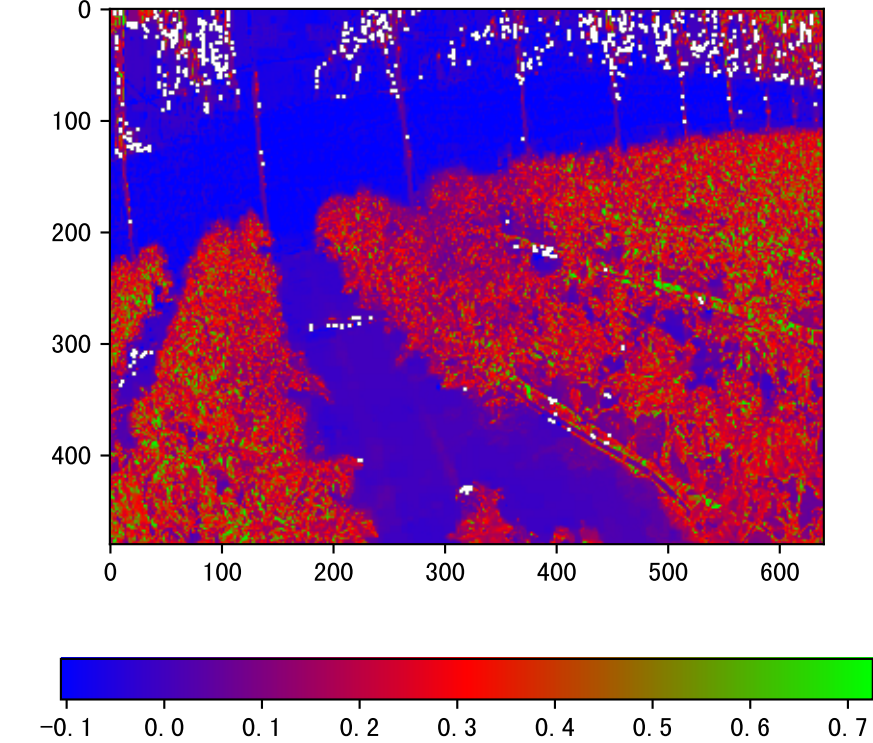


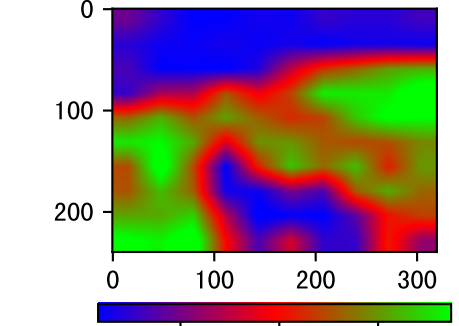
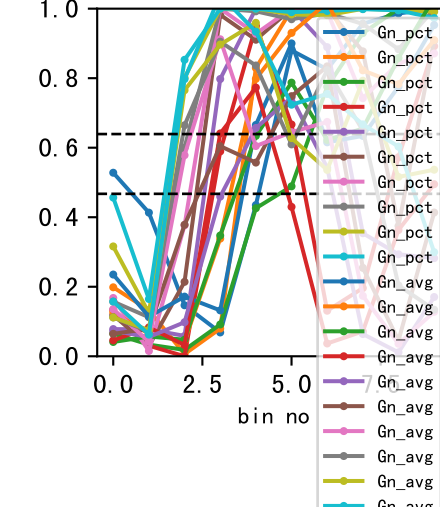
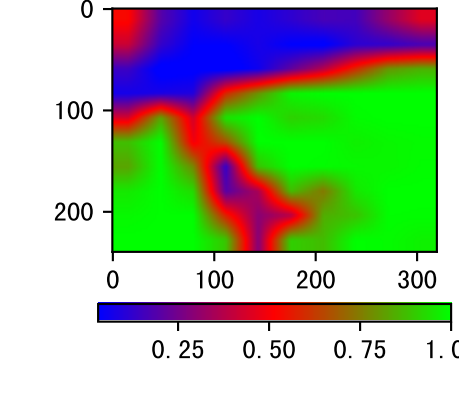
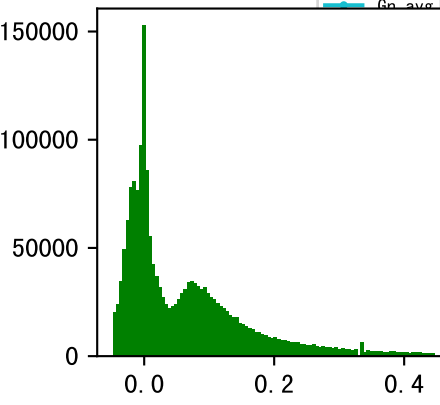
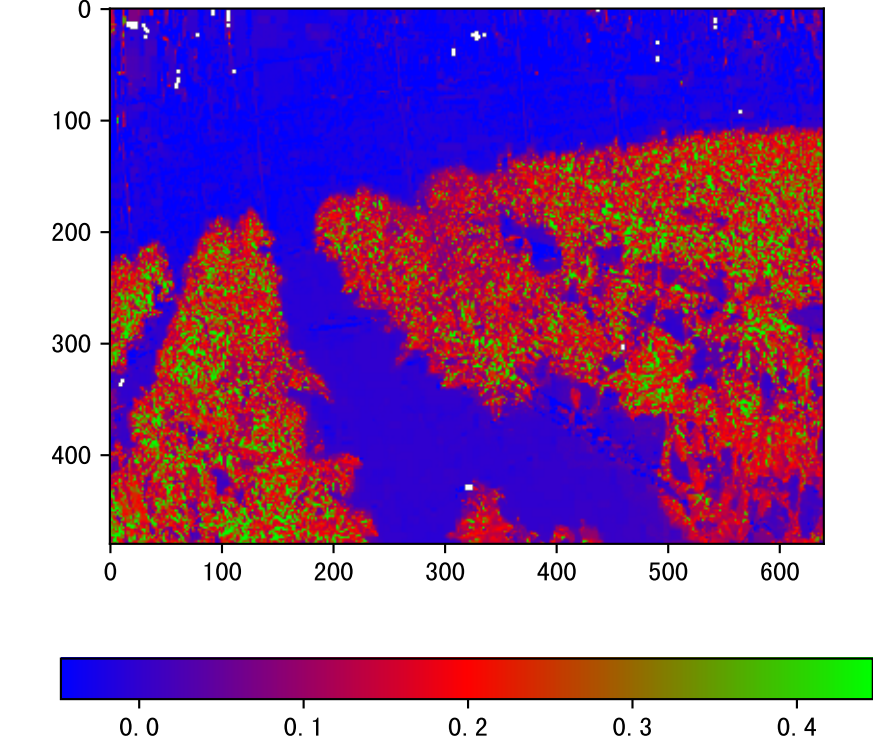
video_627_66_202504281308 D30



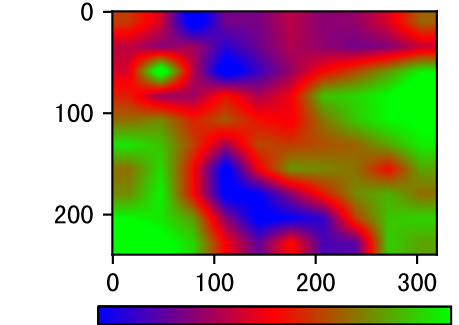
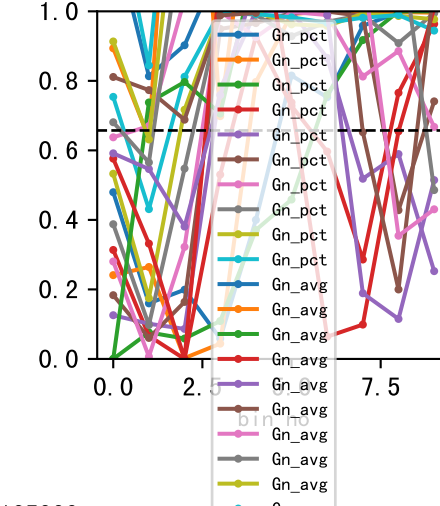
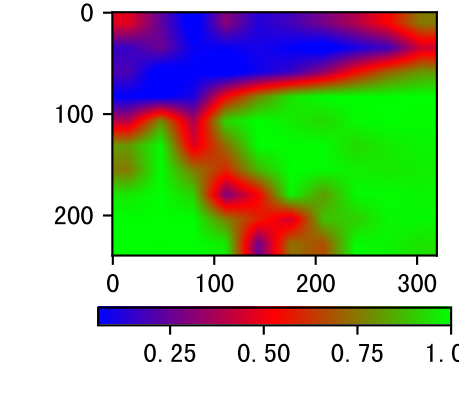
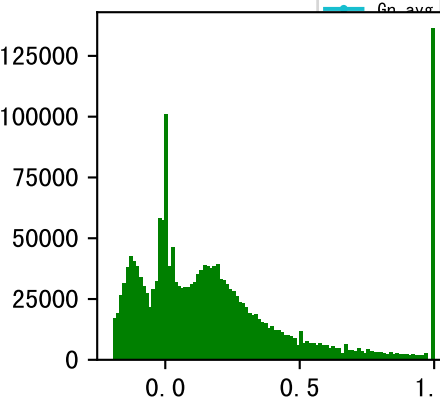
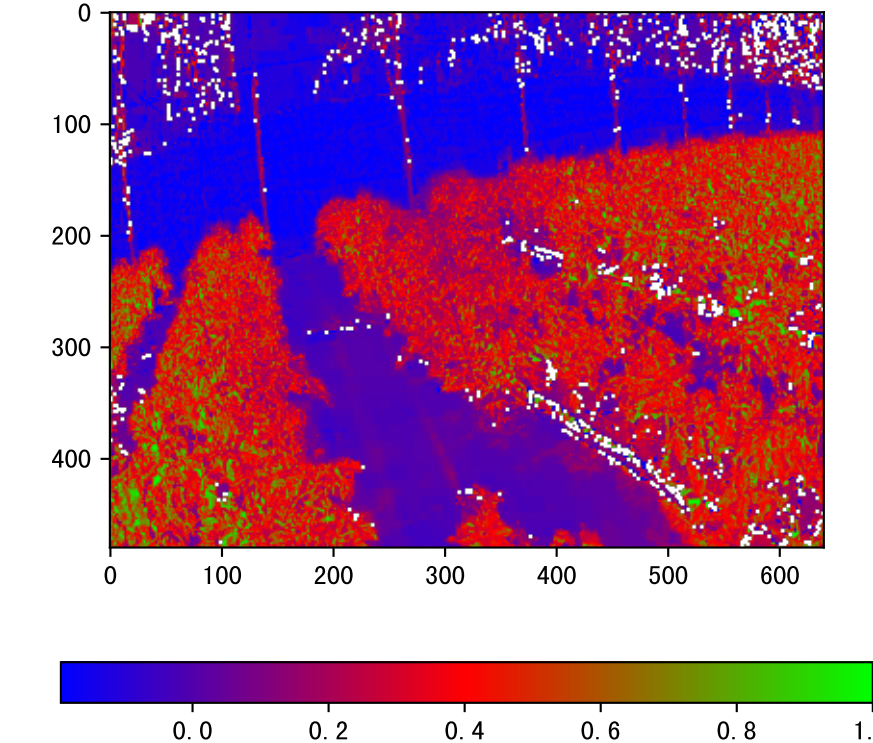
NGRDI



GLI



VARI



TGI

