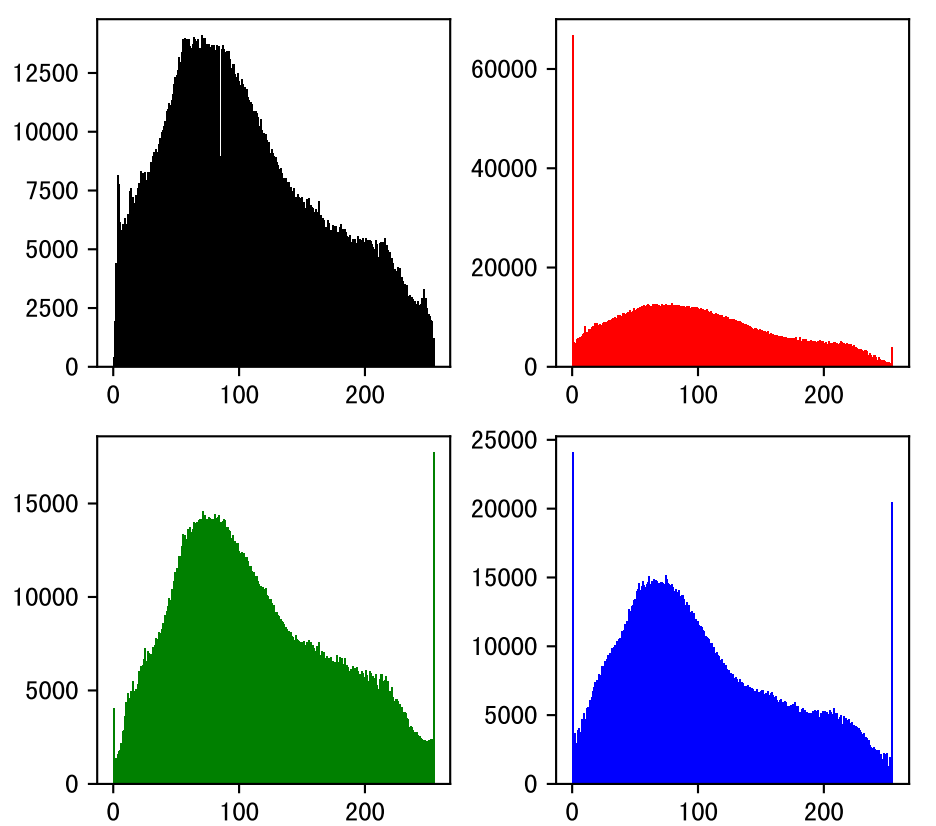
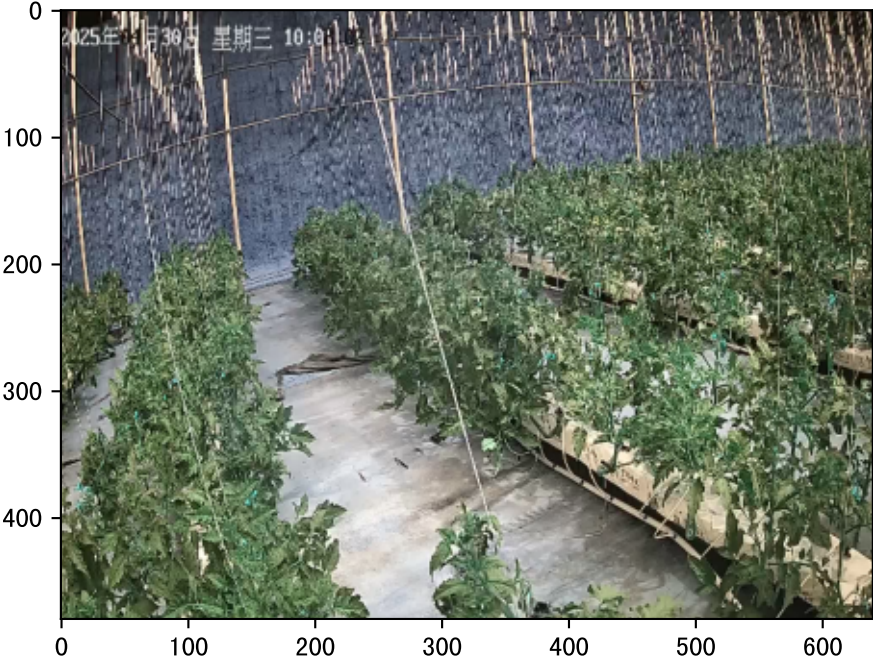
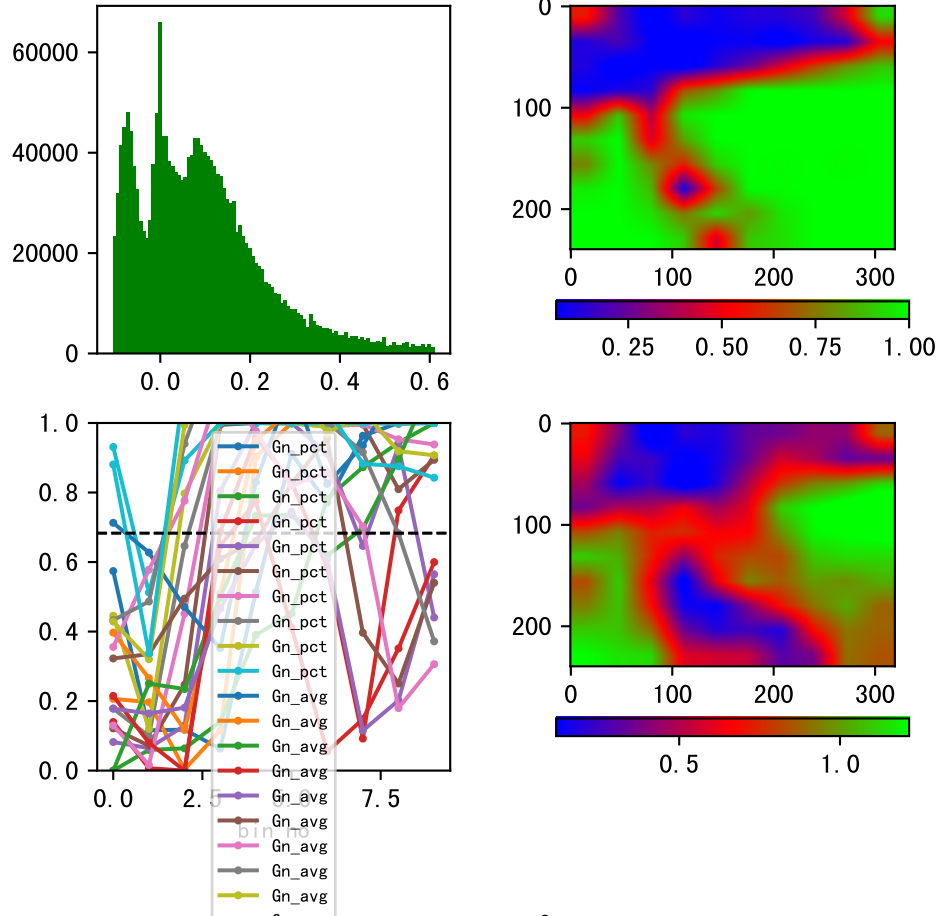
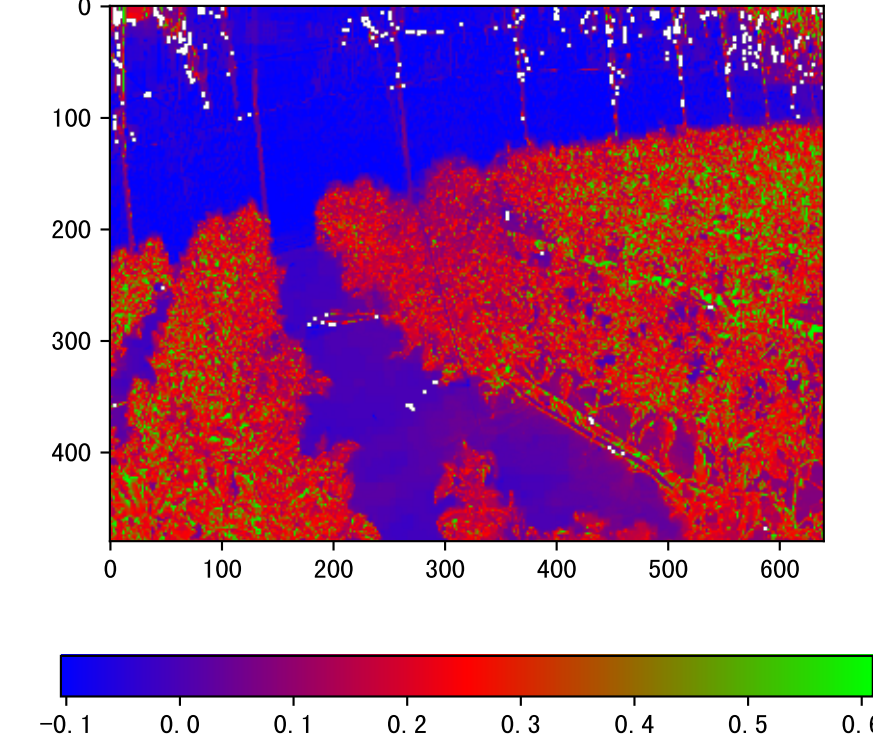


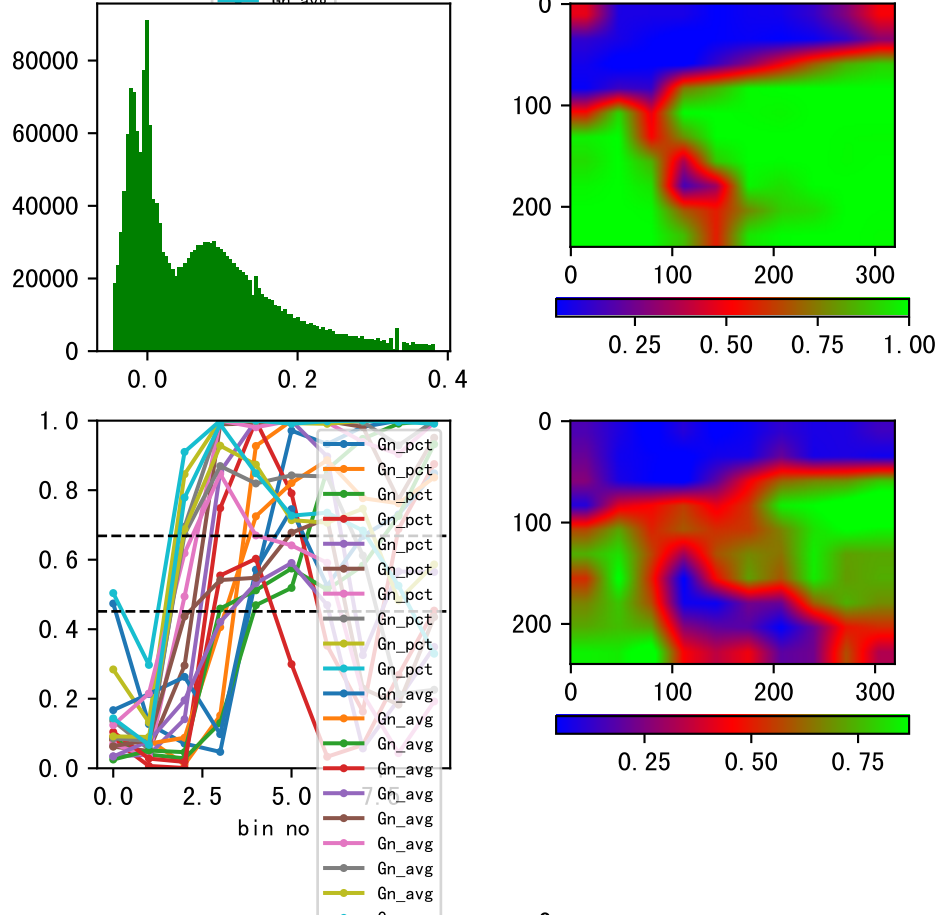
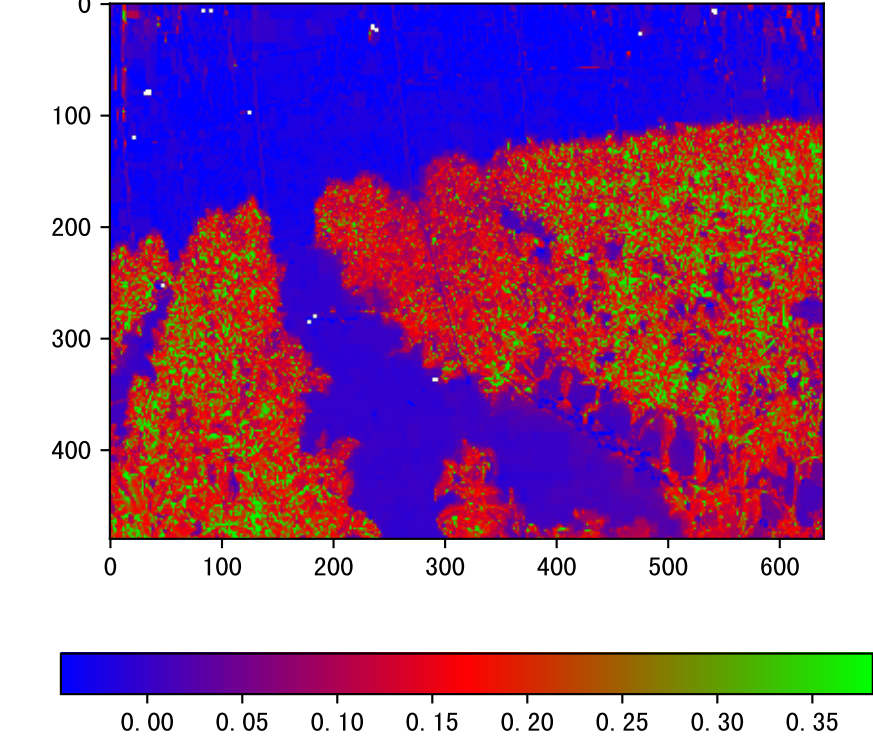
video_627_66_202504301008 D32



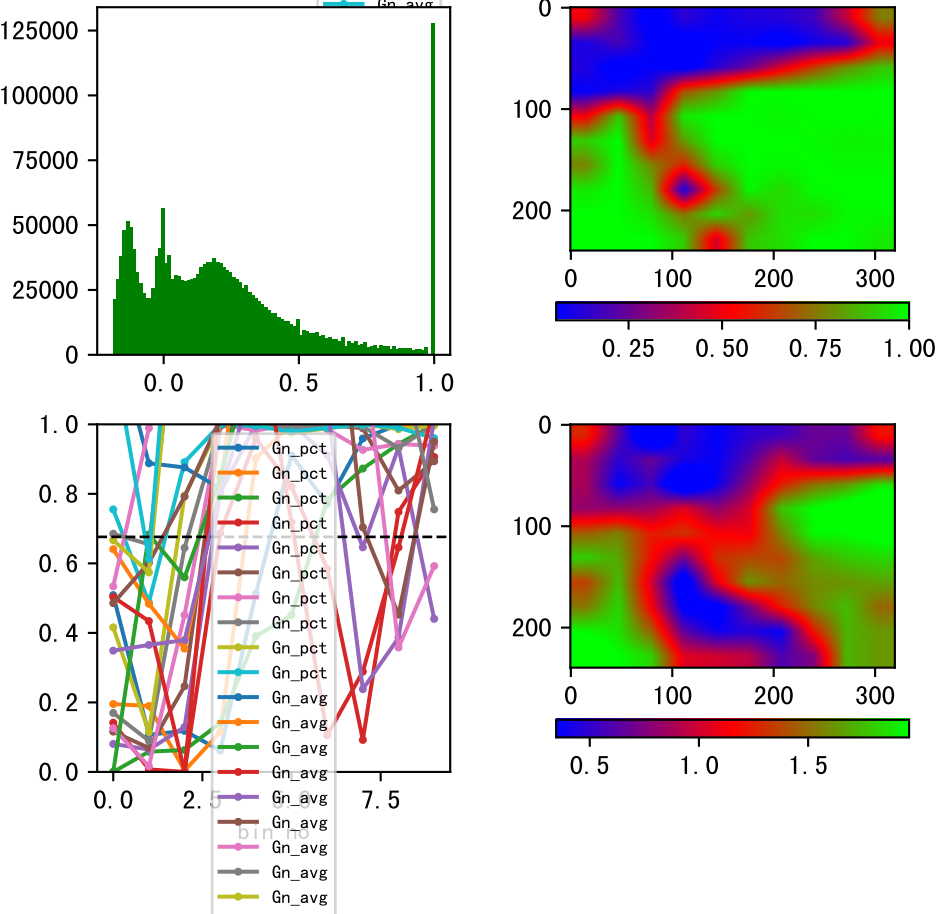
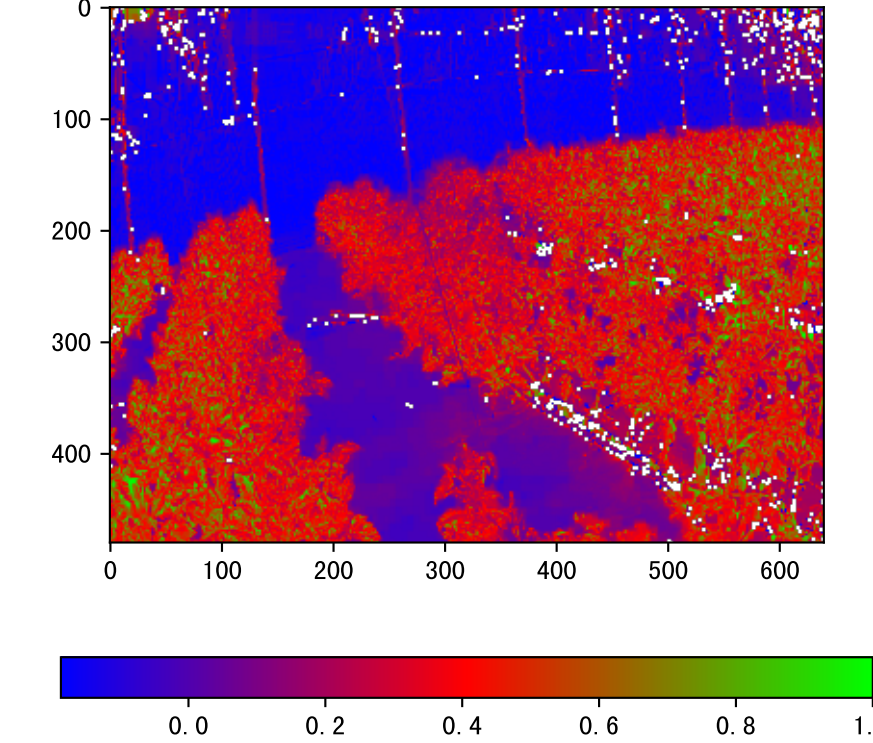
NGRDI



GLI



VARI



TGI

